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A numerical simulation of the gas dynamic parameters of a supersonic flow in decelerating through a variable-section channel is carried out in the context of a viscous layer model. The capability of applying a marching algorithm for operative engineering calculations of the flow through channels of supersonic air intakes in the presence of limited subsonic regions is illustrated considering a boundary layer without separation zones and those of a reactive flow. Pressure surface distributions and those of a field of pressure isolines and the M number through a channel are presented. The effects of the Reynolds number, turbulent viscosity and an angle of attack on the compression ratio and the structure of a supersonic flow and formation of zones of a subsonic flow are shown. The influence of viscosity both under laminar and turbulent conditions of the flow is small in relation to parameters of deceleration into the channel inlet and results in a significantly higher pressure and extended regions of a subsonic flow into its a narrow section.

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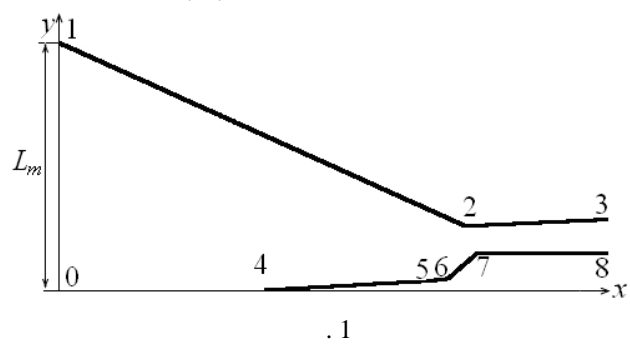
[1].

— [1].

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[2, 3].



(0) L_m , (1).
 $x_2 = 5,9$, $x_4 = 2,8$,
 $x_5 = 5,4$; $x_6 = 5,7$; $x_7 = 6,0$.

[4, 5] :

$$\frac{\partial \rho u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \rho v}{\partial y} = 0, \quad (1)$$

$$\rho u \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \rho v \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = -\frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(\mu_{ef} \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} \right), \quad (2)$$

$$\rho u \frac{\partial v}{\partial x} + \rho v \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} = -\frac{\partial P}{\partial y}, \quad (3)$$

$$\rho u \frac{\partial H}{\partial x} + \rho v \frac{\partial H}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left[\left(\frac{\mu}{Pr} \right)_{ef} \frac{\partial H}{\partial y} \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left[\left(\frac{\mu}{Pr} \right)_{ef} - \mu_{ef} \right] \frac{\partial h}{\partial y}, \quad (4)$$

u, v – x, y ; ρ – ; P –
 $H = h + 0,5(u^2 + v^2)$ – ; h –
 $\mu_{ef} = \mu + \mu_t$; μ, μ_t –

$$\left(\frac{\mu}{Pr}\right)_{ef} = \frac{\mu}{Pr} + \frac{\mu_t}{Pr_t}; Pr, Pr_t -$$

$$(1) - (4) \\ \rho = P/F(h), \quad F(h) = ((\gamma - 1)/\gamma)h; \gamma -$$

« $v_t - 90$ » [6]

$$\rho u \frac{\partial v_t}{\partial x} + \rho v \frac{\partial v_t}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left[\rho (C_1 v_t + v) \frac{\partial v_t}{\partial y} \right] + C_2 \rho v_t G + \\ + C_3 v_t \left(u \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x} + v \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial y} \right) - C_4 \rho v_t^2 \frac{G^2}{a^2} - \rho \frac{C_5 v_t^2 + C_6 v_t v}{S^2}, \quad (5)$$

$$v_t - , S - , a - , v - , C_k -$$

$$G^2 = 2 \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right)^2 + 2 \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial y} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} \right)^2; C_2 = C_2 \frac{v_t^2 + 11,2 v_t v + 12,8 v^2}{v_t^2 - 11,2 v_t v + 648 v^2};$$

$$C_1 = 2; C_2 = 0,2; C_3 = 0,7; C_4 = 5; C_5 = 3; C_6 = 50.$$

$$(5) \quad (1) - [4].$$

$$M_\infty = 4; P_\infty = 0,1; T_\infty = 293; \alpha = 0 \cdot 10^0; Re -$$

L_m .

$$(1, . 1),$$

$$(4, . 1).$$

$$. 2 \quad (7) \quad (. 3 -)$$

P_b

P_e

(1)

$Re = 2 \cdot 10^4$ (2)

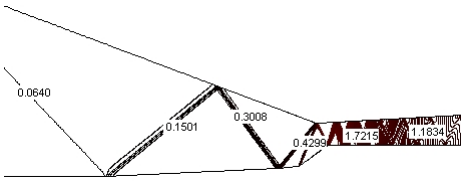
.4 .4

$N_x = 801,$

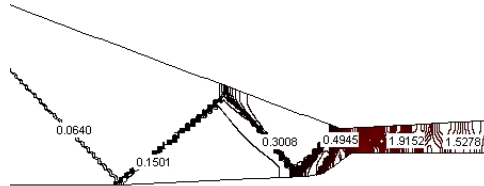
$N_y = 301$

$N_y = 101,$

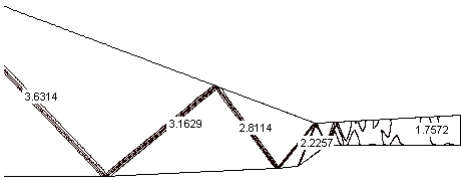
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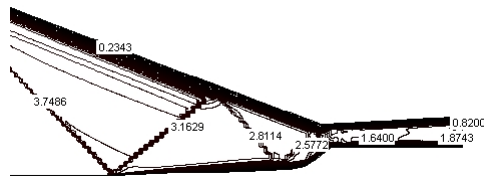
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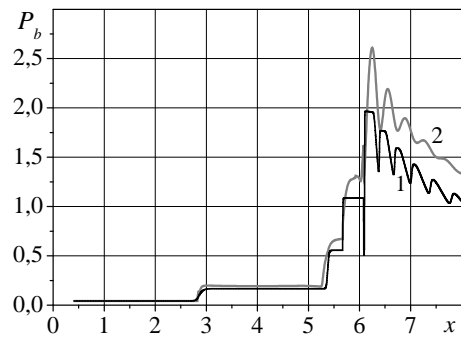
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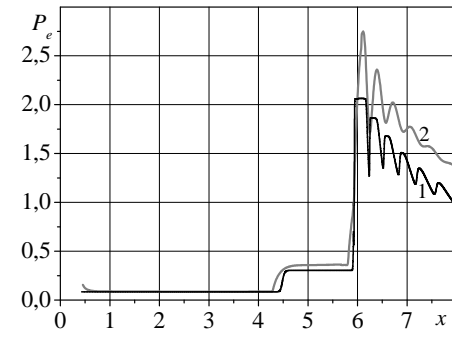
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(2, .1).

(6, . 1).

(. 2)

. 2 . 2

(. 3).

$x < 6$

. 5. . 5

$Re = 2 \cdot 10^4, Re = 1 \cdot 10^5;$

$Re = 8,33 \cdot 10^6$ (1, 2 3).

$Re = 2 \cdot 10^4, 8,33 \cdot 10^6$ 30 %
(. 5).

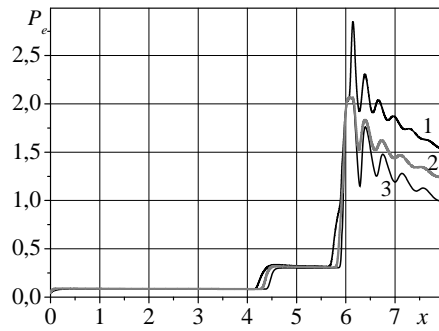
($Re = 8,33 \cdot 10^6$)

($Re = 8,33 \cdot 10^6,$

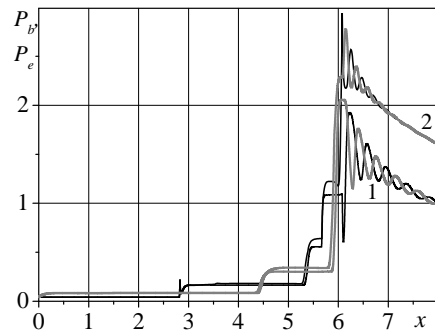
$v_{t0} = 0,1$)

. 5 . (1 2

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. 5

(. 5).

1,5

$0^0 - 15^0$

x

$\alpha > 15^0,$

0 10⁰,

α

.6 . 1 - 3
.7 . 8

$\alpha=0^0; \alpha=5^0; \alpha=10^0$.

$\alpha=0$ () $\alpha=10^0$ ().

(.6 , .7)

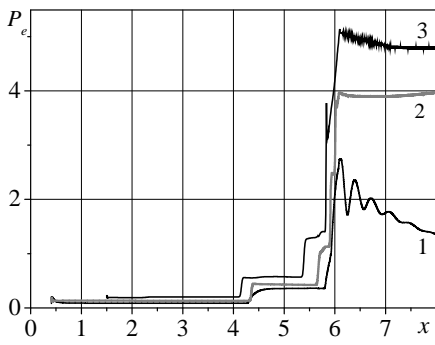
(.6 , .8),

(.7 , .8).

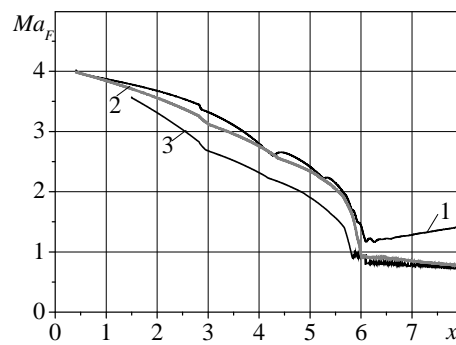
3 3,6

(.6)

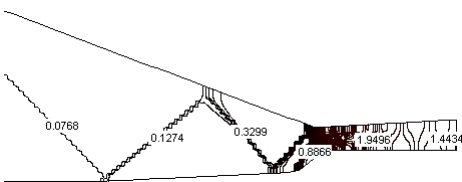
$\alpha=5^0$ $\alpha=10^0$



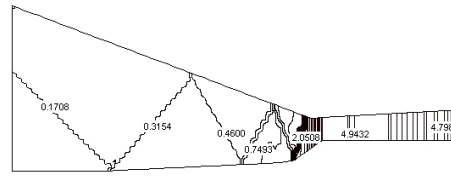
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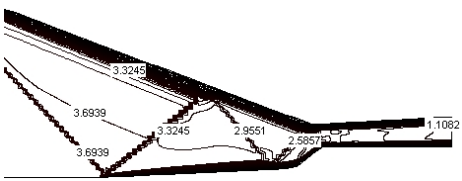
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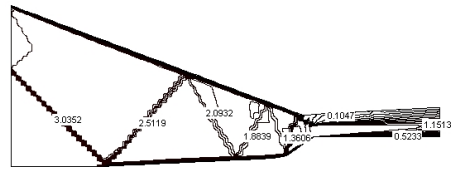
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- 2. 184 / - : , 1987. -
- 3. / - :
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- 4. / , //
- 5. - 2008. - . 1, . 1. - . 15 - 23.
- 6. / , // -
 2009. - 4. . 43 - 49.
- 7. , , // - 1993. - 4. - . 69 - 81.
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16.03.2016,
 29.03.2016