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 — (1);
 — (2);
 — (3).
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 [2]

$$F_i = [F_i^{X_0}, F_i^{Y_0}, F_i^{Z_0}], \quad x_i = [x_i^{X_0}, x_i^{Y_0}, x_i^{Z_0}], \quad X_0, Y_0, Z_0 -$$

$$(1),$$

$$F_i = (F_i^{\max} e^{j\Psi_i}) e^{j\omega t} = (F_i^{\max} \cos \Psi_i + j \cdot F_i^{\max} \sin \Psi_i) e^{j\omega t}, \quad (2)$$

$$x_i = (x_i^{\max} e^{j\phi_i}) e^{j\omega t} = (x_i^{\max} \cos \phi_i + j \cdot x_i^{\max} \sin \phi_i) e^{j\omega t}, \quad (3)$$

$$j - ; x_i^{\max} - i -$$

$$X^{\max},$$

$$i -$$

$$\omega ; F_i^{\max} - i - \quad F^{\max},$$

$$\omega ; \phi - \quad x_i^{\max}$$

$$, \Psi - \quad i -$$

$$, \Psi - \quad i -$$

$$(2), (3) \quad (1)$$

$$Q \tilde{X} = \tilde{F}, \quad (4)$$

$$Q = -\omega^2 M + j\omega C + K; \quad \tilde{X} = [\tilde{x}_1, \dots, \tilde{x}_n] -$$

$$\tilde{x}_i; \quad \tilde{F} = [\tilde{F}_1, \dots, \tilde{F}_n] - \quad \tilde{F}_i;$$

$$\tilde{x}_i = x_i^{\max} e^{j\phi_i} = x_i^{\max} \cos \phi_i + j \cdot x_i^{\max} \sin \phi_i; \quad (5)$$

$$\tilde{F}_i = F_i^{\max} e^{j\Psi_i} = F_i^{\max} \cos \Psi_i + j \cdot F_i^{\max} \sin \Psi_i. \quad (6)$$

(4)

(CAE- – Computer Aided

Engineering System) [3].

$$\tilde{X} = [\tilde{x}_1, \dots, \tilde{x}_n] \quad (5),$$

(6)

$$X = [x_1, \dots, x_n],$$

$$x_i = (x_i^{\max} e^{j\phi_i}) e^{j\omega t} = \tilde{x}_i e^{j\omega t} -$$

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$$X^{st} -$$

$$X -$$

$$X^* :$$

$$X^* = X + X^{st} .$$

$$= BX^* , \tag{7}$$

$$= D = DBX^* , \tag{8}$$

$$, X^* -$$

$$n ; B -$$

$$n \times n ; D -$$

$$n \times n .$$

1

1

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$$_1 = [\varepsilon_{lxx}, \varepsilon_{lyy}, \varepsilon_{lzz}, \varepsilon_{lxy}, \varepsilon_{lyz}, \varepsilon_{lxz}]^T , \tag{9}$$

$$_1 = [\sigma_{lxx}, \sigma_{lyy}, \sigma_{lzz}, \sigma_{lxy}, \sigma_{lyz}, \sigma_{lxz}]^T , \tag{10}$$

$$\varepsilon_{lxx}, \varepsilon_{lyy}, \varepsilon_{lzz} -$$

$$X_0, Y_0, Z_0$$

$$(\dots . 1)$$

$$; \varepsilon_{lxy}, \varepsilon_{lyz}, \varepsilon_{lxz} -$$

$$X_0$$

$$Y_0, Y_0$$

$$Z_0, X_0$$

$$Z_0$$

$$;$$

$$\sigma_{lxx}, \sigma_{lyy}, \sigma_{lzz} -$$

$$X_0, Y_0, Z_0$$

$$; \sigma_{lxy}, \sigma_{lyz}, \sigma_{lxz} -$$

$$Y_0, Z_0, Z_0$$

$$X_0, Y_0,$$

$$X_0$$

$$\varepsilon_l^i$$

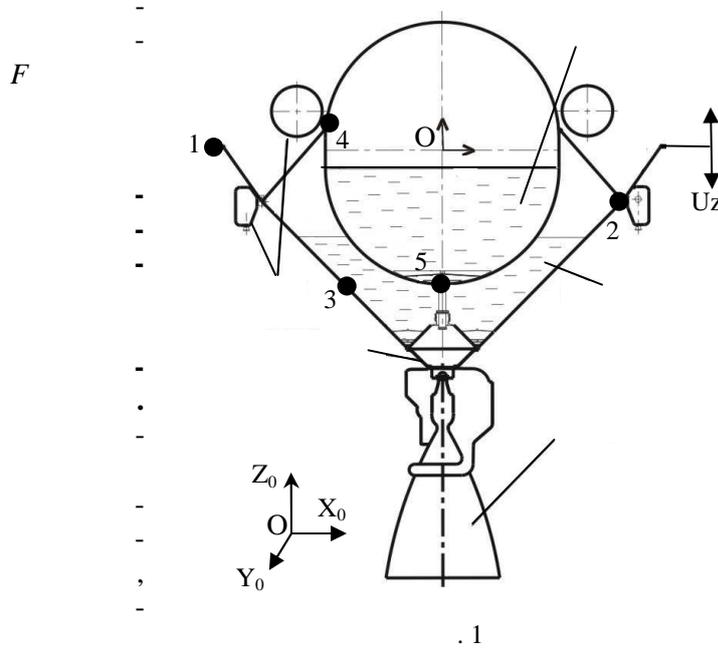
$$\sigma_l^i$$

:

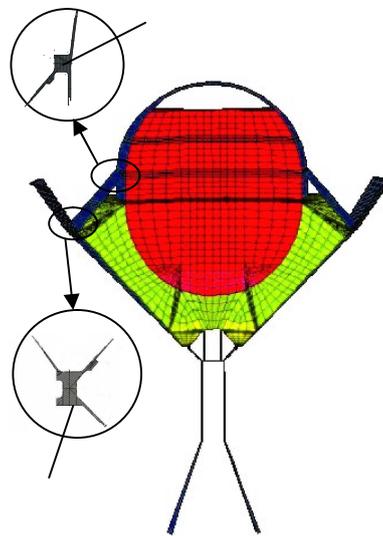
$$\varepsilon_l^i = \sqrt{2} \cdot \left(\sqrt{(\varepsilon_{lxx} - \varepsilon_{lyy})^2 + \varepsilon_{lyy}^2 + \varepsilon_{lxx}^2 + 3 \cdot \varepsilon_{lxy}^2 / 2} \right) / 3, \quad (11)$$

$$\sigma_l^i = \left(\sqrt{(\sigma_{lxx} - \sigma_{lyy})^2 + \sigma_{lyy}^2 + \sigma_{lxx}^2 + 6 \sigma_{lxy}^2} \right) / \sqrt{2}. \quad (12)$$

(1)



[4],



.2

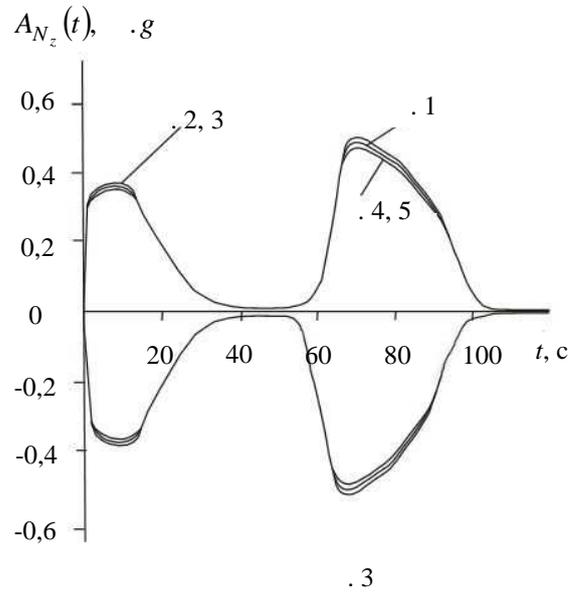
12441

[5].
 14,3 27,9
 [2],

« »

[6].

»,
 8 – 10 ,
 (0, 30)
 (60 , 90)



0,4 g

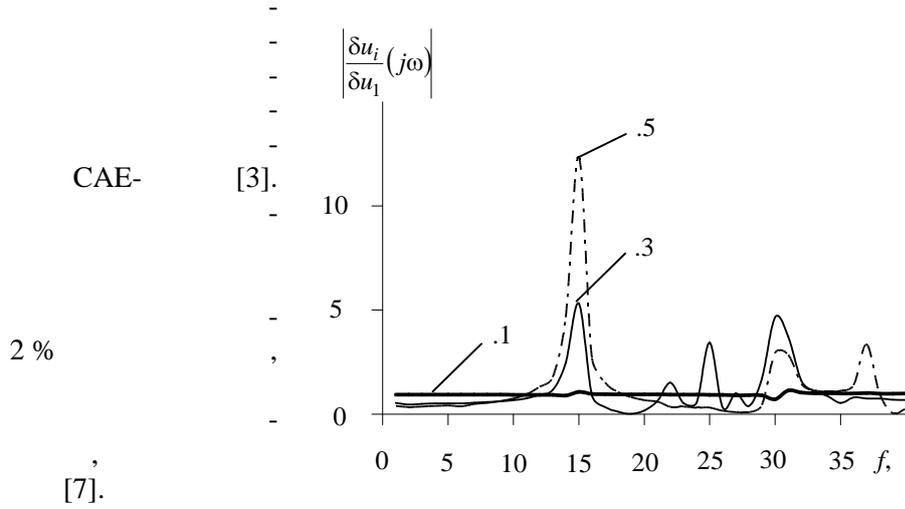
(.3, 1).

1).

n_z
 ,
 0,5 g

[2],

, 9,5 0,5 g



.4) « »

.1) (»

14,3 , 3

5 , - 12 (. .4).

» 14,3 .

.3 , (n_z 2, 3), -

(4, 5).

CAE- $20 / ^2$.

ε^i σ^i

9,5

$A_{u_z}(t) = A_{N_z}(t) / \omega^2 = 0,0014$ ($A_{N_z}(t) = 0,5g$)

.3).

$$f_i = 14,3$$

5 ,

(. . 3).

$$14,3 \quad (A_{u_z}(t) =$$

$$0,00069 \quad A_{N_z}(t) = 0,5 \text{ g}$$

$$27,9 \quad (A_{u_z}(t) = 0,00016$$

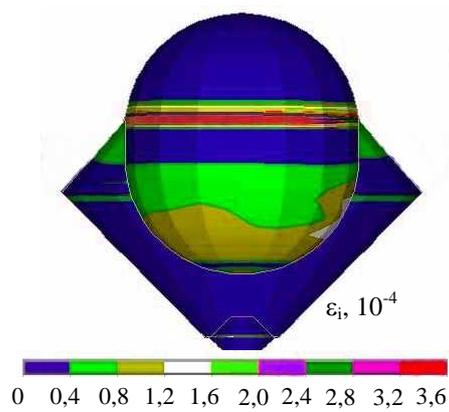
$$A_{N_z}(t) = 0,5 \text{ g}).$$

$$\varepsilon^i$$

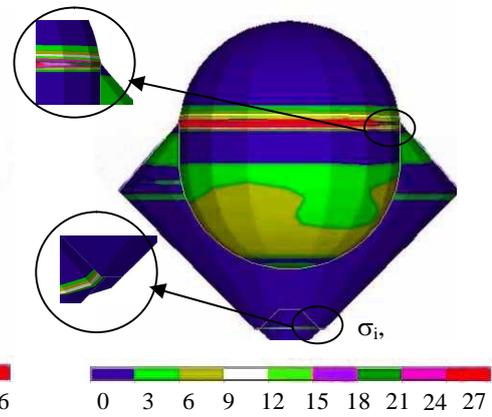
$$(\sigma^i \text{ . . 5 - 8})$$

$$9,5 \quad 14,3$$

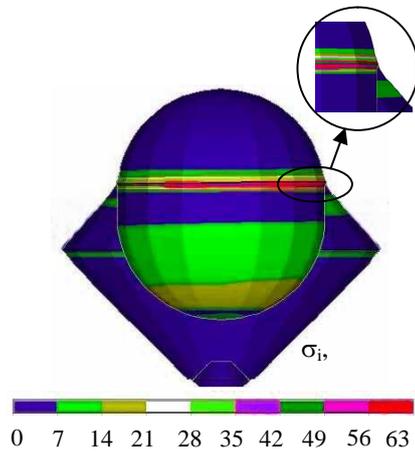
27,9 -



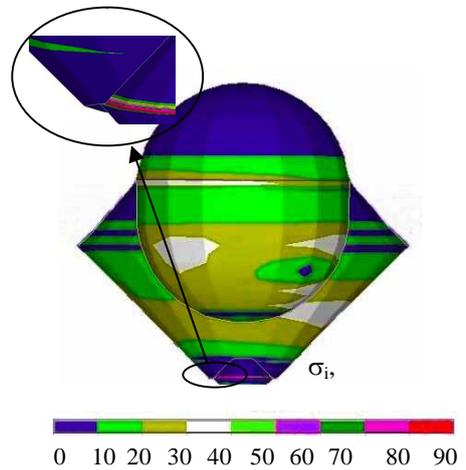
.5



.6



.7



.8

(. . 6, 7) -
9,5 14,3
(. . 2). -

(. . 5 – 8) -

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(. . 1). -
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(10) -

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29.01.14,
 13.03.14