

DEVELOPMENT OF FIREARM SILENCERS WITH SPHERICAL BAFFLES

*Institute of Technical Mechanics
of the National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine and the State Space Agency of Ukraine
15 Leshko-Popel St., Dnipro 49005, Ukraine; e-mail: imkask@ukr.net*

The aim of this work is to develop promising multi-chamber firearm silencers with spherical baffles. To achieve this objective, the advisability of using spherical baffles in the powder gas energy absorber has been substantiated. It is shown that the sound suppression efficiency can be calculated taking into account the arrangement of the baffles. New designs of high-efficiency silencers for firearms of different calibers have been developed. The novelty of the work performed is confirmed by four Ukrainian patents for an invention and the results of full-scale comparison tests of silencers with conical, spherical, and flat baffles. A comprehensive evaluation of the performance of silencers with spherical baffles with account for the field conditions of their application has shown their high efficiency and competitive ability in comparison with their foreign counterparts. The practical importance of the work performed lies in the feasibility of high-efficiency firearm silencers distinguished from their existing counterparts by their small mass and improved fabrication technique.

Keywords: *firearm silencer, spherical baffle, firing noise reduction.*

1. Konovalov N. A., Pylypenko O. V., Skorik A. D., Kovalenko V. I., Semenchuk D. V., Mikhailov S. P. Development and full-scale tests of firearm silencers with spherical baffles (*in Russian*). *Tekhnicheskaya Mekhanika*. 2015. No. 1. Pp. 3–14.
2. Konovalov N. A., Pylypenko O. V., Skorik A. D., Kovalenko V. I., Semenchuk D. V., Ustinov S. D. Profiling of the inner surface of a firearm silencer as a means to improve its performance (*in Russian*). *Tekhnicheskaya Mekhanika*. 2015. No. 2. Pp. 6–22.
3. Pylypenko O. V., Konovalov N. A., Skorik A. D., Polyakov G. A., Kovalenko V. I., Semenchuk D. V. Promising designs of firearm silencers (*in Russian*). *Tekhnicheskaya Mekhanika*. 2015. No. 4. Pp. 44–65.
4. Pylypenko O. V., Konovalov N. A., Kovalenko V. I., Semenchuk D. V. Silencer with a peripheral labyrinth-vortex gas withdrawal duct (*in Russian*). *Tekhnicheskaya Mekhanika*. 2016. No. 2. Pp. 7–15.
5. Konovalov M. A., Pylypenko O. V., Skorik O. D., Semenchuk D. V., Kovalenko V. I. Firearm silencer (*in Ukrainian*): Patent 108783 Ukraine, IPC F41A 21/20. No. 2013 10602; filed Sept. 2, 2013; published June 10, 2015, Bul. No. 11. 8 pp.
6. Konovalov M. A., Pylypenko O. V., Skorik O. D., Kovalenko V. I., Pikhonenko S. V., Yakovlev O. A. Firearm silencer with spherical baffles (*in Ukrainian*): Patent 109381 Ukraine, IPC F41A 21/30 (2006.01). No. 2014 10885; filed Oct. 6, 2014; published Aug. 10, 2015, Bul. No. 15. 8 pp.
7. Konovalov M. A., Pylypenko O. V., Skorik O. D., Kovalenko V. I. Firearm silencer (*in Ukrainian*): Patent 110644 Ukraine, IPC F41A 21/30. No. a 2013 13818; filed Nov. 28, 2013; published Jan. 25, 2016, Bul. No. 2. 7 pp.
8. Konovalov M. A., Pylypenko O. V., Skorik O. D., Semenchuk D. V., Kovalenko V. I. Firearm silencer with a barrel expansion chamber (*in Ukrainian*): Patent 111772 Ukraine, IPC F41A 21/30. No. a 2014 09056; filed Aug. 11, 2014; published June 10, 2016, Bul. No. 11. 9 pp.
9. Pylypenko O. V., Konovalov N. A., Skorik A. D., Kovalenko V. I., Semenchuk D. V. Promising designs of firearm silencers (*in Russian*). Proceedings of the International Scientific and Technical Conference (May 14–15, 2015, L'vov, Ukraine). L'vov, 2015. Pp. 49–50.
10. Closed (full) spherical baffles (*in Russian*). URL: <http://www.silencertalk.com> (accessed June 10, 2009).
11. Krasnov N. F. Basics of Aerodynamic Calculation. Aircraft Aerodynamics: Manual for University Students (*in Russian*). Moscow, 1981. 496 pp.
12. Konovalov N. A., Kvasha Yu. A., Kulik A. D., Kovalenko V. I., Lakhno N. I., Skorik A. D. Mathematical simulation of the gas-dynamic process of firearm silencer operation (*in Russian*). *Tekhnicheskaya Mekhanika*. 1999. No. 1. Pp. 13–17.
13. Konovalov N. A., Pylypenko O. V., Skorik A. D., Kvasha Yu. A., Kovalenko V. I. Noiseless Small Firearms. Submachine Gun Silencers. Designing and Experimental Development (*in Russian*). Dnepropetrovsk, 2008. 303 pp.