

C_{11} ,
 C_{11}
 $() - C_{21}$,
 $- C_{22}$,
 C_{2i} ,
 $- C_{23}$.
 C_0
 (C_{11})
 $C_0 -$
 . 1

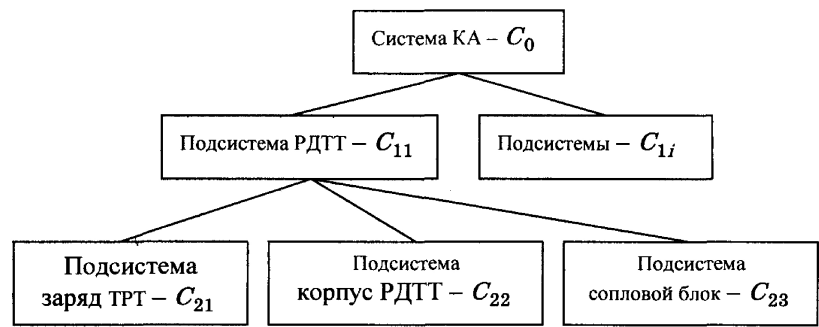


Рис. 1

m_{pg} ,
 $m_{pg} = m_{KA} - m_{DU}$,
 m_{KA} - ; m_{DU} -
 (\bar{p})
 v_{KA} ,

$$p_k, \quad \xi, \quad -$$

$$\beta_a.$$

[2]

$$v_{KA} = \frac{m_{KA} \cdot g_0}{P};$$

$$\xi = \frac{R_a}{R_{kr}},$$
(1)

$$g_0 - ; P -$$

$$; R_{kr}, R_a -$$

$$(\bar{p}) -$$

$$\bar{x} : -$$

$$; -$$

$$; -$$

$$; -$$

$$R_g; T_g; -$$

$$k; \rho_m; -$$

$$u_1 \quad v; -$$

$$g_{AI}; -$$

$$; -$$

$$; -$$

$$\bar{p}^*, -$$

$$u^* = u^*(t), -$$

$$I(\bar{x}, \bar{p}^*, u^*) = \max_{\bar{p} \in \tilde{P}^s, u \in \tilde{U}} m_{pg}(\bar{x}, \bar{p}, u)$$

:

$$\bar{p} \in \tilde{P}^s, \tilde{P}^s \subset P^s; \quad \bar{x} \in \tilde{X}^{k_x}, \tilde{X}^{k_x} \subset X^{k_x}; \quad u \in \tilde{U};$$

$$\frac{d\bar{y}}{dt} = f(\bar{y}, \bar{p}, u, \bar{x}); \quad \bar{y} \in \tilde{Y}^{n_y}, \tilde{Y}^{n_y} \subset Y^{n_y};$$

$$t_{cx} = t_{cx}^{mp};$$

$$F = R(Z), Z = \tilde{P}^s \times \tilde{X}^{k_x} \times \tilde{Y}^{n_y} \times \tilde{U},$$

$$\bar{p} = (p_i), i = \overline{1, s}; \bar{x} = (x_j), j = \overline{1, k_x} -$$

$$P^s \times X^{k_x}, \quad ; \tilde{P}^s \times \tilde{X}^{k_x} -$$

$$P^s \times X^{k_x},$$

$$\bar{p} \quad \bar{x}; \bar{y} = (y_i), i = \overline{1, n_y} -$$

$$Y^{n_y}; \tilde{Y}^{n_y} -$$

$$Y^{n_y}, \quad \bar{y};$$

$$u = u(t) -$$

$$\tilde{U}; t_{cx}, t_{cx}^{mp} -$$

$$; F = R(Z) -$$

$$Z = \tilde{P}^s \times \tilde{X}^{k_x} \times \tilde{Y}^{n_y} \times \tilde{U} -$$

F,

z ∈ Z

$$\tilde{F} \subset F.$$

(

r

τ,

r),

[2-4]:

$$\frac{dV_\tau}{dt} = -\frac{P}{m} \cdot \cos \varphi(t) - \frac{V_\tau \cdot V_r}{r} - \frac{Q \cdot \cos \varphi(t)}{m};$$

$$\frac{dV_r}{dt} = -\frac{P}{m} \cdot \sin \varphi(t) + \frac{V_\tau^2}{r} - \frac{\mu}{r^2} - \frac{Q \cdot \sin \varphi(t)}{m}; \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{dr}{dt} = V_r; \quad \frac{d\gamma}{dt} = V_\tau; \quad \frac{dm}{dt} = -\dot{m}_c,$$

$$V_\tau \quad V_r -$$

$$; \varphi -$$

P

$$; r -$$

$$; \mu -$$

$$; m -$$

$$; \dot{m}_c -$$

$$; Q -$$

V.

$$v_{KA} ($$

$$(1)$$

[2, 4]

$$P = \frac{m_{KA} \cdot g_0}{V_{KA}} \quad (3)$$

Q

$$Q = c_x \cdot \frac{\rho(H) \cdot V^2}{2} \cdot S_{ekv}, \quad (4)$$

c_x — ; $\rho(H)$ —
 H ; S_{ekv} —
 (4)

$$\frac{H}{H_k} \quad \frac{H}{H_n} \quad n$$

4401-81

«
 H »

$$\rho(H) = A_1 \cdot \exp(A_2 \cdot H),$$

A_1, A_2 :

$$A_2 = \frac{\ln[\rho(H_k)] - \ln[\rho(H_n)]}{H_k - H_n};$$

$$A_1 = \frac{\rho(H_n)}{\exp(A_2 \cdot H_n)}.$$

S_{ekv} —

$$S_{ekv} = \frac{\pi \cdot R_{KA}^2 + R_{KA} \cdot L_{KA} + S_{SB}}{3},$$

R_{KA}, L_{KA} — , S_{SB} —

t_Σ , m_m , —

t_{cx}^{mp} , (2)

$$u = \varphi(t),$$

V

$$\operatorname{tg} \varphi(t) = \frac{V_r(t)}{V_\tau(t)}.$$

P ,

m_m ,

\dot{m}_c

$$m_m = \dot{m}_c \cdot t_\Sigma.$$

\bar{p} ,

R_{kr} ,

R_a ,

l_c .

R_{kr}

P

ξ (

R_a -

)

$$R_a = R_{kr} \cdot \xi.$$

F_{kr}

[5 - 7]

$$F_{kr} = \frac{P}{\varphi_p \cdot p_k \cdot \left[\left(\frac{2}{k+1} \right)^{\frac{k}{k-1}} \cdot \varphi_c \cdot k \cdot \lambda_a + \frac{\pi(\lambda_a)}{q(\lambda_a)} \right]}, \quad (5)$$

φ_p -

; φ_c -

; λ_a -

(5)

$\pi(\lambda_a)$ $q(\lambda_a)$

[7]:

$$\pi(\lambda_a) = \left(1 - \frac{k-1}{k+1} \cdot \lambda_a^2 \right)^{\frac{k}{k-1}}; \quad (6)$$

$$q(\lambda_a) = \left(\frac{k+1}{2} \right)^{\frac{1}{k-1}} \cdot \lambda_a \cdot \left(1 - \frac{k-1}{k+1} \cdot \lambda_a^2 \right)^{\frac{1}{k-1}}.$$

λ_a

[7]

$$\frac{R_{kr}^2}{R_a^2} = q(\lambda_a). \quad (7)$$

φ_p

[2, 6].

[5]

$$\varphi_c = 1 - \zeta_\Sigma, \quad (8)$$

 ζ_Σ

$$\zeta_\Sigma = \sum_{i=1}^n \zeta_i, \quad (9)$$

 ζ_i i

[2]

$$\begin{aligned} \zeta_\Sigma = & -2,46 + 3,28 \cdot \ln \beta - 1,11 \cdot \ln D_{kr} + 0,254 \cdot g_{Al} + \\ & + 1,234 \cdot \ln \xi + 0,7 \cdot \frac{m_{TZP}}{m_m}, \end{aligned} \quad (10)$$

 m_{TZP}

$$(10) \quad \beta$$

$$\beta = \frac{\theta_0 + 2 \cdot \beta_a}{3};$$

$$\theta_0 = \operatorname{arctg} \left(\frac{\xi - 1}{\bar{x}_a} \right); \quad (11)$$

$$\bar{x}_a = \frac{I_c}{R_{kr}}.$$

 $I_{y\delta}^{nycm}$ $\dot{m}_c(t, \bar{p})$

[5, 7]:

$$I_{y\delta}^{nycm} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot \frac{k+1}{k} \cdot \chi \cdot R_g \cdot T_g} \cdot \left(\lambda_a + \frac{1}{\lambda_a} \right);$$

$$\dot{m}_c(t, \bar{p}) = A_n \cdot \frac{\rho_k(t) \cdot F_{kr}}{\sqrt{\chi \cdot R_g \cdot T_g}}; \quad (12)$$

$$A_n = \sqrt{k \cdot \left(\frac{2}{k+1} \right)^{\frac{k+1}{k-1}}},$$

$\chi -$; $\rho_k(t) -$
 $\rho_k \cdot$

[2, 5] I_c
 (3), (5) – (12)

\dot{m}_c

S_m
 D_z [2,8]:
 $S_m = \frac{\dot{m}_c}{\rho_m \cdot u_1 \cdot (\rho_k)^v}$,
 $D_z = 2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{S_m}{\pi}}$

I_z [2]

$I_z = \frac{m_m}{S_m \cdot \rho_m}$

[2].

[9, 10].
 () [2]

$\delta_{TZP} = \delta_0 + u_{TZP} \cdot t_\Sigma$,

$\delta_{TZP}, \delta_0 -$
 $; u_{TZP} -$

[2, 5 – 10]

C_0

$C_{11} -$

t_{cx}^{mp}

[2, 5 – 10]

m_{pg}

$m_{KA} = 1000$

$H_{kp} = 600$

$H_{kp} = 800$, $H_{kp} = 1000$, $H_{kp} = 1200$.

t_{cx}^{mp}

1 30

(\bar{p}) :

v_{KA} ,

p_k ,

ξ ,

β_a .

$\rho_m = 1800$ / 3 ;

$u_1 = 0,003$ / $v = 0,2$;

$R_g = 280$ / () ;

$T_g = 3500$;

$k = 1,16$;

$g_{Al} = 0,03$.

S_{ekv} ,

$R_{KA} = 3$, $L_{KA} = 3$ $S_{SB} = 5$ 2 ,

$c_x = 2,0$.

. 1.

| v_n | | p_k , / 2 | | ξ | | β_a , | |
|-------|------|----------------|------|-------|-----|-------------|------|
| min | max | min | max | min | max | min | max |
| 5,0 | 15,0 | 30,0 | 70,0 | 3,2 | 4,0 | 8,0 | 12,0 |

(ρ_k -
 β_a) -
 -
 -
)
 -
 m_{pg} , -
 v_{KA}
 1 30 . 2 . 3 .

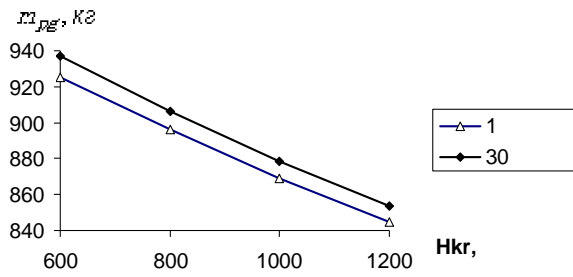
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| | , , t_{cx} 1 | | | |
|------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 600,0 | 800,0 | 1000,0 | 1200,0 |
| m_{pg} , | 924,96 | 895,92 | 869,22 | 844,53 |
| v_{KA} | 9,1842 | 7,5294 | 6,4444 | 5,7800 |
| m_m , | 47,2543 | 66,1021 | 83,5144 | 99,6610 |
| m_{DU} , | 75,04 | 104,08 | 130,78 | 155,47 |
| P , | 108,9 | 132,8 | 155,2 | 173,0 |

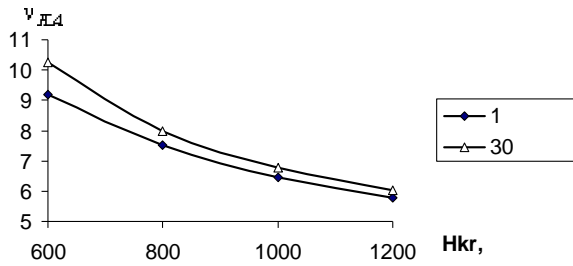
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| | , , t_{cx} 30 | | | |
|------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 600,0 | 800,0 | 1000,0 | 1200,0 |
| m_{pg} , | 937,04 | 906,19 | 878,60 | 853,35 |
| v_{KA} | 10,2692 | 8,0 | 6,7727 | 6,0270 |
| m_m , | 39,4483 | 59,4224 | 77,3872 | 93,8868 |
| m_{DU} , | 62,96 | 93,81 | 121,40 | 146,65 |
| P , | 97,4 | 125,0 | 147,7 | 165,9 |

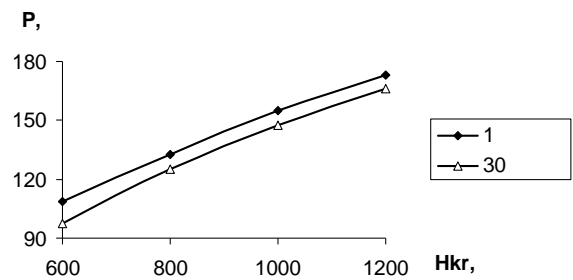
. 2 - 5
 m_{pg} , v_{KA}
 H_{kr} , -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -



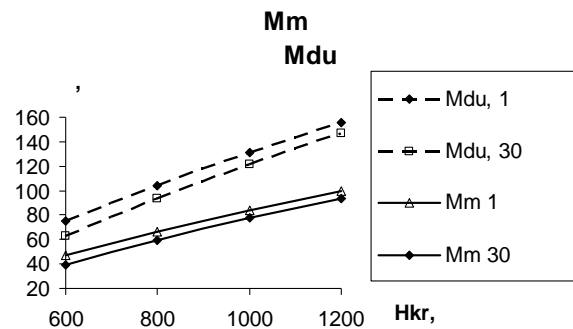
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