

Vibrations of launch vehicle conical fairings stiffened by rings in gas flow are investigated. Fairings are simulated using thin conic shells stiffened by inner rings. Losses in a dynamic structural stability corresponding to the Hopf bifurcation are analyzed. Using the method of given forms, one can study a dynamic instability of conic shells with rings in a supersonic gas flow. The pressure acting on the shell is described by the piston theory. Kinetic and potential energies of the structure are intended to be dependent on the component of the shell displacement vector. To study a dynamic instability of ribbed shells in a supersonic gas flow, models with the finite number of freedom degrees are developed. Aeroelastic vibrations of the shell are presented in the form of a shorten series on natural modes of vibrations, which are determined by the Rayleigh–Ritz method. The analysis of free vibrations of conic shells with the different number of rings demonstrated that ribbing increases values of natural frequencies more than by a factor of two. An increase in the number of rings from five to seven does not effect on the first three natural frequencies of structural vibrations. The number of assemblies of the first natural mode of vibrations of the structure with rings is 1.5 times greater than the number of the same mode of vibrations of the structure without rings. A critical frequency of self-excited vibrations is basically well above the first natural frequency of the structure. Those frequencies are closely related for a conic shell with three rings. The frequency of self-excited vibrations is less than the first natural frequency of the structure with five and seven rings. Frequencies of self-excited vibrations and the first natural frequency of the structure do not change, if the number of rings increases from five to seven.

[1]

[2].

[3]

[4].

[5]

[6].

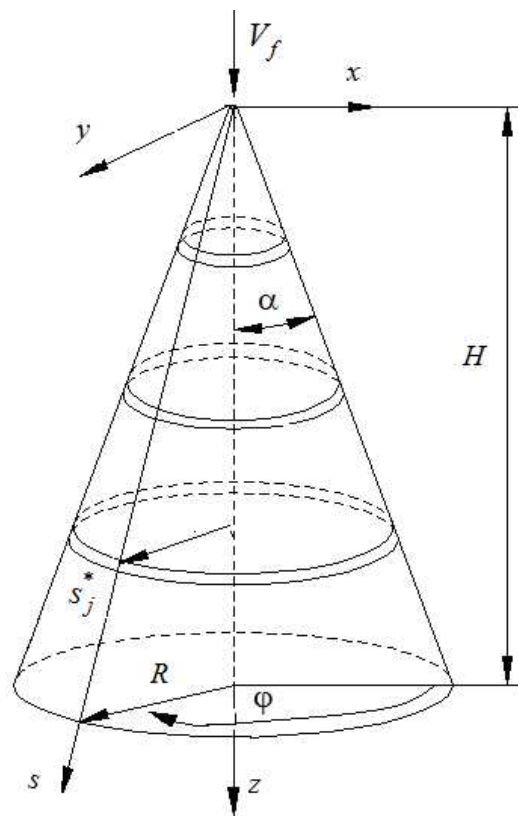
[6 – 8].

[9].

1.

1. α R H
 z h ;
 $\alpha = \arctg(R/H)$.

N



. 1

s φ s φ (. 1).
 $R_\varphi = R/\cos \alpha - (H/\cos \alpha - s) \cdot \tg \alpha$, $R_s = \infty$.

(s, φ, ξ) , ξ -

$$s_j^*; j=1, \dots, N: s_j^* = jH / [(N+1)\cos\alpha].$$

$$w(s, \varphi, t) \quad ; \quad u(s, \varphi, t), v(s, \varphi, t)$$

[10].

$$l=1, \dots, N: \Pi = \Pi_1 + \sum_{l=1}^N \Pi_2^{(l)}.$$

$$\Pi_1 = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\frac{h}{2}}^{\frac{h}{2}} \int_0^{2\pi} \int_0^L (\sigma_{11}\varepsilon_{11} + \sigma_{22}\varepsilon_{22} + \sigma_{12}\varepsilon_{12}) \left[R - \left(\frac{H}{\cos\alpha} - s \right) \sin\alpha \right] ds d\varphi d\xi, \quad (1)$$

$$; \quad L = H/\cos\alpha - \quad ; \quad \sigma_{11}, \sigma_{12}, \sigma_{22} \quad ; \quad \varepsilon_{11}, \varepsilon_{12}, \varepsilon_{22} - 0^+$$

$$\varepsilon_{11} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial s} - \xi \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial s^2},$$

$$\varepsilon_{12} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} - \frac{v}{s} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial \varphi} \cdot \frac{1}{s \operatorname{tg} \alpha} + 2\xi \left(\frac{1}{s \operatorname{tg} \alpha} \left[\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial s \partial \varphi} - \frac{\partial w}{s \partial \varphi} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} - \frac{v}{s} \right] \right), \quad (2)$$

$$\varepsilon_{22} = \frac{1}{s \operatorname{tg} \alpha} \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial \varphi} + u \cdot \operatorname{tg} \alpha + w \right) + \xi \left(\frac{1}{s^2 \operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha} \left[\frac{\partial v}{\partial \varphi} - \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial \varphi^2} \right] - \frac{\partial w}{s \partial s} \right).$$

(2)

(1)

$$\begin{aligned} \Pi_1 = & \frac{Eh}{2(1-\nu^2)} \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{0^+}^L \left[(E_1 + E_2)^2 - 2(1-\nu) \left(E_1 E_2 - \frac{1}{4} \Omega_1^2 \right) \right] \left\{ R - \left(\frac{H}{\cos \alpha} - s \right) \sin \alpha \right\} ds d\varphi \\ & + \frac{Eh^3}{24(1-\nu^2)} \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{0^+}^L \left[(K_1 + K_2)^2 - 2(1-\nu) (K_1 K_2 - \Omega_2^2) \right] \left\{ R - \left(\frac{H}{\cos \alpha} - s \right) \sin \alpha \right\} ds d\varphi, \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

$E -$; $\nu -$,

$$\begin{aligned} E_1 &= \frac{\partial u}{\partial s}, & E_2 &= \frac{1}{s \operatorname{tg} \alpha} \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial \varphi} + u \operatorname{tg} \alpha + w \right), \\ K_1 &= -\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial s^2}, & K_2 &= \left(\frac{1}{s^2 \operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha} \left[\frac{\partial v}{\partial \varphi} - \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial \varphi^2} \right] - \frac{\partial w}{s \partial s} \right), \\ \Omega_1 &= \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} - \frac{v}{s} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial \varphi} \cdot \frac{1}{s \operatorname{tg} \alpha}, & \Omega_2 &= \frac{1}{s \operatorname{tg} \alpha} \left[\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial s \partial \varphi} - \frac{\partial w}{s \partial \varphi} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} - \frac{v}{s} \right]. \end{aligned}$$

$j -$

$. 2.$

$j -$ R_j .

$(\tilde{x}_j, \tilde{y}_j, \tilde{z}_j)$.

$w_j(\tilde{y}_j, t)$,

$u_j(\tilde{y}_j, t)$

$v_j(\tilde{y}_j, t)$.

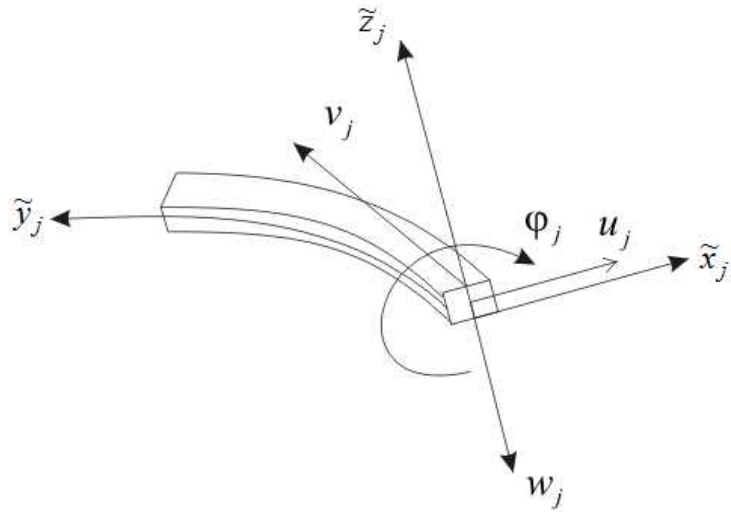
$\varphi_j(\tilde{y}_j, t)$.

$. 2.$

[11]:

$$\begin{aligned} \varepsilon &= \frac{\partial v_j}{\partial \tilde{y}_j} - \frac{w_j}{R_j}, & \tau &= \frac{\partial u_j}{R_j \partial \tilde{y}_j} - \frac{\partial \varphi_j}{\partial \tilde{y}_j}, \\ \chi_1 &= \frac{\partial^2 u_j}{\partial \tilde{y}_j^2} + \frac{\varphi_j}{R_j}, & \chi_2 &= \frac{\partial^2 w_j}{\partial \tilde{y}_j^2} + \frac{w_j}{R_j}, \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

$\chi_1, \chi_2 -$; $\varepsilon -$; $\tau -$.



.2

j -

(4)

:

$$\begin{aligned} \Pi_2^{(j)} = & \frac{1}{2} \int \left\{ E_j F_j \left(\frac{\partial v_j}{\partial \tilde{y}_j} - \frac{w_j}{R_j} \right)^2 + E_j J_{Z_j} \left(\frac{\partial^2 u_j}{\partial \tilde{y}_j^2} + \frac{\varphi_j}{R_j} \right)^2 + \right. \\ & \left. + E_j J_{X_j} \left(\frac{\partial^2 w_j}{\partial \tilde{y}_j^2} + \frac{w_j}{R_j^2} \right)^2 + G_j J_j \left(\frac{\partial u_j}{R_j \partial \tilde{y}_j} - \frac{\partial \varphi_j}{\partial \tilde{y}_j} \right)^2 \right\} d\tilde{y}_j, \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

E_j, G_j -

j -

; F_j -

; J_{Z_j}, J_{X_j}, J_j -

[4]:

$$\begin{aligned} u_j(\tilde{y}_j, t) &= u(s_j^*, \varphi, t) - \tilde{h}_j \varphi_1(s_j^*, \varphi, t), \\ v_j(\tilde{y}_j, t) &= -v(s_j^*, \varphi, t) - \tilde{h}_j \varphi_2(s_j^*, \varphi, t), \\ w_j(\tilde{y}_j, t) &= -w(s_j^*, \varphi, t), \\ \varphi_j(\tilde{y}_j, t) &= \varphi_1(s_j^*, \varphi, t), \end{aligned} \quad (6)$$

$$\varphi_1(s_j^*, \varphi, t) = \frac{\partial w(s, \varphi, t)}{\partial s} \Big|_{s=s_j^*}, \quad \varphi_2 = \frac{\partial w(s_j^*, \varphi, t)}{\partial \tilde{y}} + \frac{v(s_j^*, \varphi, t)}{R_j}, \quad \tilde{h}_j = \tilde{H}_j + \frac{h}{2},$$

\tilde{H}_j -

(6)

(3)

(5)

$$\Pi = \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{0^+}^L \Lambda(u, v, w) ds d\varphi + \sum_{j=1}^N \oint \Lambda_j [u(s_j^*, \varphi, t), v(s_j^*, \varphi, t), w(s_j^*, \varphi, t)] d\tilde{y}_j, \quad (7)$$

$$\Lambda(u, v, w), \Lambda_j [u(s_j^*, \xi, t), v(s_j^*, \xi, t), w(s_j^*, \xi, t)] - \quad [12]$$

$$: T = T_1 + \sum_{j=1}^N T_2^{(j)},$$

$$T_1 - \quad ; T_2^{(j)} -$$

$$T_1 = \frac{\rho h}{2} \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{0^+}^L \left[\left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial t} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\partial w}{\partial t} \right)^2 \right] \left[R - \left(\frac{H}{\cos \alpha} - s \right) \sin \alpha \right] ds d\varphi, \quad (8)$$

$$\rho - \quad ;$$

$$T_2^{(j)} = \frac{\dots F_j}{2} \oint (\dot{u}_j^2 + \dot{v}_j^2 + \dot{w}_j^2) d\tilde{y}_j + \frac{\dots J_j}{2} \oint \xi_j^2 d\tilde{y}_j, \quad (9)$$

$$\dots - \quad ; J_j - \quad (9)$$

$$(6), \quad (8),$$

$$, \quad V_f, \quad z$$

[6–8]:

$$p = -\frac{\rho_f V_f^2}{\beta} \left[\frac{\partial w}{\partial s} + \frac{(M^2 - 2)}{V_f \beta^2} \frac{\partial w}{\partial t} \right], \quad (10)$$

$$\beta = \sqrt{M^2 - 1}; M - \quad ; \rho_f - \quad \delta A$$

$$(10) \quad :$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{M^2 - 1}}{V_f \rho_f} \delta A = - \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{0^+}^L \left(V_f \frac{\partial w}{\partial s} + \frac{M^2 - 2}{M^2 - 1} \frac{\partial w}{\partial t} \right) \left[R - \left(\frac{H}{\cos \alpha} - s \right) \sin \alpha \right] \delta w ds d\varphi, \quad (11)$$

$$\delta w -$$

2.

[12].

$$U_n(s, \varphi), V_n(s, \varphi), W_n(s, \varphi) \quad :$$

$$\begin{aligned} u(s, \xi, t) &= \sum_{n=1}^{N_u} q_n^{(u)}(t) U_n(s, \xi), \\ v(s, \xi, t) &= \sum_{n=1}^{N_v} q_n^{(v)}(t) V_n(s, \xi), \\ w(s, \xi, t) &= \sum_{n=1}^{N_w} q_n^{(w)}(t) W_n(s, \xi). \end{aligned} \quad (12)$$

$$q^{(u)} = [q_1^{(u)}, \dots, q_{N_u}^{(u)}]; \quad q^{(v)} = [q_1^{(v)}, \dots, q_{N_v}^{(v)}]; \quad q^{(w)} = [q_1^{(w)}, \dots, q_{N_w}^{(w)}].$$

[12].

$$\begin{aligned} U_n(s, \varphi) &= \sum_{l=1}^{N_1} \sum_{j=1}^{N_2} A_{lj}^{(n)} \psi_l^{(u)}(s) \cos j\varphi, \\ V_n(s, \varphi) &= \sum_{l=1}^{N_1} \sum_{j=1}^{N_2} B_{lj}^{(n)} \psi_l^{(v)}(s) \sin j\varphi, \\ W_n(s, \varphi) &= \sum_{l=1}^{N_1} \sum_{j=1}^{N_2} C_{lj}^{(n)} \psi_l^{(w)}(s) \cos j\varphi, \end{aligned} \quad (13)$$

$$A_{lj}^{(n)}, B_{lj}^{(n)}, C_{lj}^{(n)} - \quad , \quad \psi_l^{(u)}(s), \quad \psi_l^{(v)}(s)$$

$$\psi_l^{(w)}(s)$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_l^{(u)}(s) &= \psi_l^{(v)}(s) = \sin \frac{(2l-1)\pi s}{L}, \\ \psi_l^{(w)}(s) &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\cosh \left[k_l \left(1 - \frac{s}{L} \right) \right] - \cos \left[k_l \left(1 - \frac{s}{L} \right) \right] \right) - \\ &- \frac{\sinh(k_l s) + \sin(k_l s)}{2(\cosh(k_l s) - \cos(k_l s))} \left(\sinh \left[k_l \left(1 - \frac{s}{L} \right) \right] - \sin \left[k_l \left(1 - \frac{s}{L} \right) \right] \right). \end{aligned} \quad (14)$$

$$q = [q^{(u)}, q^{(v)}, q^{(w)}] = [q_1, \dots, q_{N_G}],$$

$$N_G = N_u + N_v + N_w.$$

$$Q_n, \quad n = 1, \dots, N_G.$$

$$Q^{(u)}, Q^{(v)}, Q^{(w)}$$

$$q^{(u)}, q^{(v)}, q^{(w)}.$$

$$Q^{(u)}, Q^{(v)} \quad Q^{(u)} \equiv 0, \quad Q^{(v)} \equiv 0.$$

$$Q^{(w)} \quad (11) \quad :$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{M^2 - 1}}{V_f \rho_f} Q_n^{(w)} = - \int_0^{2\pi} \int_{0^+}^L \left(V_f \frac{\partial w}{\partial s} + \frac{M^2 - 2}{M^2 - 1} \frac{\partial w}{\partial t} \right) W_n(s, \varphi) \left[R - \left(\frac{H}{\cos \alpha} - s \right) \sin \alpha \right] ds d\varphi,$$

$$n = 1, \dots, N_w.$$

$$(12)$$

⋮

$$Q^{(w)} = K^{(w)} q^{(w)} + C^{(w)} \dot{q}^{(w)}, \quad (15)$$

$$C^{(w)} - \quad ; \quad K^{(w)} -$$

$$(12),$$

$$(13) \quad (14),$$

$$(7)$$

$$(15),$$

$$: \quad \Pi = \Pi(q_1, \dots, q_{N_G}), \quad T = T(\dot{q}_1, \dots, \dot{q}_{N_G}).$$

⋮

$$M_{11} \ddot{q}^{(u)} + K_{11} q^{(u)} + K_{12} q^{(v)} + K_{13} q^{(w)} = 0,$$

$$M_{22} \ddot{q}^{(v)} + K_{21} q^{(u)} + K_{22} q^{(v)} + K_{23} q^{(w)} = 0,$$

$$M_{33} \ddot{q}^{(w)} + K_{31} q^{(u)} + K_{32} q^{(v)} + K_{33} q^{(w)} + K^{(w)} q^{(w)} + C^{(w)} \dot{q}^{(w)} = 0, \quad (16)$$

$$M_{ij} - \quad , \quad i = 1, 2, 3; \quad K_{ij} -$$

$$i = 1, 2, 3; \quad j = 1, 2, 3.$$

$$[12],$$

$$: \quad \ddot{q}^{(u)} = \ddot{q}^{(v)} = 0.$$

$$(16) \quad :$$

$$q^{(u)} = K_{u,w} q^{(w)}; \quad q^{(v)} = K_{v,w} q^{(w)}, \quad (17)$$

$$K_{u,w} \quad K_{v,w} - \quad N_u \times N_w \quad N_v \times N_w. \quad (17)$$

$$(16).$$

$$M_{33} \ddot{q}^{(w)} + K_* q^{(w)} + \tilde{C}^{(w)} \dot{q}^{(w)} = 0, \quad (18)$$

$$K_* = K_{31}K_{u,w} + K_{32}K_{v,w} + K_{33} + K^{(w)}; \quad \tilde{C}^{(w)} = C^{(w)} + A; \quad A -$$

(18)

[13].

3.

$$H = 5,24$$

$$R = 1,95$$

$$h = 2 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$: E = 72 \cdot 10^9; \quad \rho = 2770 \text{ / } ^3, \quad \nu = 0,3.$$

$$: F_j = 5,7 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ } ^2. \quad \Gamma -$$

$$d_5 = 0,932 \quad d_7 = 0,699$$

$$: d_3 = 1,398$$

(13).

ANSYS.

$$1,7 \%; 0,4 \%; 2,7 \%$$

$$2 \%;$$

$$. 1,$$

1

1	27,088	60,952	69,674	70,761
2	27,465	61,179	75,105	76,993
3	27,973	61,842	77,557	77,764
4	28,671	62,171	85,804	91,175
5	30,474	63,418	86,024	109,02
6	31,23	63,83	86,306	111,9
7	32,753	65,418	86,921	112,16
8	35,437	66,818	87,075	112,69
9	38,485	67,404	87,553	113,25
10	41,873	69,078	89,031	114,31

$W_1(s, \varphi)$
 . 2.

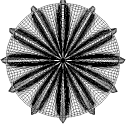
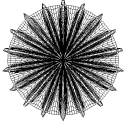
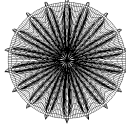
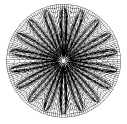


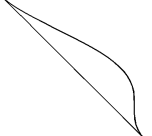

3 7.

(18)

$M_j = 1 + jh_M ; j = 1, 2, \dots$ M h_M :

M ,

2

	24	36	36	36
				
				

$$= 1 / 3. \quad (12)$$

$$N_u = N_v = N_w. \quad (18)$$

8, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21

$$\rho_f =$$

8, 9, 12, 15,

$$M_*$$

(12).

8, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21

: $1 < M < 1,414.$

$M > 1,414.$

(12),

(18) 8, 9,

12, 15, 18, 21

$$\Omega_1$$

(12).

(18) 9, 12, 15, 18, 21

(12)

12

2, 3 4

ω_1

Ω_1

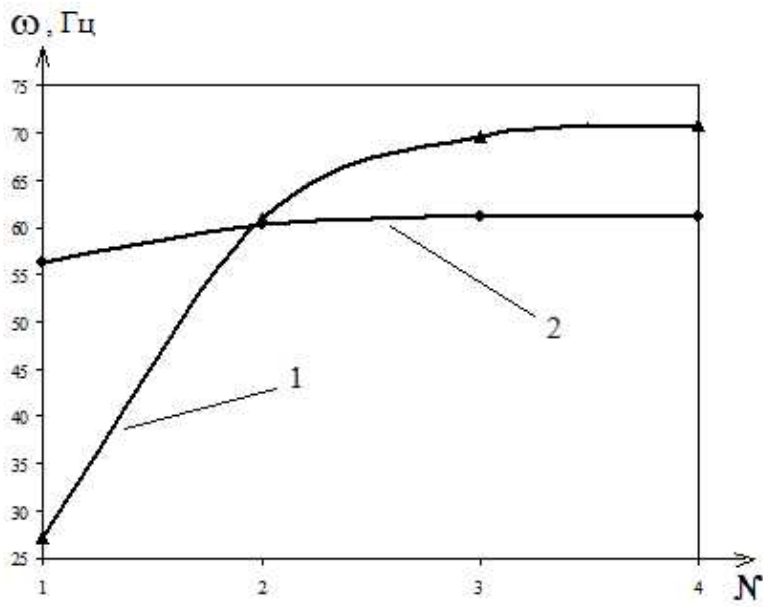
$\omega_1,$

$\Omega_1,$

1, 2.

N_w				
9	63,18	65,623	57,841	58,256
12	57,113	58,938	60,113	60,147
15	56,657	60,007	60,532	60,734
18	56,392	60,319	61,096	61,045
21	56,389	60,317	61,095	61,044

. 3,



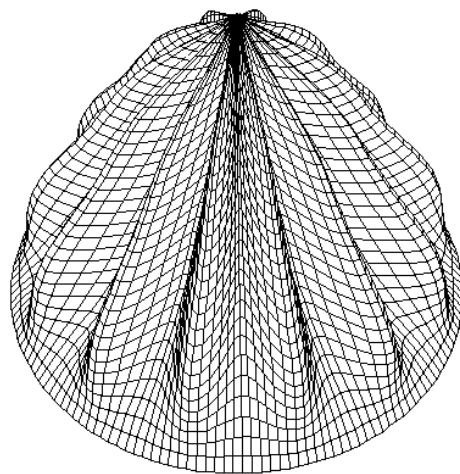
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[4].

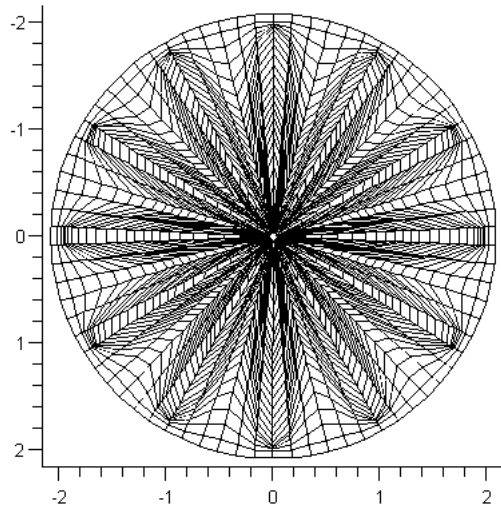
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8, 9, 12, 15, 18 21

8, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21

15

8, 9, 12

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