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(30 – 100)

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(30 – 100)

Definition of the natural oscillations parameters of the launch vehicle upper stage is an important problem which solution is necessary for carrying out theoretical stability analysis of the launch vehicle upper stage relative to it's elastic longitudinal and lateral oscillation. The modern launch vehicle upper stage represent the complex shell structure with the liquid. For maintaining and correction of the upper stage motion they are equipped with engines having thrust vector control system, in particular, liquid engine gimbaled. In this connection particular interest is the analysis of the effect of angular oscillations of liquid engine gimbaled on the elastic oscillation parameters of upper stage structure. Linear mathematical model describing the space oscillation of the launch vehicle upper stage with sphero-conical configuration tank structure and with engine gimbaled is developed to carry out this analysis. In developing model the method of finite elements and means of mechanical design computation CAE-systems are used, allowing to take into account stage design features. Parameters of the natural oscillations of the system « structure of upper stage with engine gimbaled – liquid propellant in tanks » and dominant modes, cased by angular oscillations of liquid engine gimbaled, elastic longitudinal and lateral oscillations of stage structure (including longitudinal vibration of tank structure, spacecraft and liquid engine) were calculated on the basis of the developed model. The account of angular oscillations of liquid engine can lead to a significant

change in the parameters of longitudinal oscillations of the studied system in the frequency range of the natural frequency of the liquid in the propulsion system (30 – 100 Hz) was shown. These changes affect on the choice of the dominant longitudinal modes of the system, using in the mathematical modeling of longitudinal oscillation of the liquid launch vehicle and in the analysis of longitudinal stability of it's upper stages.

() () , [1 – 5].
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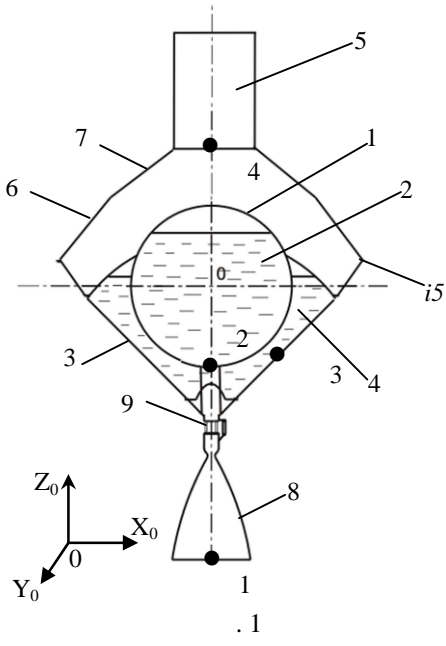
() [6 – 10].

[7, 8],

() [10 – 12].

CAE- [13].

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 [14].
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 CAE- [13].
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 , [11, 12].
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 . 1.
 : 1- , 2- , 3- , 4-
 , 5- , 6- , 7- , 8-



, 9-
 ,
 Y_0OZ_0 X_0OZ_0 ; $i5$ -
 , X_0, Y_0, Z_0 -

« » , «
 » , «
 « » «
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 14331

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“ ”,

X_0 Y_0 ,

X_0OZ_0 Y_0OZ_0 (. 1).
 Z_0 .

“ ”,

(“ ”)

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 « - -
 », -

$$C = \sum_{l=1}^{n_u} (R(l) * U(l)), \quad (1)$$

n_u - ; $U(l)$ - (, -
) l - ; $R(l)$ -
 l - ; C - ($C=0$).

« »
 « »
)

(1),
 X_0, Y_0, Z_0 $X_0 Z_0$.

Y_0 ($X_0 Z_0$).
 « » $Y_0 Z_0$.

(1)
 X_0, Y_0, Z_0 Y_0, Z_0 ,
 X_0 .

. 2, : 1-
 ; 2-
 ; 4-
 ; 5-
 « » (
)
 ; 6-
 « » (
)
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$$M \frac{d^2 X(t)}{dt^2} + C \frac{dX(t)}{dt} + KX(t) = F(t), \quad (2)$$

$t -$; $X -$ $6n$;
 $M, C, K -$,
 $6n ; n -$
 $F = [F_1, \dots, F_{6n}]$.

(2) $C=0, F=0$:

$$M \frac{d^2 X(t)}{dt^2} + KX(t) = 0. \quad (3)$$

(3)

$A = M^{-1}K$ [12].

$$\begin{aligned}
 f_j = \omega_j / 2\pi, & \quad \lambda_j = \omega_j^2 \\
 (j=1, \dots, n) & \quad (3). \quad M_{aj} \quad j- \\
 a &
 \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{aj} = \frac{\gamma_{aj}^2}{V_j M V_j}$$

$a -$ (. . .) X_0, Y_0

Z_0 ; $\gamma_{aj} = V_j M D_a -$

a ; $D_a = [d_1^a, \dots, d_n^a] -$

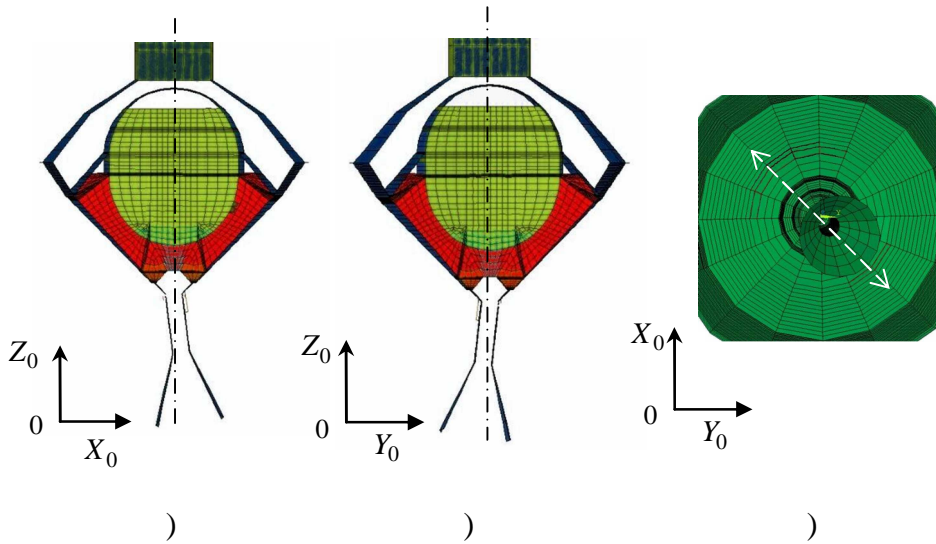
$d_k^a -$, $6n$ n d_k^a ;
 6 ($k - (k=1, \dots, n)$)

d_k^a , a .

f_j

$$M_{Z_0j} \ll M_{X_0j}, \quad M_{Z_0j} \ll M_{Y_0j},$$

f_j



.3

.3

$X_0 O Z_0, Y_0 O Z_0$

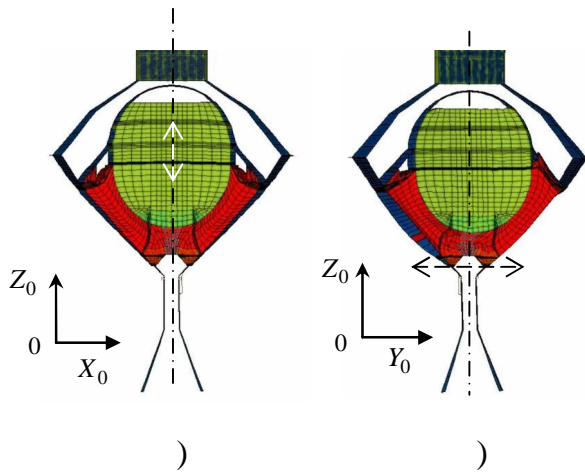
$X'_0 O' Y'_0,$

$X_0 O Y_0$

$X_0 O Z_0,$

.4 -

$Y_0 O Z_0.$



«

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5,8

7,3

.4

58,6 , 65,6 66,7 , 14,4 , 22,1 , 22,5 , 43,6 , 55,1 ,
 20,5 , 22,8 23,6 . , -
 22,8 , 42,1 43,6 - :

22,5

14,4 , 22,1 43,6 -

58,6 – , 55,1 , 58,6 , 65,6 ,
 66,7
 22,8 23,6 , «
 » , Y_0OZ_0 ,
 X_0OZ_0 , 20,5 –
 Y_0OZ_0 .
 22,5 , 55,1 , 58,6 65,6 .

. 2.

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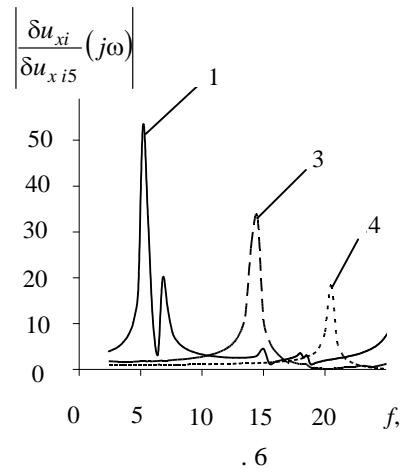
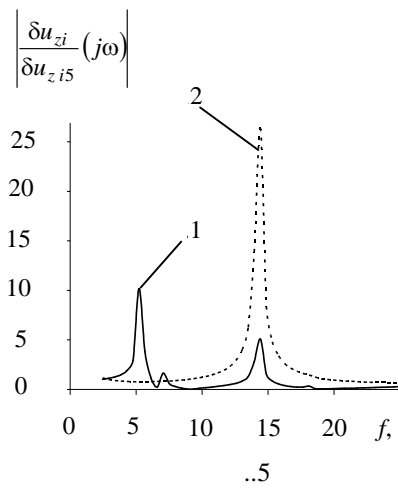
j	f_j	,		
		M_{Z_0j}	M_{X_0j}	M_{Y_0j}
1	14,5	35,2	0,7	0
2	20,4	26,9	0,3	862,1
3	22,1	37,3	0	1,3
4	22,5	3172,3	0	11,8
5	22,7	288,4	2,9	218,4
6	23,4	0,7	2176,9	0
7	40,6	25,1	6,4	2,8
8	43,7	11,5	602,2	0
9	46,3	0,4	6,6	208,5
10	50,1	0	7,6	315,5
11	55,4	25,7	0	0,4
12	58,9	0	0	1,6
13	65,7	3,2	10,5	10,4
14	67,5	52,7	1,4	2,9
15	68,4	131,5	0,2	0

, . 2 , . 1 . 2, -
 , 5,8 , 7,3 , -
 » (2) , «

8 50 ,

, , 22,7 -
 43,6 , - 43,7 . -
 , $f_i > 50$.
 « $f_i > 50$ -
 66,7 (. 1), » 55,1 , 58,6 , 65,6 , -
 (2) « - » . -
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 58,6 68,4 . -
 22,5 , 22,7 68,4 , -
 (. 2). -
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 (30 - 100) , -
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 » (2). -
 CAE- [12] -
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 i5 (. 1), , 0 25 . -
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 i5 . -

(.1). 1 -
 , 2 -
 3 -
 (.1). 4 -
 .5 ,
 $i5 \left(\begin{matrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{matrix} \right)$).
 ,
 5,2 , 7,06 , 14,4
 f_1, f_2, f_3
 (. .1). .6 1,3
 4) 1,3
 4) 5,2 , 6,8 , 14,5 20,5
 f_1, f_2, f_3, f_4 -
 , -



5,2 , 6,8 ,
 ,
 $i5$ (. .5). «
 - »
 ,
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 «
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(30 – 100).

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13.05.14,
19.06.14

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