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The problem of a combined optimization of spacecraft design parameters and its apogee solid rocket engine for the orbital maneuver resulting in the spacecraft transfer from elliptic orbit into given circular orbit is examined. The problem is formulated as a problem of nonlinear mathematical programming with limitations in the form of equalities and differential constraints. Optimal values of spacecraft design parameters and its apogee solid rocket engine resulting in delivery of maximal payloads to given final circular orbit are determined considering requirements of a system approach to designing complicated systems.

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250 , 160

700

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C_0

C_0

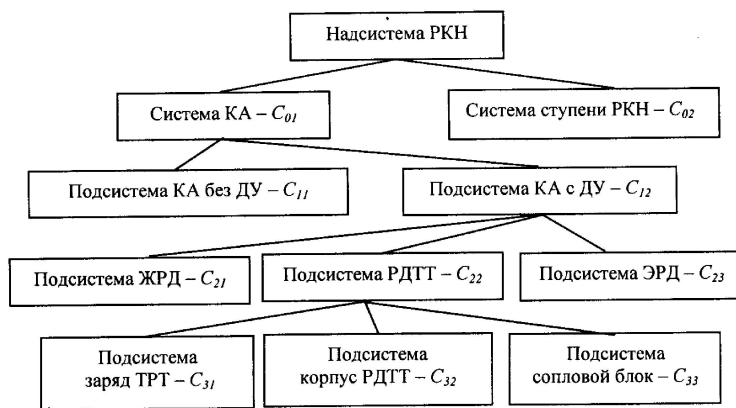
C_{1i} , i

C_{1i}

C_{2i} , i

(C_{0i})

(.1)



. 1 -

$- C_{01}$, $- C_{02}$.
 ;
 () - C_{21} ; $- C_{22}$; () - C_{23} .
 C_{21} C_{23} ,
 $- C_{22}$ ()
 $- C_{31}$,
 $- C_{32}$, $- C_{33}$.
 (C_{22}) , - .
) , ([1 - 3] .
 m_{pg}
 $m_{pg} = m_{KA} - m_{DU}$,
 m_{KA} - ; m_{DU} -
 ρ_K , v_n ,
 β_a , ξ ,

$$\begin{aligned}
& \bar{p}) \quad (\quad , \quad) \quad - \\
& \quad (\quad , \quad \bar{x}); \quad - \\
& \quad m_{KA}, \quad - \\
& \quad , \quad - \\
& \quad [1-3]; \\
& \quad H_{ap}, \quad H_{pe} \\
& \quad , \quad H_{kp} = H_{ap}; \\
& \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad - \\
& \quad ; \quad - \\
& \quad - \quad R_g, \quad , \\
& \quad T_g, \quad k, \\
& \rho_m, \quad , \quad u_1, v; \quad - \\
& \quad g_{AI}; \quad - \\
& \quad , \quad - \\
& \quad , \quad \cdot \\
& \quad \cdot \\
& \quad u^*, \quad \bar{p}^* \quad - \\
& \quad I(\bar{x}, \bar{p}^*, u^*) = \max_{\bar{p} \in \tilde{P}^s, u \in \tilde{U}} m_{pg}(\bar{x}, \bar{p}, u) \\
& \quad : \\
& \quad \bar{p} \in \tilde{P}^s, \tilde{P}^s \subset P^s; \bar{x} \in \tilde{X}^k, \tilde{X}^k \subset X^k; u \in \tilde{U}; \\
& \quad \frac{d\bar{y}}{dt} = f(\bar{y}, \bar{p}, u, \bar{x}); \bar{y} \in \tilde{Y}^n, \tilde{Y}^n \subset Y^n; \\
& \quad H_k^{op\delta}(\bar{y}, \bar{p}, u, \bar{x}) = H_k^{mp}; \quad V_k^{op\delta}(\bar{y}, \bar{p}, u, \bar{x}) = V_k^{kp}; \\
& \quad \theta_k(\bar{y}, \bar{p}, u, \bar{x}) = 0; \\
& \quad F = R(Z); \quad Z = \tilde{P}^s \times \tilde{X}^k \times \tilde{Y}^n \times \tilde{U}, \\
& \quad \bar{p} = (p_i), i = \overline{1, s}; \bar{x} = (x_j), j = \overline{1, k} \quad - \\
& \quad P^s \quad X^k \quad ; \tilde{P}^s \quad \tilde{X}^k \quad - \\
& \quad \bar{p} \quad \bar{x}; \bar{y} = (y_i), i = \overline{1, n} \quad , \quad - \\
& \quad Y^n; \tilde{Y}^n \quad - \\
& \quad Y^n, \quad \bar{y}; u \quad - \\
& \quad \tilde{U}; H_k^{op\delta} \quad -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & ; H_K^{mp} - & ; V_K^{op\delta} - \\
 & ; V_K^{kp} - \\
 H_K^{mp} ; \theta_K - & , & V_K^{op\delta} \\
 & ; F = R(Z) - \\
 Z = \tilde{P}^s \times \tilde{X}^k \times \tilde{Y}^n \times \tilde{U} & - \\
 F, & - \\
 \tilde{F} \subset F. \quad z \in Z & -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & r & \tau, \\
 & r) & [4, 5]: \\
 \frac{dV_\tau}{dt} = \frac{P}{m} \cdot \cos \varphi - \frac{V_\tau \cdot V_r}{r}; & \\
 \frac{dV_r}{dt} = \frac{P}{m} \cdot \sin \varphi + \frac{V_\tau^2}{r} - \frac{\mu}{r}; & \\
 \frac{dr}{dt} = V_r; & (1) \\
 \frac{d\gamma}{dt} = V_\tau; & \\
 \frac{dm}{dt} = -\dot{m}_c, &
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & V_\tau \quad V_r - \\
 & ; P - \\
 & ; \varphi - \\
 & ; r - \\
 & ; \mu - & ; \gamma - \\
 & ; m - & ; \dot{m}_c -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & v_n (\\
 & [5] \\
 P = \frac{m_{KA} \cdot g_0}{v_n}, & (2)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & g_0 - \\
 & t_\Sigma & m_m \\
 & (1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$u = \varphi(t, P),$$

$$\sin \varphi(t) = \left[\frac{\mu}{r^2(t)} - \frac{V_{\tau}^2}{r(t)} \right] \cdot \frac{m(t)}{P} \quad (3)$$

(3)

P_{\min} ,

[5]

$$P_{\min} = \left(\frac{\mu}{r_a^2} - \frac{V_{\tau a}^2}{r_a} \right) \cdot m_{KA},$$

« a »

m_m ,

$$m_m = \dot{m}_c \cdot t_{\Sigma} \quad (4)$$

$I_{y\delta}^{пучм}$,

(P , \dot{m}_c)

\bar{p} ,

(),

R_{kr} ,

R_a ,

L_c .

R_{kr}

P

(2).

R_a

ξ (

)

$$R_a = R_{kr} \cdot \xi.$$

F_{kr}

P

[6-8]

$$F_{kr} = \frac{P}{\varphi_p \cdot \rho_k \cdot \left[\left(\frac{2}{k+1} \right)^{\frac{k}{k-1}} \cdot \varphi_c \cdot k \cdot \lambda_a + \frac{\pi(\lambda_a)}{q(\lambda_a)} \right]}, \quad (5)$$

φ_p -

; φ_c -

; λ_a -

$$(5) \quad \pi(\lambda_a) \quad q(\lambda_a) \quad -$$

$$[8]:$$

$$\pi(\lambda_a) = \left(1 - \frac{k-1}{k+1} \cdot \lambda_a^2\right)^{\frac{k}{k-1}}; \quad (6)$$

$$q(\lambda_a) = \left(\frac{k+1}{2}\right)^{\frac{1}{k-1}} \cdot \lambda_a \cdot \left(1 - \frac{k-1}{k+1} \cdot \lambda_a^2\right)^{\frac{1}{k-1}}.$$

$$\lambda_a \quad (6) \quad -$$

$$[8]$$

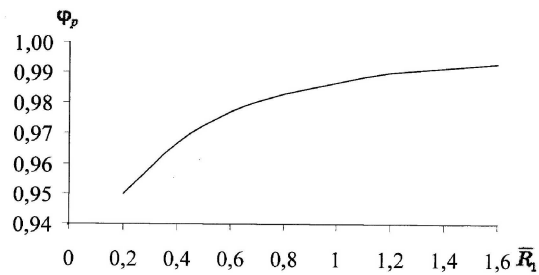
$$\frac{R_{kr}^2}{R_a^2} = q(\lambda_a). \quad (7)$$

$$\Phi_p$$

$$. 2 [7], \quad \bar{R}_1 \quad -$$

$$\bar{R}_1 = \frac{R_1}{D_{kr}}, \quad (8)$$

$$R_1 \quad - \quad ; \quad D_{kr} \quad -$$



$$. 2 - \quad \bar{R}_1$$

Φ_c

$$[6] \quad \Phi_c = 1 - \zeta_\Sigma, \quad (9)$$

ζ_Σ

$$\zeta_\Sigma = \sum_{i=1}^n \zeta_i, \quad (10)$$

$$\zeta_i \quad - \quad i \quad -$$

$$\zeta_\Sigma = -2,46 + 3,28 \cdot \ln \beta - 1,11 \cdot \ln D_{kr} + 0,254 \cdot g_{Al} +$$

$$+ 1,234 \cdot \ln \xi + 0,7 \cdot \frac{m_{TZP}}{m_m}, \quad (11)$$

$$m_{TZP} \quad -$$

$$(11) \quad \beta \quad :$$

$$\beta = \frac{\theta_0 + 2 \cdot \beta_a}{3}; \quad (12)$$

$$\theta_0 = \arctg\left(\frac{\xi - 1}{x_a}\right);$$

$$\bar{x}_a = \frac{L_c}{R_{kr}}.$$

$$I_{y\partial}^{nycm},$$

$$\dot{m}_c(t, \bar{p})$$

[6, 8]:

$$I_{y\partial}^{nycm} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot \frac{k+1}{k} \cdot \chi \cdot R_g \cdot T_g} \cdot \left(\lambda_a + \frac{1}{\lambda_a}\right); \quad (13)$$

$$\dot{m}_c(t, \bar{p}) = A_n \cdot \frac{\rho_k(t) \cdot F_{kr}}{\sqrt{\chi \cdot R_g \cdot T_g}},$$

χ -

; $\rho_k(t)$ -

ρ_k .

A_n ,

(13),

$$A_n = \sqrt{k \cdot \left(\frac{2}{k+1}\right)^{\frac{k+1}{k-1}}}. \quad (14)$$

[6]

: R_{kr} -

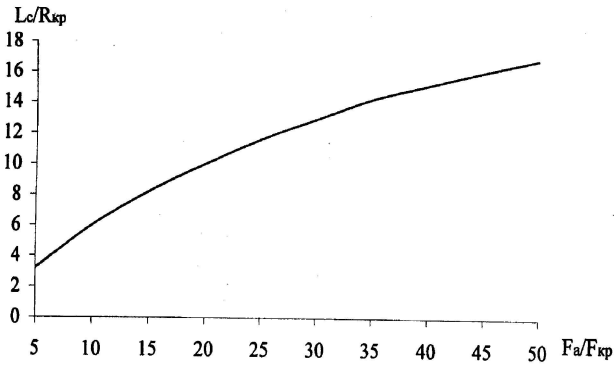
L_c

. 3,

; F_a, F_{kp} -

(2), (5) - (14)

(. 2 . 3)



. 3 -

\dot{m}_c (13)

S_m

D_z [9]:

$$S_m = \frac{m_c}{\rho_m \cdot u_1 \cdot (p_k)^y};$$

$$D_z = 2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{S_m}{\pi}}.$$

l_z

$$l_z = \frac{m_m}{S_m \cdot \rho_m}.$$

[10, 11].

()

$$\delta_{TZP} = \delta_0 + u_{TZP} \cdot t_{\Sigma},$$

δ_{TZP}, δ_0 -
; u_{TZP} -

[1 - 3],

$$m_0 = 100,0 \text{ m}.$$

$$H_{kp} = 1000,0 \text{ км} ; H_{kp} = 1200,0 \text{ км} .$$

$$H_{kp} = 800,0 \text{ км} ;$$

$$i = 90^\circ .$$

$$170,0 \text{ км} \leq H_{pe} \leq 220,0 \text{ км} ,$$

$$H_{ap} ,$$

$$H_{kr} .$$

[12].

\bar{p}) :

$$\beta_a \cdot \rho_k \cdot v_n \cdot \xi$$

$$\rho_m = 1800 \text{ кг} / \text{м}^3 ;$$

$$u_1 = 0,003 \text{ м} / \text{с} , \quad v = 0,2 ;$$

$$T_g = 3500 \text{ К} ;$$

$$g_{Al} = 0,03 ;$$

$$R_g = 280,0 \text{ Дж} / (\text{кг} \cdot \text{К}) ;$$

$$k = 1,16 .$$

$$H_{pe}$$

$$H_{ap}$$

. 1 .

. 1

. 2.

$$\rho_k$$

$$\beta_a$$

$$\xi$$

$H_{pe}, \text{ км}$			
	$H_{ap} = 800 \text{ км}$	$H_{ap} = 1000 \text{ км}$	$H_{ap} = 1200 \text{ км}$
170,0	3409,1	3331,4	3257,5
180,0	3394,9	3317,5	3243,8
190,0	3379,4	3302,3	3228,8
200,0	3362,5	3285,5	3212,3
210,0	3344,1	3267,3	3194,9
220,0	3324,2	3248,5	3175,7

v_n		$\rho_k, \text{ кгс} / \text{см}^2$		ξ		$\beta_a, \text{ град.}$	
min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max
5,0	15,0	30,0	70,0	3,2	4,0	8,0	12,0

v_n						
H_{kr}, KM	H_{pe}, KM					
	170,0	180,0	190,0	200,0	210,0	220,0
800,0	9.61	9.74	9.86	9.98	10.10	10.22
1000,0	8.08	8.15	8.22	8.28	8.35	8.41
1200,0	7.09	7.16	7.18	7.23	7.27	7.32

 m_{pg}

. 4.

m_{pg}						
H_{kr}, KM	H_{pe}, KM					
	170,0	180,0	190,0	200,0	210,0	220,0
800,0	3081.8	3074.4	3065.8	3055.8	3044.4	3031.6
1000,0	2922.3	2915.3	2907.1	2897.4	2886.5	2874.8
1200,0	2776.1	2769.4	2761.5	2752.2	2742.1	2730.5

. 5.

H_{kr}, KM		H_{pe}, KM					
		170,0	180,0	190,0	200,0	210,0	220,0
800,0	$P, кэс$	354.6	348.5	342.7	336.8	331.0	325.3
	$\dot{m}_c, кг / с$	1.297	1.275	1.253	1.232	1.211	1.190
	$m_{DU}, кг$	327.3	320.5	313.6	306.7	299.6	292.6
	$m_m, кг$	211.8	207.4	202.9	198.3	193.7	189.1
1000,0	$P, кэс$	412.3	407.2	402.0	396.7	391.4	388.4
	$\dot{m}_c, кг / с$	1.508	1.489	1.470	1.451	1.432	1.420
	$m_{DU}, кг$	409.1	402.2	395.2	388.1	380.9	373.6
	$m_m, кг$	265.7	261.1	256.5	251.9	247.1	242.4
1200,0	$P, кэс$	459.6	454.6	449.6	444.5	439.3	434.0
	$\dot{m}_c, кг / с$	1.681	1.663	1.644	1.626	1.607	1.587
	$m_{DU}, кг$	481.4	474.4	467.3	460.1	452.7	445.2
	$m_m, кг$	313.4	308.8	304.1	299.3	294.5	289.6

			v_n	-
			$H_{kr} = 800 \text{ км}$	
v_n	10,2189	9,6137	170	
			220	-
			v_n	-
			$H_{kr} = 1000 \text{ км}$	
$H_{kr} = 1200 \text{ км}$				-
				-
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30.09.2015