

C. .

, 15, 49005, ; e-mail: dolmrut@gmail.com

(POGO-

200

Cavities at the pump inlet may lead to inadmissible cavitation self-oscillations in the feed system of liquid-propellant rocket engines (LPREs) and to POGO instability if the oscillation frequency of the liquid is close to that of the rocket structure. Because of this, it is important to prevent both cavitation and POGO oscillations as early as at the engine and rocket design stage. This calls for a reliable mathematical model of the dynamics of LPRE cavitating pumps. In this paper, a hydrodynamic model of LPRE cavitating pumps is verified using theoretical and experimental transfer matrices of cavitating pumps. The experimental transfer matrix was borrowed from Brennen, Meissner, Lo, and Hoffman's work because it features the least spread of values among the matrices reported in the literature. The theoretical matrix was borrowed from Pilpenko and Kvasha's work where it was constructed for a cavitating pump as a distributed-parameter system. Four versions of the hydrodynamic model of LPRE cavitating pumps are verified, and six possible model coefficients are considered. Only one coefficient, namely, the liquid inertance at the cavity location, takes a physically meaningless negative value, which makes its use impossible. The verification results show that a four-coefficient model of cavitating pipe dynamics adequately describes cavitation effects in LPRE pumps over the frequency range up to 200 Hz. The four coefficients are the cavitation elasticity, the cavitation resistance, the cavity-caused disturbance transfer delay time, and the cavity time constant or the cavitation resistance distribution coefficient.

Keywords: liquid-propellant rocket engine, inducer-equipped centrifugal pump, cavitation, transfer matrix, hydrodynamic model, delay element, verification.

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[1].

[2]

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(POGO-) [3],

[4],

[5]

[2]

[6].

1.

[2]

$$up_1 = B_1 uV_K + B_2 uG_1 + B_1 T_K \frac{duV_K}{dt} + J_K \frac{duG_1}{dt}, \quad (1)$$

$$x \frac{duV_K}{dt} = uG_2 - uG_1, \quad (2)$$

$u -$, ; $p_1, G_1 -$
 ; $t -$; $B_1, V_K, T_K -$, '
 ; $\gamma -$; $G_2 -$ -
 ; $J_K -$
 [2].
 $V_K (1) (2)$, -

$$j\check{S}u_{p_1} = -\frac{B_1}{\chi}(u_{G_1} - u_{G_2}) + j\check{S}\left(B_2 - \frac{B_1 T_K}{\chi}\right)u_{G_1} + j\check{S}\frac{B_1 T_K}{\chi}u_{G_2} + \check{S}^2 J_K u_{G_1}, \quad (3)$$

$j -$; $S -$.
 - 1.

J_K [7, 8].

(J_K),
 (2)

$$j\check{S}u_{p_1}' = -\frac{B_1}{\chi}(u_{G_1} - u_{G_2}) + j\check{S}\left(B_2 - \frac{B_1 T_K}{\chi}\right)u_{G_1} + j\check{S}\frac{B_1 T_K}{\chi}u_{G_2}, \quad (4)$$

$$u_{p_1}' = u_{p_1}(t - \dagger_K) = u_{p_1} e^{-j\check{S}\dagger_K}, \quad (5)$$

$p_1,$, , $p_1' -$
 ; $\dagger_K -$ - -

3)

$$e^{-j\check{S}\dagger_K} \approx \frac{1}{1 + j\check{S}\dagger_K}.$$

(4)

$$\begin{pmatrix} j\check{S}u_{G_1} & j\check{S}u_{G_2} \\ B_2 & G_1 & G_2 \\ G_1 & G_2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} k_2 & B_2 & G_1 & G_2 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (4)$$

$$j\check{S}u_{p_1}' = -\frac{B_1}{\chi}(u_{G_1} - u_{G_2}) + j\check{S}k_2 B_2 u_{G_1} + j\check{S}(1 - k_2) B_2 u_{G_2}. \quad (6)$$

k_2

0 1

$$k_2 = 1 - \frac{B_1 T_K}{\chi B_2} \quad (7)$$

T_K

4

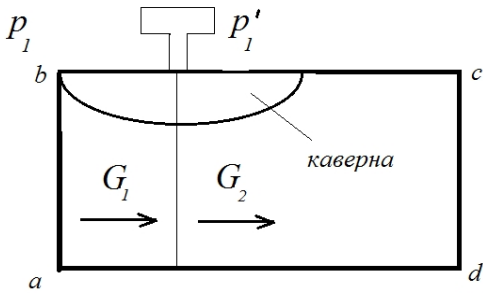
1.

4.

a-b

c-d

p_1



k_2

G_1

G_2

B_2

G_1

G_2

$(1 - k_2)$

p_1

p_1

1

\ddagger_K

p_1 p_1

2.

$$\begin{cases} up_2 = b_{11} up_1 + b_{12} uG_1 \\ uG_2 = b_{21} up_1 + b_{22} uG_1 \end{cases} \quad (8)$$

$b_{11}, b_{12}, b_{21}, b_{22}$

(8)

1, 2, 3 4.

«

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(

),

(3)

b_{21} b_{22}

(8)

1

$$b_{21} = \frac{j\check{S}\chi}{B_1(1 + j\check{S}T_K)}, \quad b_{22} = 1 - \frac{j\check{S}\chi(B_2 + j\check{S}J_K)}{B_1(1 + j\check{S}T_K)} \quad (9)$$

b_{22}

$$\operatorname{Re} b_{21} = \frac{\check{S}^2 \chi T_K}{B_1 (1 + \check{S}^2 T_K^2)}, \quad \operatorname{Im} b_{21} = \frac{\check{S} \chi}{B_1 (1 + \check{S}^2 T_K^2)}, \quad (10)$$

$$\operatorname{Re} b_{22} = 1 - \frac{\check{S}^2 \chi (B_2 T_K - J_K)}{B_1 (1 + \check{S}^2 T_K^2)}, \quad \operatorname{Im} b_{22} = -\frac{\check{S} \chi B_2 + \check{S}^3 \chi T_K J_K}{B_1 (1 + \check{S}^2 T_K^2)}. \quad (11)$$

(10) – (11)

B_1, B_2, T_K, J_K

$$T_K = \frac{\operatorname{Re} b_{21}}{\operatorname{Im} b_{21} \check{S}}, \quad B_1 = \frac{\check{S}^2 \chi T_K}{\operatorname{Re} b_{21} (1 + \check{S}^2 T_K^2)}, \quad (12)$$

$$B_2 = \frac{B_1}{\chi} \left[(1 - \operatorname{Re} b_{22}) T_K - \frac{\operatorname{Im} b_{22}}{\check{S}} \right], \quad J_K = -\frac{B_1}{\chi} \left[\frac{1 - \operatorname{Re} b_{22}}{\check{S}^2} + \frac{\operatorname{Im} b_{22} T_K}{\check{S}} \right]. \quad (13)$$

2

b_{21}, b_{22}

B_1, B_2, T_K, \dagger_K

$$b_{21} = \frac{j \check{S} \chi e^{-j \check{S} \dagger_K}}{B_1 (1 + j \check{S} T_K)}, \quad b_{22} = 1 - \frac{j \check{S} \chi B_2}{B_1 (1 + j \check{S} T_K)}, \quad (14)$$

$$T_K = \frac{\operatorname{Re} b_{22} - 1}{\operatorname{Im} b_{22} \check{S}}, \quad \dagger_K = \frac{1}{\check{S}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{\frac{\operatorname{Re} b_{21}}{\operatorname{Im} b_{21}} - \check{S} T_K}{1 + \check{S} T_K \frac{\operatorname{Re} b_{21}}{\operatorname{Im} b_{21}}}, \quad (15)$$

$$B_1 = \frac{\check{S} \chi (\cos(\check{S} \dagger_K) - \check{S} T_K \sin(\check{S} \dagger_K))}{\operatorname{Im} b_{21} (1 + \check{S}^2 T_K^2)}, \quad B_2 = -\frac{\operatorname{Im} b_{22} B_1 (1 + \check{S}^2 T_K^2)}{\check{S} \chi}. \quad (16)$$

3

b_{21}, b_{22}

B_1, B_2, T_K, \dagger_K

$$b_{21} = \frac{j \check{S} \chi}{B_1 (1 + j \check{S} T_K) (1 + j \check{S} \dagger_K)}, \quad b_{22} = 1 - \frac{j \check{S} \chi B_2}{B_1 (1 + j \check{S} T_K)}, \quad (17)$$

$$T_K = \frac{\operatorname{Re} b_{22} - 1}{\operatorname{Im} b_{22} \check{S}}, \quad \dagger_K = \frac{1}{\check{S}} \frac{\frac{\operatorname{Re} b_{21}}{\operatorname{Im} b_{21}} - \check{S} T_K}{1 + \check{S} T_K \frac{\operatorname{Re} b_{21}}{\operatorname{Im} b_{21}}}, \quad (18)$$

$$B_1 = \frac{\check{S}x(1 - \check{S}^2 T_K \check{\dagger}_K)}{\text{Im} b_{21}(1 + \check{S}^2 T_K^2)(1 + \check{S}^2 \check{\dagger}_K^2)}, \quad B_2 = -\frac{\text{Im} b_{22} B_1 (1 + \check{S}^2 T_K^2)}{\check{S}x}. \quad (19)$$

(15) – (16) (17) – (18) , 2 3 -
 $\frac{B_2}{4} T_K$. b_{21} ,

b_{22}

$$b_{21} = \frac{j\check{S}}{(B_1/x + j\check{S}(1 - k_2)B_2)(1 + j\check{S}\check{\dagger}_K)}, \quad b_{22} = 1 - \frac{j\check{S}B_2}{B_1/x + j\check{S}(1 - k_2)B_2}, \quad (20)$$

$B_1, B_2 \quad \check{\dagger}_K$ 3.
 k_2 (7)
 b_{22}

$$k_2 = 1 - \frac{1 - \text{Re} b_{22}}{\check{S}((1 - \text{Re} b_{22})^2 + (\text{Im} b_{22})^2)}. \quad (21)$$

3.

1976 [9].

[10–13].

[10, 12, 13]

[5, 9].

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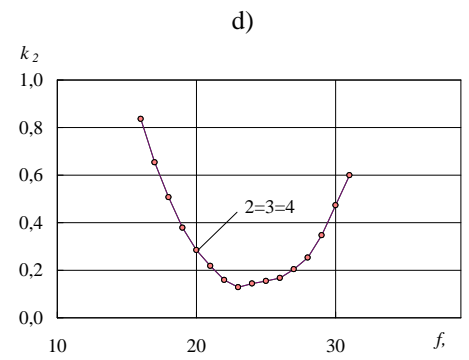
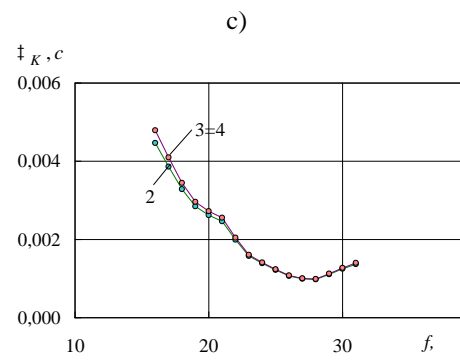
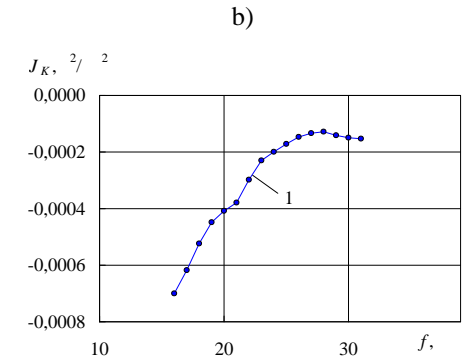
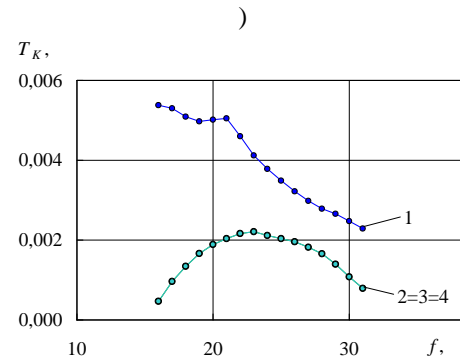
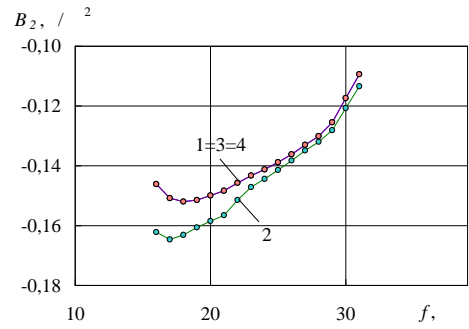
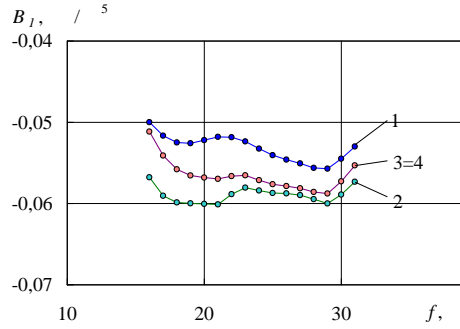
[5]

2

.2
0,052 (

1, 2, 3 4

B_1
10 %,
 T_K
 b_{21} ((12)),
 b_{22} ((15) (18)).
0,0025



i)
1,

J_K . , J_K -
 J_K . J_K 2, 3 4
 \dagger_C ,
 \dagger_K ,
 $\dagger_K \approx \frac{l_K}{u} (l_K - , u -)$.
 $T_K \dagger_K (. . 2, c) 2, i)$. \dagger_K -
 T_K, T_K , -
 $(. . 2, c)$.
 k_2 0 1 -
 $0,35 (. . 2, g)$. B_2 -
 $G_1 G_2, k_2=0,5$.
 (7) (21),

$$\frac{B_2}{2} = \frac{B_1 T_K}{x} \frac{1 - \text{Re}b_{22}}{\sqrt{(1 - \text{Re}b_{22})^2 + (\text{Im}b_{22})^2}} = 0,5.$$

4.

[15]

[14],

[15, 6].

3 (1)

[6]

$b_{21} b_{22}$

$q=0,6$

$k=0,1$

0 1000 .

2

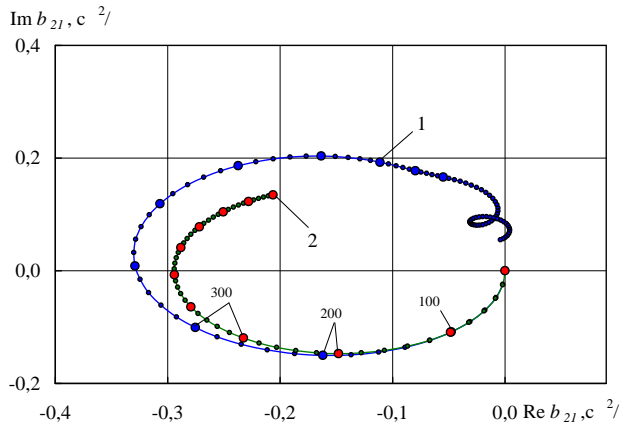
. 4.

1,

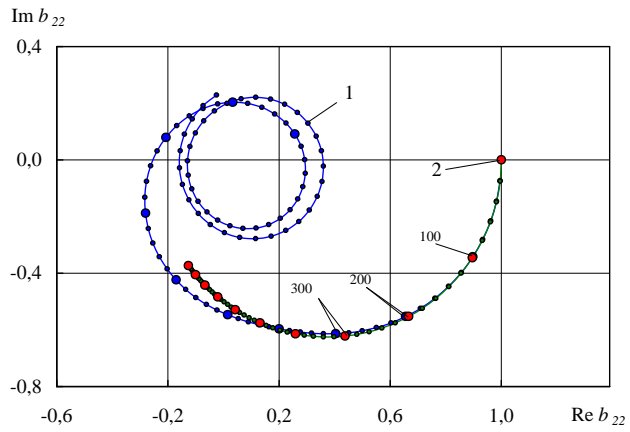
2, 3 4

J_K

(30 %)



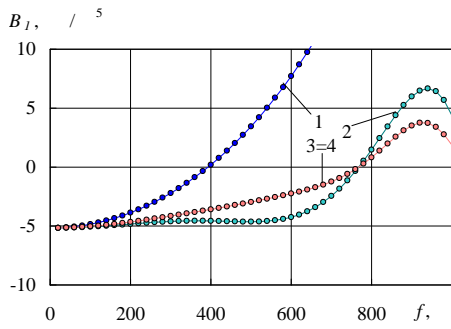
a)



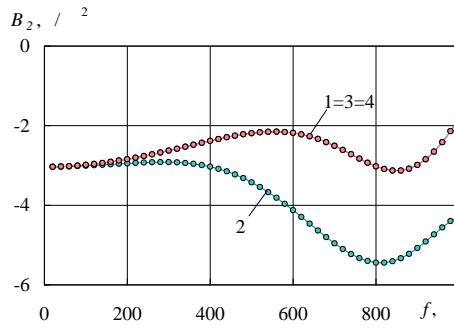
b)

. 3

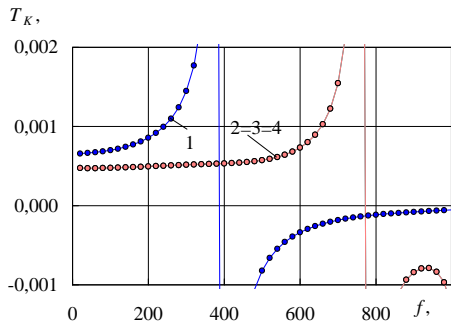
B_1 -
 400 2 (-
 7 %). B_2 -
 - 17 %. 2, 3 4 -
 T_K -
 600 (-
 20 %), 1 -
 ≈ 200 .
 \dagger_K 1-
 B_1 \dagger_K , 400 -
 22 % B_1 18 % - \dagger_K .
 1-
 k_2 -
 5 % (400). $k_2=0,2$



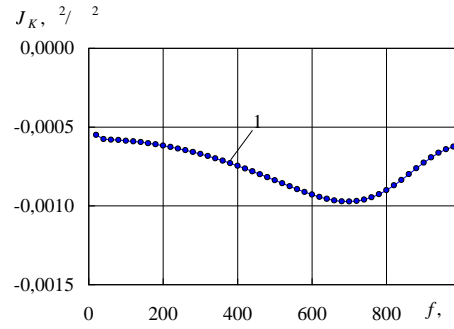
a)



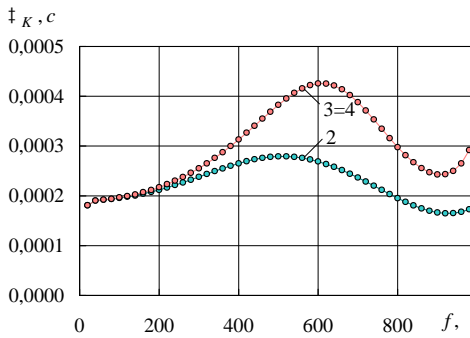
b)



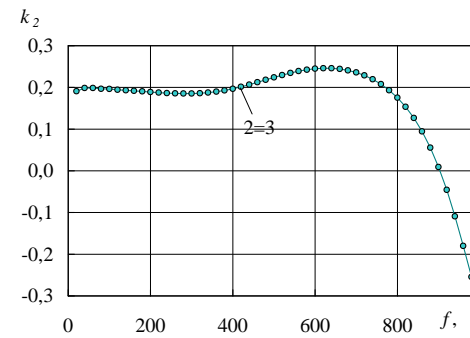
c)



d)



e)



f)

$$. 3 (\quad 2) \\ b_{21} \quad b_{22},$$

$$T_K = 0,00048 \quad (k_2=0,20), \quad \dagger_K = 0,0002 .$$

200 .

. 4

$$(18) - (20) (\quad 4) \\ B_1 = -5,0 \quad / \quad ^5, \quad B_2 = -3,0 \quad / \quad ^2,$$

$$b_{21} \quad b_{22},$$

100 .

$\dagger_K k_2$. 200 .
 $B_1, B_2,$
 4,
 (1)
 1 - (2),
 (3)
 (4).
 [5],
 [6],
 $B_1, B_2 T_K$ (J_K)
 400)
 20 % ,
 \dagger_K
 1- , $B_1 \dagger_K$ (22 %)
 400 .
 B_2 0,35, k_2
 0,20,
 $b_{21} b_{22}$
 (4).
 200
 200 .

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3., 1971. 260 .
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