





$\Delta P_{\Sigma}(t)$  -

$P_0$

$$\frac{\Delta P_{\Sigma}(t)}{P_0} = \sum_{i=1}^m k_i \frac{\Delta P_i(t)}{P_0} = \sum_{i=1}^m k_i \left[ 1 - \frac{P_i(t)}{P_0} \right],$$

$m$  - ;  $k_i$  -  
 (  $0 \leq k_i \leq 1$  );  $t$  - ;  $P_i(t)$  -

.1  
 $\Delta P_{\Sigma}(t)/P_0$   
 (  $t \approx 10$  )

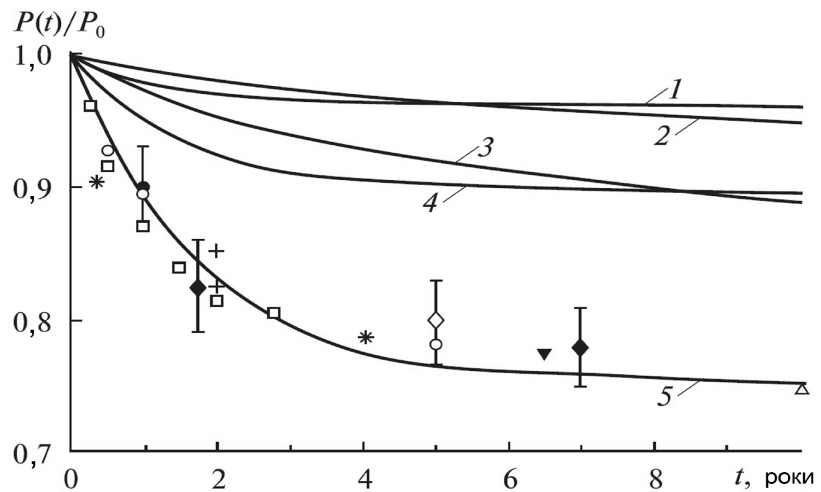
$\Delta P_{\Sigma}(t)/P_0$  : 1 - ; 2 -  
 ; 3 - ; 4 - ; 5 -

(40000 ) :  
 «Intelsat-II»; IDSCS-II ( )  
 ); [1],  
 ATS-6 [7]; LES-6; [2];  
 - ATS-5; «Intelsat-I» ( 0,2 %  
 5,6 %);

(  $\Delta P_{\Sigma}(t)/P_0$  )

10-

[3].



.1 -

10

$$\Delta M_w^{(N)} = \Delta M_w^{(M)};$$

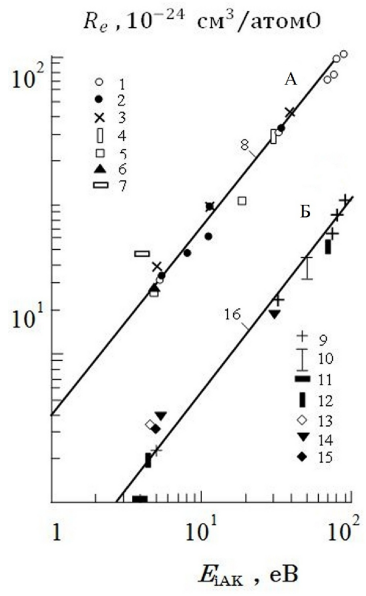
$$F_{AK}^{(N)} = F_{AK}^{(M)};$$

$R_{ek}$  kapton-H  $R_{ew}$

$$\tau_y = t^{(N)} / t^{(M)} = \frac{N_{iAK}^{(M)} \left( \frac{E_{iAK}^{(M)}}{E_{AK}^{(N)}} \right)^{0.5} R_{ew} \left( E_{iAK}^{(M)} \right)}{N_{AK}^{(N)} \left( E_{AK}^{(N)} \right)}$$

$$R_{ew} \left( E_{AK}^{(N)} \right) = R_{ek} \left( E_{AK}^{(N)} \right) \frac{\delta x_w \left( E_{iAK} \right)}{\delta x_k \left( E_{iAK} \right)}$$

$N_{AK}, E_{AK}$  ;  $N_{iAK}, E_{iAK}$  ;  $\delta x$  ;  $t$  ;  $\langle M \rangle$  ;  $\langle N \rangle$  ;  $\langle w \rangle$  ;  $\langle k \rangle$  ; kapton H.



kapton-H FEP-100A

kapton-H (  $C_2H_{10}O_5N_2$ ): 1 -  $E_{iAK} = 5 ; 31,6 ; 70 ; 75 ; 80 ; 90 ; 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 - [4]; 8 -$

$R_{ek} = 0,4(\alpha_i E_{iAK})^{1,68} \cdot 10^{-24}$  3/ 0 ( $\alpha_i = 1^{-1}$ );

FEP-100A (  $(C_2F_4)_n$ ): 9 - ; 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 - [4]; 16 -

$R_{eFEP} \approx 0,3(\alpha_i E_{iAK})^{1,68} \cdot 10^{-25}$  3/ 0.

(30 - 100) ; 5 - kapton-H

30 - 100 2 kapton-H AK

[4].

:  $E_{iAK} = 80$  ,  $N_{iAK} \sqcup 4 \times 10^9$  <sup>-3</sup>,  $t^{(M)} \sqcup 3 \Gamma = 1,08 \times 10^4$  ,

$F_{AK}(E_{iAK}) = 1,34 \times 10^{20}$  <sup>-2</sup>;  $R_{ek}(E_{iAK}) \approx 1,04 \times 10^{-22}$  <sup>3/</sup>

$F_{AK}^{(N)}(E_{AK}^{(N)}) \sqcup 4,5 \times 10^{21}$  <sup>-2</sup>.  $F_{AK}^{(N)} = 4,5 \times 10^{21}$  <sup>-2</sup>

( $E_{AK}^{(N)} = 5$  )

$h \approx 380$  ( kapton-H ),

$\tau_{2y} \approx 3 \times 10^3$ ,  $E_{iAK} = 5$  «2»

«1» -  $\tau_{1y} \approx 2 \times 10^1$ .

( + )

(CH)<sub>n</sub> .  $\Phi_v$   $\Phi_{AK}$  +

:  $\Phi_v / \Phi_{AK} \geq 7,1 \times 10^{-15}$  / ;

-  $\Phi_v / \Phi_{AK} \geq 4,3 \times 10^{-16}$  / . (FEP-100A),

(CF)<sub>n</sub> ,

+ ~600 ,

~400 [5].

.3

$\Delta m_{AK+BY\Phi} / \Delta m_{AK}$  kapton-H

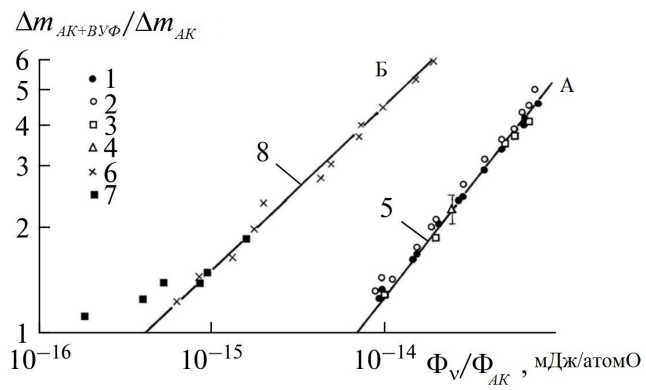
$\Phi_v / \Phi_{AK}$  . : - : 1, 2 -

(kapton-H, -1 ); 3, 4 - [5], 5 -

$\Delta m_A + / \Delta m_A = 9,893 \times 10^8 (\alpha \Phi_v / \Phi_{AK})^{0,636}$  ( $\alpha = 1$  <sup>-1</sup>);

: 6 - ; 7 - [5]; 8 -

$\Delta m_{AK+BY\Phi} / \Delta m_{AK} = 1,216 \times 10^7 (\alpha \Phi_v / \Phi_{AK})^{0,461}$ .



. 3 -

+

$\vec{U}_\infty$

( )  $\vec{B}_W$

(0,8 - 1,5)

1.

( )

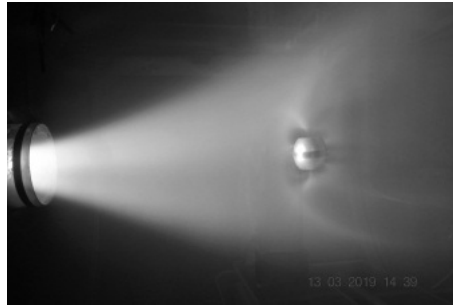
. 4.

2.

( . 5) [6 - 8].



$\vec{U}_\infty \updownarrow \vec{B}_W$

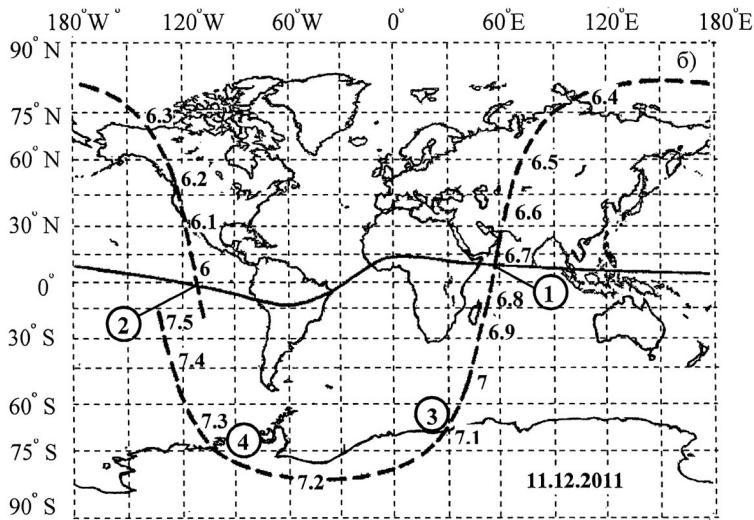
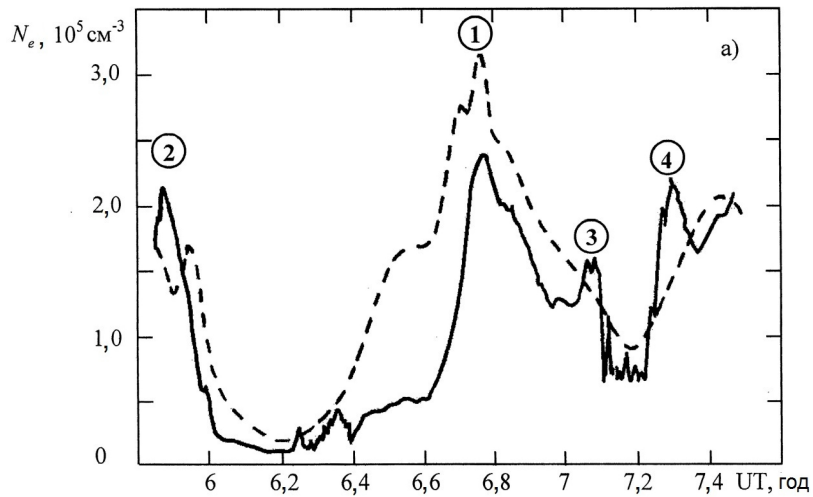


$\vec{U}_\infty \perp \vec{B}_W$

. 4 -



( . 6) [9].



. 6 -

« -2»

6, )

$N_e$

« -2»,

1, 2 -

; 3, 4 -

;

« -2» 11.12.2011;

IRI-2012.

6, )

« -2»,

1, 2, 3, 4 -

$N_e$



« -2»

DN-DE

« -2-30».

( DN-DE)

« -2-30» –

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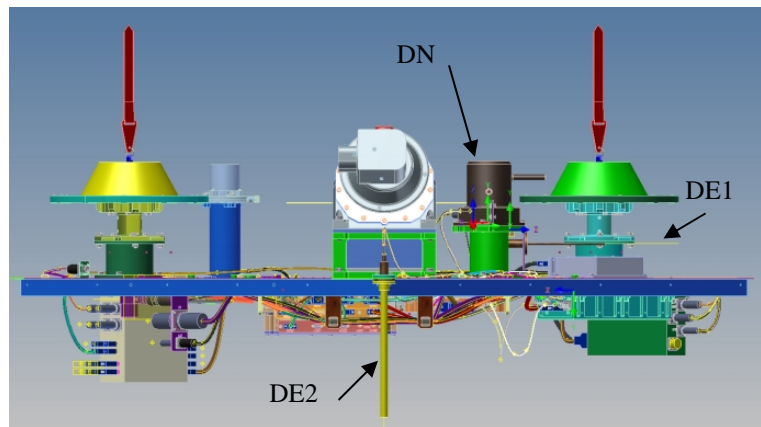
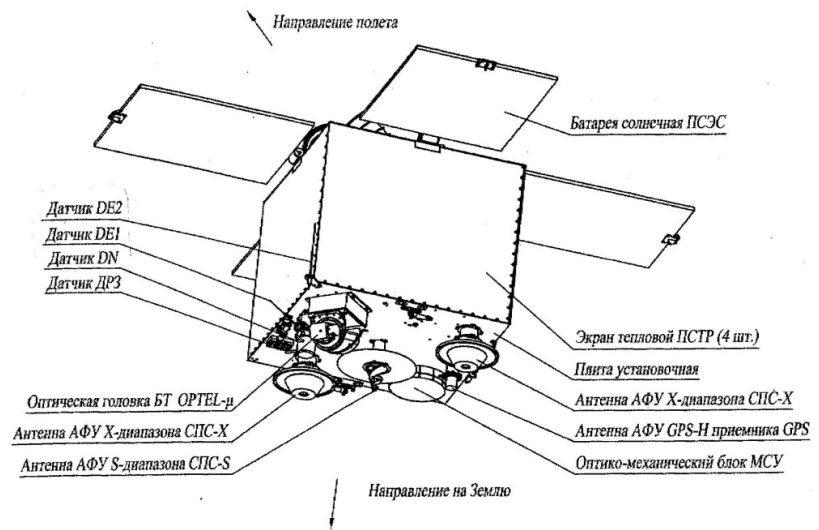
. 7.

. 8

: DE –

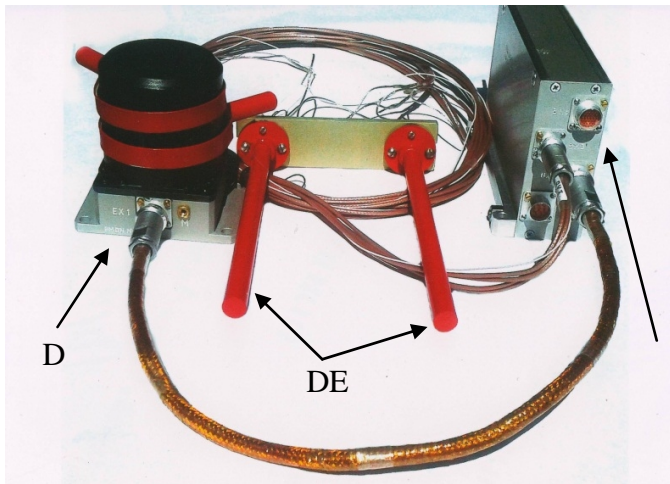
, DN –

, – –



. 7 –

« -2-30»



. 8 –

« -2-30»

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08.06.2021