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The proposed previously simplified approach to the determination of the effects of space debris on the object from the electric jet engine of a spacecraft (a shepherd) in removing space debris using the ion-beam shepherd technology is considered. The approach is based on the method of computations of the effects using information about the contour of a central projection of an object on some plane perpendicular to the axis of the ion flow of the engine plume. Errors of this method are analyzed. The results of the analysis allow for the application of the above method in the context of a self-similar model of propagation of the plume plasma flow. A preliminary conclusion about applications of this simplified approach to the control of a relative motion of the system of the shepherd and the object of space debris is also made.

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" , "

" [1, 2].

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() .

[3]

[4]

[5]:

$$dF_s = mn u (-v \cdot u) ds, \quad (1)$$

m – ; u – ; ds –

ρ_s ; v –

; n –

(1) S

$$F_{surface} = \int_S dF_s, \quad M_{surface} = \int_S s \times dF_s. \quad (2)$$

[6]

[7]. (self-similar model)

[7]:

$$n = \frac{n_0 R_0^2}{z^2 \operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha_0} \exp\left(-3 \frac{r^2}{z^2 \operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha_0}\right), \quad (3)$$

r, z – ()

; R_0 – ()

$z = R_0 / \operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha_0$; n_0 – ; α_0 –

$$u_z \quad u_r \quad -$$

$$u_z = u_{z0} = \text{const}, \quad u_r = u_{z0} r / Z, \quad (4)$$

$$u_{z0} -$$

$$F_{\text{surface}},$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$(1)$$

$$(2).$$

$$[4]$$

$$dF_{\sigma},$$

$$dF_{\sigma} = mn_c u_c^2 e_u d\sigma, \quad u_c = u_{z0} \cdot [x_c/f \quad y_c/f \quad 1]^T,$$

$$n_c = \frac{n_0 R_0^2}{f^2 \text{tg}^2 \alpha_0} \exp\left(-3 \frac{x_c^2 + y_c^2}{f^2 \text{tg}^2 \alpha_0}\right),$$

$$T -$$

$$; d\sigma -$$

$$; e_u -$$

$$u; x_c, y_c -$$

$$; f -$$

$$F_{\text{contour}}$$

$$F_{\text{contour}} = \int_{\Sigma} dF_{\sigma},$$

$\Sigma -$

ds

(4)

$$dF_s = mn u^2 e_u ds, \quad u^2 = u_{z0}^2 (1 + \text{tg}^2 \theta), \quad (5)$$

$$n = m \frac{n_0 R_0^2}{z^2 \text{tg}^2 \alpha_0} \exp\left(-3 \frac{\text{tg}^2 \theta}{\text{tg}^2 \alpha_0}\right), \quad ds = z^2 (\text{tg} \theta / \cos \theta) d\theta d\varphi, \quad (6)$$

$\theta -$

, $\varphi -$

$$e_u = e_u(\theta, \varphi).$$

(5), (6)

θ, φ

$$dF_s = dF_s(\theta, \varphi)$$

z

" "

(1)

$$(-v \cdot u),$$

1.

$\alpha. . 1$

(AB).

ζ

β .

S_{cone}

M

k_S

S_{cone}

S_{body}

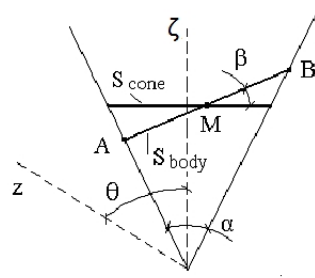
$\cos \beta$.

k_S

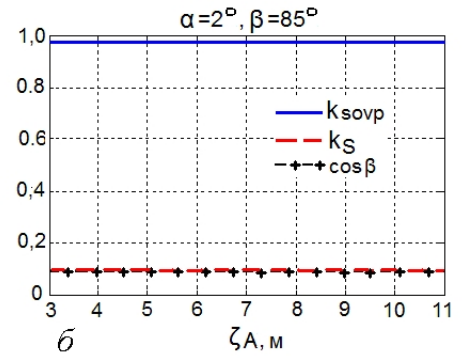
$\cos \beta$

(5), (6).

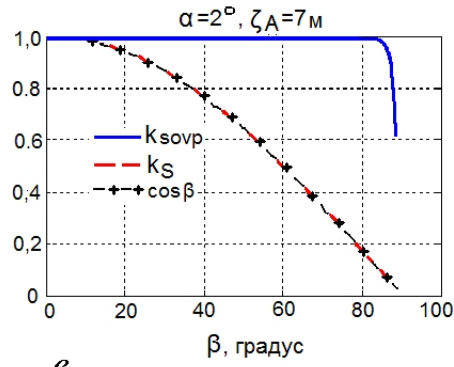
$$k_{sovp} = 1 - (k_S - \cos \beta) / \cos \beta.$$



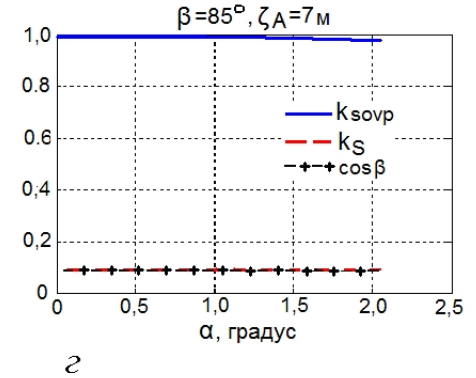
a



b



b



c

. 1
 k_{sovp} : ζ_A -
 β , α -
 ; - , -
 90° ; α -
 β , 90° . -
 . 1 -
 : ζ_A (. 1) ; α (. 1) ;
 β (. 1) . -

$Ox_0y_0z_0$ — Oy_0 Oz_0 — $Sx_1y_1z_1, Tx_3y_3z_3$ — (target) $Sx_2y_2z_2, Tx_4y_4z_4$ — (shepherd) $S T$ x v $\Gamma_v^\mu, v, \mu = 0, 1, \dots, 4$.

$x) \quad \psi_2 (z), \quad \vartheta_2 (y), \quad \varphi_2 ($

$\lambda_0, \lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3$ [8],

[8]

$$\begin{cases} J_{vx} \dot{\omega}_{vx} + (J_{vz} - J_{vy}) \omega_{vy} \omega_{vz} = M_{vx}, \\ J_{vy} \dot{\omega}_{vy} + (J_{vx} - J_{vz}) \omega_{vx} \omega_{vz} = M_{vy}, \\ J_{vz} \dot{\omega}_{vz} + (J_{vy} - J_{vx}) \omega_{vx} \omega_{vy} = M_{vz}, \end{cases} \quad (7)$$

$$\begin{cases} \omega_{2x} = \dot{\varphi}_2 \cos \psi_2 + \dot{\vartheta}_2 \cos \varphi_2 \sin \psi_2 + \omega_{20} \cos \varphi_2 \sin \psi_2, \\ \omega_{2y} = \dot{\vartheta}_2 \cos \varphi_2 \cos \psi_2 - \dot{\varphi}_2 \sin \psi_2 + \omega_{20} \cos \varphi_2 \cos \psi_2, \\ \omega_{2z} = \dot{\psi}_2 - \dot{\vartheta}_2 \sin \varphi_2 - \omega_0 \sin \varphi_2, \end{cases} \quad (8)$$

$$\begin{cases} \omega_{4x} = 2(\lambda_0 \dot{\lambda}_1 - \dot{\lambda}_1 \lambda_0 + \dot{\lambda}_2 \lambda_3 - \dot{\lambda}_3 \lambda_2), \\ \omega_{4y} = 2(\lambda_0 \dot{\lambda}_2 - \dot{\lambda}_2 \lambda_0 + \dot{\lambda}_3 \lambda_1 - \dot{\lambda}_1 \lambda_3), \\ \omega_{4z} = 2(\lambda_0 \dot{\lambda}_3 - \dot{\lambda}_3 \lambda_0 + \dot{\lambda}_1 \lambda_2 - \dot{\lambda}_2 \lambda_1), \end{cases} \quad (9)$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\varphi}_2 = \omega_{2x} \cos \psi_2 - \omega_{2y} \sin \psi_2, \\ \dot{\vartheta}_2 = (\omega_{2x} \sin \psi_2 + \omega_{2y} \cos \psi_2) / \cos \varphi_2 - \omega_0, \\ \dot{\psi}_2 = \omega_{2z} + (\omega_{2x} \sin \psi_2 + \omega_{2y} \cos \psi_2) \operatorname{tg} \varphi_2, \end{cases} \quad (10)$$

$$\begin{cases} 2\dot{\lambda}_0 = -(\omega_{4x} \lambda_1 + \omega_{4y} \lambda_2 + \omega_{4z} \lambda_3), \\ 2\dot{\lambda}_1 = \omega_{4x} \lambda_0 - \omega_{4y} \lambda_3 + \omega_{4z} \lambda_2, \\ 2\dot{\lambda}_2 = \omega_{4y} \lambda_0 - \omega_{4z} \lambda_1 + \omega_{4x} \lambda_3, \\ 2\dot{\lambda}_3 = \omega_{4z} \lambda_0 - \omega_{4x} \lambda_2 + \omega_{4y} \lambda_1, \end{cases} \quad (11)$$

$J_{vx}, J_{vy}, J_{vz} -$

$, M_{vx}, M_{vy}, M_{vz} -$

$(v=2)$

$(v=4); \omega_{vx}, \omega_{vy}, \omega_{vz} -$

$, v=2,4; \omega_0 -$

$\Gamma_v^{v-1}, v=2,4,$

$$\Gamma_2^1 = \begin{bmatrix} c\vartheta_2 c\psi_2 + s\vartheta_2 s\varphi_2 s\psi_2 & -c\vartheta_2 s\psi_2 + s\vartheta_2 s\varphi_2 c\psi_2 & s\vartheta_2 c\varphi_2 \\ c\varphi_2 s\psi_2 & c\varphi_2 c\psi_2 & -s\varphi_2 \\ -s\vartheta_2 c\psi_2 + c\vartheta_2 s\varphi_2 s\psi_2 & s\vartheta_2 s\psi_2 + c\vartheta_2 s\varphi_2 c\psi_2 & c\vartheta_2 c\varphi_2 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$\Gamma_4^3 = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_0^2 + \lambda_1^2 - \lambda_2^2 - \lambda_3^2 & 2(\lambda_1 \lambda_2 - \lambda_0 \lambda_3) & 2(\lambda_1 \lambda_3 + \lambda_0 \lambda_2) \\ 2(\lambda_1 \lambda_2 + \lambda_0 \lambda_3) & \lambda_0^2 + \lambda_2^2 - \lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2 & 2(\lambda_2 \lambda_3 - \lambda_0 \lambda_1) \\ 2(\lambda_1 \lambda_3 - \lambda_0 \lambda_2) & 2(\lambda_2 \lambda_3 + \lambda_0 \lambda_1) & \lambda_0^2 + \lambda_3^2 - \lambda_1^2 - \lambda_2^2 \end{bmatrix},$$

"c γ " "s γ "

$\cos \gamma \quad \sin \gamma$

$(\omega_0 = 0)$

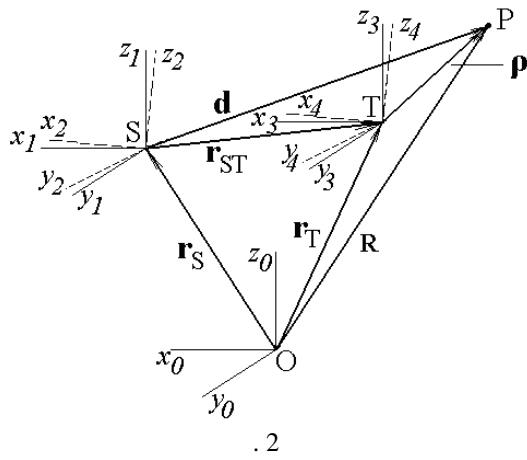
$Ox_0y_0z_0 -$

$Sx_1y_1z_1$

$Tx_3y_3z_3$

$Ox_0y_0z_0,$

.2, , d, R - - P -
 ; r_{ST} - -
 ; r_S, r_T - -
 $Ox_0y_0z_0$.



$$d^{(2)} = (\Gamma_2^1)^T \cdot r_{ST}^{(0)} + (\Gamma_2^1)^T \Gamma_4^3 \cdot \rho^{(4)}, \quad r_{ST}^{(0)} = r_T^{(0)} - r_S^{(0)},$$

P.

$\Gamma_2^1, \Gamma_4^3,$

(7) - (11)

$r_S, r_T,$

$$m_S \cdot \ddot{r}_S^{(0)} = F_S^{(0)}, \quad m_T \cdot \ddot{r}_T^{(0)} = F_T^{(0)}, \quad (12)$$

$F_S^{(0)}, F_T^{(0)}$ -

$F_S, F_T,$

; m_S, m_T -

(7) - (12)

$\omega_0 = 0.$

$$F_{E2} = (m_S / m_T) \cdot F_{contour} - F_{E1}, \quad (13)$$

$$F_{E1} = \dots, m_T \quad m_S -$$

$$F_{E2_x} = (m_S / m_T) \cdot F_{contour_x} - F_{E1_x},$$

"x" x -
Ox₀y₀z₀

[4]

:

-

;

-

;

-

,

O_cx_cy_cz_c, O_c

x_cy_c

z_c

x₂

O_c O_s

P,

:

$$x_c = f \frac{d_1^{(cam)}}{d_3^{(cam)}}, y_c = f \frac{d_2^{(cam)}}{d_3^{(cam)}}, \quad (14)$$

x_c, y_c -

P

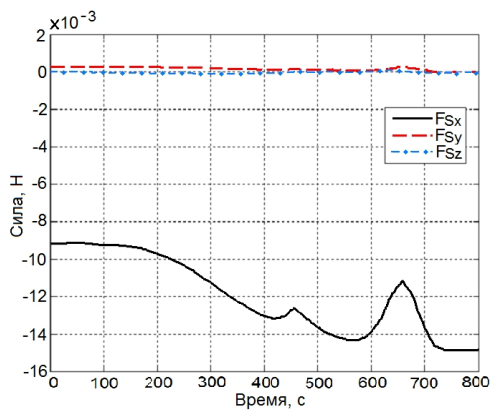
d^(cam),

$$d^{(cam)} = \Gamma_2^{cam} \cdot d^{(2)},$$

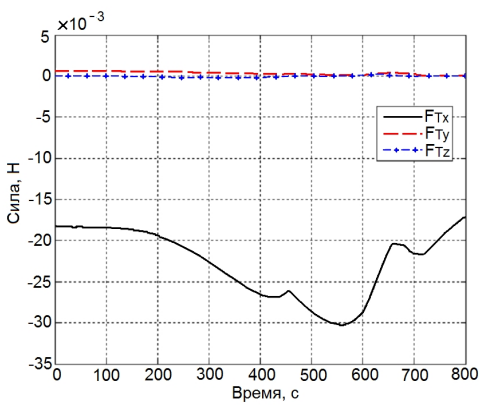
Γ₂^{cam} -

(14).

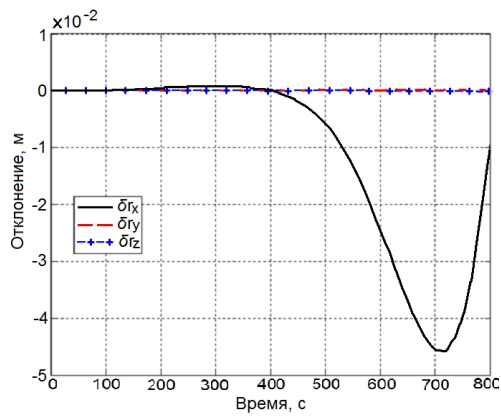
$R_0 = 0,0805$;
 $n_0 = 4,13 \cdot 10^{15} \text{ }^{-3}$;
 $\alpha_0 = 7^\circ$;
 $u_{z0} = 71580 \text{ /}$;
 $m = 2.18 \cdot 10^{-25}$;
 $-\text{diag}(1283,4; 1379,5; 169,3) \cdot 2$;
 $- 500$;
 $- 2,6$;
 $- 0,2$;
 $- 1000$;
 $- 2,2$;
 z ;
 1 ;
 800 ;
 1 ;
 45° ;
 y



. 3



. 4



. 5

.3 .4

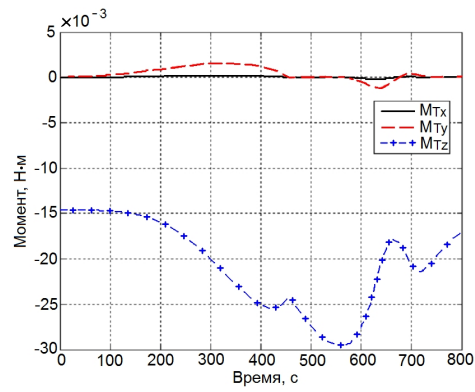
5

(.5)
800
(

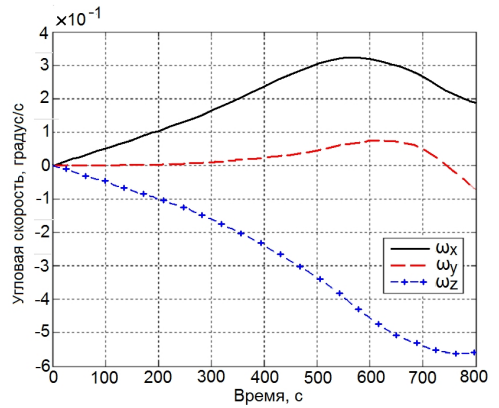
(13),

.7

.6



.6



.7

[4]

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" [1, 2].

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[5].

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10.03.2016