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The literature on the simulation of mechanical processes in systems and units of aerospace engineering products is reviewed. The increasing structural complexity of the simulated objects, the interdisciplinary nature of the processes as well as the complex nature of the contact interaction and significant deformations and element displacements are highlighted. Various methods of space discretization are often used for the simulation with a single model. The simulation is considered as a competitor or a supplement to the experimental methods for studying complex systems of aerospace engineering.

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[1]

() LS-DYNA [2]

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[1]

() [3] Smooth Particle Hydrodynamics (SPH) [4],
Arbitrary Lagrangian-Eulerian (ALE) [5].

J. Hallquist

[6]

LS-DYNA ()

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[7]

1999 – 2000

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U.S. Federal Aviation Administration

European Joint Aviation Authority

100 – 400 / .

the European Union Research Programme CRAHVI
(Crashworthiness of Aircraft for Hygh Velocity Impact) [8],

[7]

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International

Bird-Strike Research Group.

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(, ,),

ALE SPH

ALE SPH,

« » , ,

[9] , -

SPH

[10]

[11]

() , (Airbus A300. [12]

ALE

flexor;

LS-DYNA,

DYTRAN [13].

[14]

FSI (Fluid-Structure-Interaction),

, « » . SPH

[15]

[16]

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[17]

7 – 50 /

[8]

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39 / -

ALE

[18, 19]

[18]

SPH; ALE. () ; -

[20] 2,5- -

PW6000. ALE SPH. -

[21] -

[22] ProStar. -

SPH. -

[19]. -

[23] SPH -

(SPH.), -

[24] -

[25] ALE -

[20], -

[31] () , -
 4-8 / , -
 SPH , SPH -
 [32] SPH -
 6,7 / -
 (), (Piekutowsky), -
 LS-DYNA, -
 AUTODYN. -
 [33] [34] -
 (4000 /) SPH ALE. -
 3 . -
 , -
 : 1) -
 () 2) -
 (- sloshing). -
 [35] FSI -
 : 1) ; 2) -
 ; 3) -
 : 1) -
 (); 2) (-
 « » .
 sloshing test. -
 : 1) () -
 ; 2) -
 ; 3) -

ALE.

[36]

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ALE.

[37],

[38]

ALE.

[39]

[40]

2 / .

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[41]

AUTODYN.

LS-DYNA,

CRAHVI [8]

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FSL.

[42]

[43]

SPH.

[44]

ALE.

[45]

[46]

SPH

EFG (Element Free Galerkin) [4].

EFG

[47]

SPH ALE.

[48]

[49]

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[50] -

DYNA. [51] LS-
FSI -

[52] -
, , « » , -

[53] CESE LS-DYNA
FSI -

LS-DYNA CESE-
CESE , ALE- -
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[54]
Large Eddy Simulation (LES) -

(, ,),
 , ,
 ()
 , FSI -
 ().
 (ALE)
 (SPH, EFG, CESE), (LS-DYNA, DYTRAN,
 AUTODYN),
 CESE-
 (, ,)

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