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-4.  
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-4.

Methodical support for solving the practically significant problem of improvements in fire safety of harvesters is developed using the efficient method for the fire suppression with dispersed water when a fire emerges in the threshing room. This methodical support includes the mathematical model of the fire development for estimating the current fire parameters and that of firefighting as a relation between the parameters and characteristics of the fire load, the fire, the dispersed water stream and the time for firefighting. The validity of the developed models is confirmed by experiments, including the results of firefighting in the threshing room of the SK-4 harvester. These methodical support and recommendations can be used to select the justified parameters of the dispersed water stream for firefighting in the threshing room in a definite time with some water storing in the harvester and to create the active systems of harvester fire safety resulting in the efficiency, the reliability and the adaptability to manufacture.

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( ),  
2009 . 70 %  
8 – 10 . [1].

[2],

[3, 4].

[2]:

( , . .),

;

( ),  
( )

( , . .) [4, 5].

( $V \approx 9-10^3$ ),

(< 25%),

$S = 6 \div 7^2$ .

$V < 0,02-0,06 /c$  [6],

[7],

( )

— ;  
 — ;  
 — ;  
 — ;

— ;  
 — ;  
 — ;  
 — ;

‡

[7]

$$\tau = \frac{1}{V_0} \sqrt{\frac{S}{\pi}}, \quad (1)$$

[7]:

$$G \geq \pi \cdot \frac{\dot{m}_c}{S} \cdot V_0^2 \cdot \tau^3, \quad (2)$$

$\dot{m}$  —

$$q_\Sigma \geq 20 \quad / \quad ^2,$$

( )  $t \approx 500^0$ ,

[8]

$$\dot{Q} = 600 \left( \frac{\lambda}{\delta} \cdot F_{\Sigma} \cdot F \cdot h^{0,5} \right)^{0,5}, \quad / , \quad (3)$$

$\lambda$  – , / ( · );  
 $\delta$  – , <sup>2</sup>;  $F_{\Sigma}$  – , <sup>2</sup>;  $F$  – , <sup>2</sup>;  $h$  –  
 , ;  $F \cdot h^{0,5}$  – .

$$\dot{m} = \frac{\dot{Q}}{Q} = 0,0435 \left( \frac{\lambda}{\delta} \cdot F_{\Sigma} \cdot F \cdot h^{0,5} \right)^{0,5}, \quad / , \quad (4)$$

$Q = 13800$  / – ( ) [8].

$$\left( F \cdot h^{0,5} \right)_{\Sigma} = \sum_i F_i \cdot \bar{h}^{0,5}, \quad (5)$$

$$\bar{h} = \frac{\sum_i F_i \cdot h^{0,5}}{\sum_i F_i}, \quad i=1, \dots, n$$

[8]

, , , . . .  
 : ( )

$$m = 0,05 + 0,0333 F \cdot h^{0,5}, \quad / ; \quad (6)$$

, ( )

$$\dot{m} \geq 0,08, \quad / . \quad (7)$$

[5].

$$\frac{\rho_m \cdot F \cdot h^{0,5}}{F} < 0,075, \quad (8)$$

$\rho_m$  – , / <sup>3</sup>;  $F$  – , <sup>2</sup>,

$$\frac{\rho_m \cdot F \cdot h^{0,5}}{F} > 0,0923 \quad (9)$$

~ 700 – 800 [9].

$$L_{\Sigma}^c \cong 750 \cdot l \quad (10)$$

$l$  – , ,

$$F \cong 2,4 \cdot 10^3 \cdot l \cdot d \quad (11)$$

$d$  – , .

(8) – (11)

(<25 %)

[7, 8]

$$m^{\max} = 0,092 \cdot F \cdot h^{0,5} \quad (12)$$

$\tau$

$$m_{\tau} = \eta(\tau) \cdot m^{\max} \quad (13)$$

$\eta(\tau)$  –

;  $\tau$  –

$$\tau = 10^{-5} \frac{G \cdot Q}{(F \cdot h^{0,5})_{\Sigma}} \quad (14)$$

$\tau$

$G$  ,  $\tau$

[7]:

–  $\tau = 10$  :

$$y = 0,173 \cdot \dagger, \quad \dagger \leq 5,78 \quad ;$$

$$y = 1,0, \quad 5,78 < \dagger \leq 7,05 \quad ;$$

$$y = 0,5 + 0,085(12,94 - \dagger), \quad 7,05 < \dagger \leq 12,94 \quad ;$$

$$y = 0,2 + 0,0319(22,35 - \dagger), \quad 12,94 < \dagger \leq 22,35 \quad ;$$

$$\tau = 24 \quad ; \quad (15)$$

$$y = 0,173 \cdot t, \quad t \leq 3,45 \quad ;$$

$$y = 0,6 + 0,053(t - 3,45), \quad 3,45 < t \leq 7,8 \quad ;$$

$$y = 0,83 + 0,028(t - 7,8), \quad 7,8 < t \leq 13,8 \quad ;$$

$$y = 1,0, \quad 13,8 < t \leq 20 \quad ;$$

$$y = 0,5 + 0,035(34,1 - t), \quad 20 < t \leq 34,1 \quad .$$

$$\dot{Q}(t) = y \cdot \dot{m}_t \cdot Q, \quad (16)$$

$\eta =$

[7]

$$\eta = 0,63 + 0,2 \cdot X_{1m}, \quad (17)$$

$X_{1m} =$

$X_{1m}$

[7, 8],

$$Y = \frac{H}{2} \left( 1 - \frac{2\Delta P_m}{\rho_a g H} \cdot \frac{T_m}{T_m - T_{om}} \right), \quad (18)$$

$H =$  , ;  $\Delta P_m =$  , ;  $T_m =$  , ;  $T_{om} =$

, ;  $\rho_a =$  , /<sup>3</sup>,  $g = 9,81$  /<sup>2</sup>.

$$P_m = \rho_m \frac{RT_m}{\mu}, \quad (19)$$

$R =$

/( · );  $\mu =$  [7, 8];

$$\Delta P_m = P_m - P_a, \quad (20)$$

$P_a =$

— , ;  
 — , ( ) ;  
 — , , -

[8]:

$$\dot{m} = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \zeta \left( F \cdot h^{0,5} \right)_{\Sigma} \cdot \rho_0 \left( 2g \frac{\rho_0 - \rho_m}{\rho_0} \right) + \dot{m} \quad , \quad / \quad , \quad (21)$$

$$\dot{m} = \frac{2}{3} \cdot \zeta \left( F \cdot h^{0,5} \right)_{\Sigma} \cdot \rho_m \left( 2g \frac{\rho_0 - \rho_m}{\rho_0} \right) \quad , \quad / \quad , \quad (22)$$

$\zeta -$  , ( $\zeta = \zeta \approx 0,8$ )  
 [4]);  $\left( F \cdot h^{0,5} \right)_{\Sigma} -$  ,  
 ;  $\left( F \cdot h^{0,5} \right)_{\Sigma} -$   
 , ;  $\dot{m} -$  , -  
 . .

(17) (16)

$T_m$   $T_m^{\max}$  ( $\tau = \tau$ ) -  
 , , -  
 < 10 % , -  
 ,  $1,73 - 216^3$  -  
 = 4,5 - 25 %  
 16 -

18 % ,  $q = 0,8 - 14 / ^2$  [7],

$$\frac{T_m - T_0}{T_m^{\max} - T_0} = 115,6 \left( \frac{\ddagger}{\ddagger} \right)^{4,75} \cdot e^{-4,75 \frac{\ddagger}{\ddagger}} \quad , \quad (23)$$

$$T_m^{\max} = T_0 + 320q^{0,528} (1,08 - 9 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot ) \quad , \quad (24)$$

$T_0 -$

(16) : [10] -  
 $\alpha$  (13), -

$$\alpha \quad [7]$$

$$\alpha = 11,63 \cdot e^{0,0023(T_m - T_0)} \quad (25)$$

(1) – (25)

( / <sup>2</sup>),

(τ<sub>Σ</sub>)  
( $\dot{Q}$  , )

( $\dot{Q}$  , ) [11].

[12]

(R<sup>2</sup> = 0,97)

$$\tau_T = 0,0124 \cdot \tau_{\Sigma} \left( \frac{\dot{Q}}{\dot{Q}} \right)^{1,204} \quad (26)$$

τ<sub>T</sub> – ; τ<sub>Σ</sub> –

(26)

$$\dot{Q} = I \cdot r \cdot S \quad (27)$$

I – ; S – / (·<sup>2</sup>); r –



(16), (12) – (15), (17).

$$Q = 13800 \quad / \quad ,$$

$$\ddagger_{\Sigma} = (2,0 - 3,5) \tau \quad , \quad -$$

(26)

$\tau_T$  ,

$$I = 0,06K \frac{(F \cdot h^{0,5})_{\Sigma}^{0,17}}{S} \cdot \eta_T(\tau) (0,69 + 0,2X_{1m}) \cdot \left(\frac{G}{\tau_T}\right)^{0,83} \quad , \quad /(\cdot^2), \quad (28)$$

$$K - \quad , \quad [13]$$

(28),

$\tau_T$  ,

$d$  ,

[14]

$$\tau = \frac{d^2 \cdot c \cdot \rho}{12\lambda} \cdot \ln \frac{T_m - T}{373 - T} \quad , \quad (29)$$

$c$  – , /( $\cdot$ );  $\rho$  – , / $^3$ ;  $\lambda$  – , /( $\cdot \cdot$ );  $T$  –

$$\tau = \frac{L_{\max}}{V} \quad , \quad (30)$$

$L_{\max}$  –

, ;  $V$  – , /.

(29), (30)

$$\tau \geq \tau \quad , \quad . . .$$

$$d^2 \cdot V_0 \geq 0,029 \cdot \frac{L_{\max} \cdot \lambda}{\ln \frac{T_m - T}{T_m - 373}} \quad (31)$$

( )

[15].

( ).

(H ).

[16]:

$$d = 0,05kf \frac{(1-kf)H^{0,5}H^{0,5} + kfH}{[(1-kf)H - kfH]^2} + 0,01 \frac{(1-kf)H^{0,5} - kfH^{0,5}}{(1-kf)H + kfH}, \quad (32)$$

f , ; H , ; H , ;  
k (k = 0,0025);

$$d_0 = 4,2 \sqrt[3]{d_0^2 H^{0,5} \cdot k}, \quad (33)$$

d<sub>0</sub> , ;

$$\beta \approx 1,1\bar{\beta}, \quad (34)$$

$\bar{\beta}$  , ;

$$V_0 = 4,2 \frac{kfH + (1-kf)H}{kfH^{0,5} + (1-kf)H^{0,5}}, \quad /; \quad (35)$$

$$L_{\max} \approx 0,9\bar{L}_{\max}, \quad (36)$$

$\bar{L}_{\max}$  ,  
H d<sub>0</sub>, [17];

$$S = L_{\max} \left( d_0 + L_{\max} \operatorname{tg} \frac{\beta}{2} \right), \quad ^2; \quad (37)$$

$$I = 4 \cdot 10^{-3} \frac{d_0^2 H^{0,5}}{S}, \quad /(\cdot^2). \quad (38)$$

$$S = 6^{-2}, \quad (F \cdot h^{0,5}) = 1,95, \quad G = 35.$$

DS1820,  
 $T_m \geq 400$

$$d \approx 1,5, \quad V_0 \approx 45 /$$

[15]  $H = 80, H = 300, f = 35.$

$$I = 0,05 / (\cdot^2), \quad I = 0,075 / (\cdot^2), \quad K = 1,5.$$

60-70, (28), 0,034, 0,06 / (\cdot^2), (28)

[18].

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