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Based on an electromechanical model of an ideal elastic- viscous-plastic material with delayed fluidity, the propagation of elastic-viscous-plastic waves through a semi-infinite bar is considered. The problem is solved in the statement when an impact on the end of an unloaded bar imparts a constant velocity to an end section. From the solution of the equations of the dynamic material behavior behind the front wave of delayed fluidity, the material stressed-strained state is measured. In comparison with a limited condition, when a constant force is suddenly applied to the end surface, the behavior of a disturbed region of the bar is specially featured. The possibility of occurring a singular solution of the determining equations with the special features in the form of discontinuity points of the first kind is demonstrated. Such solution describes a strange behavior of the material, the step-by-step motion resembling that in trembling.

[1], [2 – 5],

[1],

x, t , . 1.

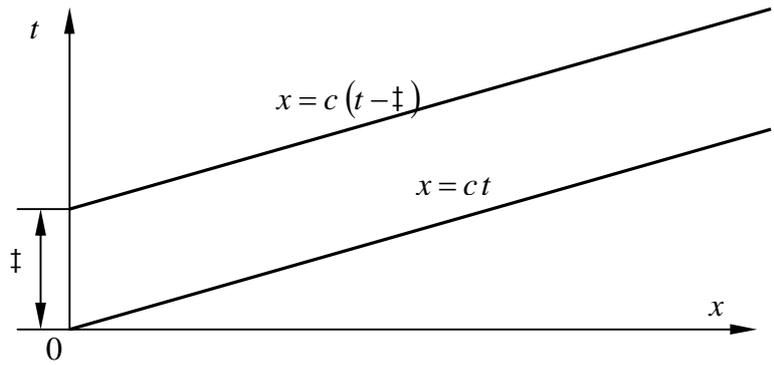
$$x = ct$$

$\dagger_{xx} = \dagger_{xx}^*, v_{xx} = v_{xx}^*, V_x = V_0$.

\dagger ($\dagger -$, $x=0$).

x, t ,

$$c(t - \dagger) \leq x \leq ct. \quad (1)$$



. 1 -

x, t

$$x = c(t - \dagger) \quad (. 1).$$

$$x = c(t - \dagger)$$

[2]
[1, 6].

[1],

$$s_{ij}s_{ij} = \frac{2}{3} \left[\dagger_s + k \left(\frac{3}{2} \dot{\epsilon}_{ij}^e \dot{\epsilon}_{ij}^e \right)^{1/n} \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} s_{ij} s_{ij}}{\dagger_s} - 1} \right]^2. \quad (2)$$

$$s_{ij} - \dot{e}_{ij}^e, k, n - \quad (2)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} s_{ij} s_{ij} - \dagger_s = 0. \quad (3)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \dot{e}_{ij}^e \dot{e}_{ij}^e \leq \dot{v}_i, \quad (4)$$

$\dot{v}_i -$

$$\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} s_{ij} s_{ij} = \dagger_s + \frac{k^2}{\dagger_s} \left(\frac{3}{2} \dot{e}_{ij}^e \dot{e}_{ij}^e \right)^{2/n}. \quad (5)$$

(5)

$$s_{ij} s_{ij} > \frac{2}{3} \dagger_s^2.$$

[1],

\dot{v}_{ij}^p

$$\left(s_{ij} - \frac{2}{3} \sim \dot{v}_{ij}^p \right) \left(s_{ij} - \frac{2}{3} \sim \dot{v}_{ij}^p \right) = \frac{2}{3} \left[\dagger_s + k \left(\frac{3}{2} \dot{e}_{ij}^e \dot{e}_{ij}^e \right)^{1/n} \sqrt{\frac{\frac{3}{2} s_{ij}^* s_{ij}^*}{\dagger_s} - 1} \right]^2, \quad (6)$$

$s_{ij}^* -$

[8, 9],

$\dot{v}_{ij}^p -$

$$\dot{v}_{ij}^p = \mathbb{E} \frac{\partial f}{\partial \dagger_{ij}}, \quad (7)$$

$\mathbb{E} -$

, $f -$

(6).

(6) (7)

$$\dot{v}_{ij}^p = 2\mathfrak{E} \left(s_{ij} - \frac{2}{3} \dot{v}_{ij}^p \right). \quad (8)$$

$$(8) \quad \dot{v}_{ij}^p,$$

$$\dot{v}_{ij}^p = \frac{2\mathfrak{E} s_{ij}}{1 + \frac{4}{3} \sim \mathfrak{E}}. \quad (9)$$

$$\dot{v}_{ij}^p \quad (6) \quad (9),$$

$$2\mathfrak{E} = \frac{3}{2\sim} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2} s_{ij} s_{ij}}}{\dagger_s + k \left(\frac{3}{2} \dot{e}_{ij}^e \dot{e}_{ij}^e \right)^{1/n} \sqrt{\frac{\frac{3}{2} s_{ij}^* s_{ij}^*}{\dagger_s} - 1}} - 1 \right]. \quad (10)$$

$$(10) \quad (9),$$

$$\dot{v}_{ij}^p = \frac{3}{2\sim} \left[1 - \frac{\dagger_s + k \left(\frac{3}{2} \dot{e}_{ij}^e \dot{e}_{ij}^e \right)^{1/n} \sqrt{\frac{\frac{3}{2} s_{ij}^* s_{ij}^*}{\dagger_s} - 1}}{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2} s_{ij} s_{ij}}} \right] s_{ij}. \quad (11)$$

$$\dagger_{xx} \neq 0.$$

[8]:

$$s_{ij} = \dagger_{ij} - \frac{1}{3} u_{ij} \dagger_{kk}, \quad \dot{e}_{ij}^e = \dot{v}_{ij}^e - \frac{1}{3} u_{ij} \dot{v}_{kk}^e, \quad (12)$$

$$\dagger_{ij} -$$

$$\dot{v}_{ij}^e -$$

$$, u_{ij} -$$

$$, \quad (12) \quad : \quad s_{xx} = \frac{2}{3} \dagger_{xx}, \quad s_{yy} = s_{zz} = -\frac{1}{3} \dagger_{xx}.$$

$$, \quad s_{ij} s_{ij} \quad s_{ij}^* s_{ij}^* \quad :$$

$$s_{ij} s_{ij} = \frac{2}{3} \dagger_{xx}^2, \quad s_{ij}^* s_{ij}^* = \frac{2}{3} (\dagger_{xx}^*)^2. \quad (13)$$

$$\dot{e}_{ij}^e :$$

$$\dot{e}_{xx}^e = \frac{2}{3}(1+\epsilon)\dot{v}_{xx}^e, \quad \dot{e}_{yy}^e = \dot{e}_{zz}^e = -\frac{1}{3}(1+\epsilon)\dot{v}_{xx}^e,$$

$\epsilon -$

$$\dot{e}_{ij}^e \dot{e}_{ij}^e,$$

$$\dot{e}_{ij}^e \dot{e}_{ij}^e = \frac{2}{3}(1+\epsilon)^2 (\dot{v}_{xx}^e)^2. \quad (14)$$

(13), (14) (11), :

$$\dot{v}_{xx}^p = \frac{1}{\sim} \left[\dagger_{xx} - \dagger_s - k(1+\epsilon)^{2/n} (\dot{e}_{xx}^e)^{2/n} \sqrt{\frac{\dagger_{xx}^*}{\dagger_s} - 1} \right], \quad \dot{v}_{yy}^p = \dot{v}_{zz}^p = -\frac{1}{2}\dot{v}_{xx}^p. \quad (15)$$

,

$$v_{ij} = v_{ij}^e + v_{ij}^p, \quad (16)$$

$$\dagger_{xx} = E v_{xx}^e, \quad (17)$$

:

$$\dot{v}_{xx}^p = \dot{v}_{xx} - \dot{v}_{xx}^e, \quad \dot{v}_{xx} = -\frac{\partial V_x}{\partial x}, \quad \dot{v}_{xx}^e = \frac{\dagger_{xx}}{E}, \quad (18)$$

$V_x -$

$x.$

(18),

$$\dagger_{xx} = \Phi (\dagger_{xx})^{2/n} - \frac{\sim}{E} \dagger_{xx} + \sim \dot{v}_{xx} + \dagger_s. \quad (19)$$

$$\Phi = \frac{k(1+\epsilon)^{2/n}}{E^{2/n}} \sqrt{\frac{\dagger_{xx}^*}{\dagger_s} - 1}.$$

[9],

-

$$\frac{\partial \dagger_{xx}}{\partial x} = \dots \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2}, \quad (20)$$

$u -$

$x.$

(19), (20)

-

(19) $t,$

(20) $- x,$

$$\frac{\partial \dagger_{xx}}{\partial t} = \frac{2}{n} \Phi \frac{\partial^2 \dagger_{xx}}{\partial t^2} \left(\frac{\partial \dagger_{xx}}{\partial t} \right)^{\frac{2}{n}-1} - \frac{\sim \partial^2 \dagger_{xx}}{E \partial t^2} + \frac{\partial^3 u}{\partial t^2 \partial x}, \quad \frac{\partial^3 u}{\partial t^2 \partial x} = \frac{1}{\dots} \frac{\partial^2 \dagger_{xx}}{\partial x^2}. \quad (21)$$

$$\frac{\sim \partial^2 \dagger_{xx}}{\dots \partial x^2} + \left[\frac{2}{n} \Phi \left(\frac{\partial \dagger_{xx}}{\partial t} \right)^{\frac{2}{n}-1} - \frac{\sim}{E} \right] \frac{\partial^2 \dagger_{xx}}{\partial t^2} - \frac{\partial \dagger_{xx}}{\partial t} = 0. \quad (22)$$

$$z_1 = t - \dagger - \frac{x}{c}, \quad z_2 = t - \dagger + \frac{x}{c}. \quad (23)$$

$$\dagger_{xx}(t, x) = \dagger_{1xx}(z_1) + \dagger_{2xx}(z_2), \quad (24)$$

$\dagger_{1xx}, \dagger_{2xx}$

$$\frac{\partial \dagger_{xx}}{\partial t} = \frac{d \dagger_{1xx}(z_1)}{d z_1} + \frac{d \dagger_{2xx}(z_2)}{d z_2}, \quad \frac{\partial^2 \dagger_{xx}}{\partial t^2} = \frac{d^2 \dagger_{1xx}(z_1)}{d z_1^2} + \frac{d^2 \dagger_{2xx}(z_2)}{d z_2^2}, \quad (25)$$

$$\frac{\partial \dagger_{xx}}{\partial x} = -\frac{1}{c} \frac{d \dagger_{1xx}(z_1)}{d z_1} + \frac{1}{c} \frac{d \dagger_{2xx}(z_2)}{d z_2}, \quad \frac{\partial^2 \dagger_{xx}}{\partial x^2} = \frac{1}{c^2} \frac{d^2 \dagger_{1xx}(z_1)}{d z_1^2} + \frac{1}{c^2} \frac{d^2 \dagger_{2xx}(z_2)}{d z_2^2}. \quad (25) \quad (22) \quad E = \dots c^2,$$

$$\frac{2}{n} \Phi \left[\frac{d \dagger_{1xx}(z_1)}{d z_1} + \frac{d \dagger_{2xx}(z_2)}{d z_2} \right]^{\frac{2}{n}-1} \left[\frac{d^2 \dagger_{1xx}(z_1)}{d z_1^2} + \frac{d^2 \dagger_{2xx}(z_2)}{d z_2^2} \right] - \left[\frac{d \dagger_{1xx}(z_1)}{d z_1} + \frac{d \dagger_{2xx}(z_2)}{d z_2} \right] = 0. \quad (26)$$

$$\dagger_{xx}(t, x) = \dagger_{xx}^* = \text{const} \cdot C, \quad x = c(t - \dagger), \quad (24)$$

$$\dagger_{1xx}(0) + \dagger_{2xx}[2(t - \dagger)] = \dagger_{xx}^*, \quad t \geq \dagger. \quad (27)$$

$$\dagger_{2xx}(z_2) = \text{const} \cdot \dagger_{1xx}(z_1), \quad t \geq \dagger$$

$$z_1 = z = t - \dagger - \frac{x}{c}, \quad \dagger_{xx}(t, x) = \dagger_{xx}(z_1) = \dagger_{xx}(z) = \dagger_{xx} \left(t - \dagger - \frac{x}{c} \right). \quad (28)$$

$$\left(\frac{d\tau_{xx}}{dz} \right)^z, \quad (22) \quad (24)$$

$$\tau_{xx,z}. \quad (26)$$

$$\frac{2}{n} \Phi \left(\frac{d\tau_{xx}}{dz} \right)^{\frac{2}{n}} \frac{d^2\tau_{xx}}{dz^2} - \left(\frac{d\tau_{xx}}{dz} \right)^2 = 0. \quad (29)$$

(29)

$$\tau_{xx}(0) = \tau_{xx}^*, \quad \frac{d\tau_{xx}}{dz}(0) = \tau_{xx}'(0). \quad (30)$$

$$\tau_{xx}(z), \quad (19)$$

$$v_{xx} = v_{xx}(z), \quad u = u(z), \quad V_x = V_x(z).$$

$$v_{xx} = -\frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial x} = \frac{1}{c} \frac{du(z)}{dz}, \quad V_x = \frac{\partial u(x,t)}{\partial t} = \frac{du(z)}{dz}, \quad (31)$$

$$\tau_{xx} = \frac{\partial \tau_{xx}(x,t)}{\partial t} = \frac{d\tau_{xx}(z)}{dz}.$$

$$(31) \quad v_{xx},$$

$$\dot{v}_{xx} = \frac{\partial v_{xx}}{\partial t} = -\frac{\partial V_x}{\partial x} = \frac{1}{c} \frac{dV_x}{dz}. \quad (32)$$

$$t > 0, \quad x = 0, \quad V_x = V_x(t - \tau) = V_0 = \text{const}. \quad (33)$$

(33)

$$V_x = V_x(x,t) = V_x(z) = V_0. \quad (34)$$

(34)

V_0 .

V_0 .

τ_{xx}

$$(19). \quad (32)$$

$$(34) \quad \dot{v}_{xx} = 0, \quad (19)$$

$$\tau_{xx} = \Phi(\tau_{xx})^{2/n} - \frac{\tilde{\tau}}{E} \tau_{xx} + \tau_s. \quad (35)$$

(35),

[1, 6].

$$E = 2,1 \cdot 10^{11}, \quad \tau_s = 2,15 \cdot 10^8, \quad \tilde{\tau} = 1,2 \cdot 10^8,$$

$$k = 1,5 \cdot 10^8 \cdot \frac{1}{12}, \quad \dots = 7800 \frac{1}{3}, \quad n = 24, \quad \epsilon = 0,25.$$

(35),

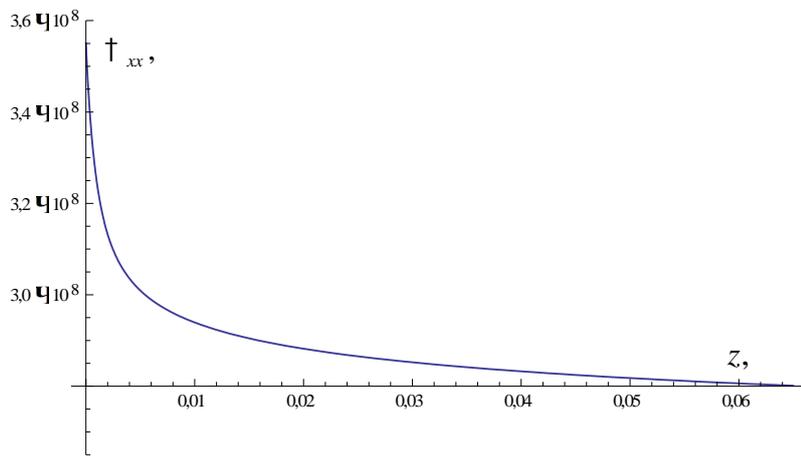
$$1,405 \cdot 10^7 (\tau_{xx})^{1/12} - 5,72 \cdot 10^{-4} \tau_{xx} - \tau_{xx} + 2,15 \cdot 10^8 = 0. \quad (36)$$

$$\tau_{xx}(0) = \frac{E V_0}{c} = \tau_{xx}^* = 3,55 \cdot 10^8.$$

(36)

$$\tau_{xx}(z) \quad . 2.$$

$$\tau_{xx}(z)$$



. 2 -

(36)

(16),

V_{xx} ,

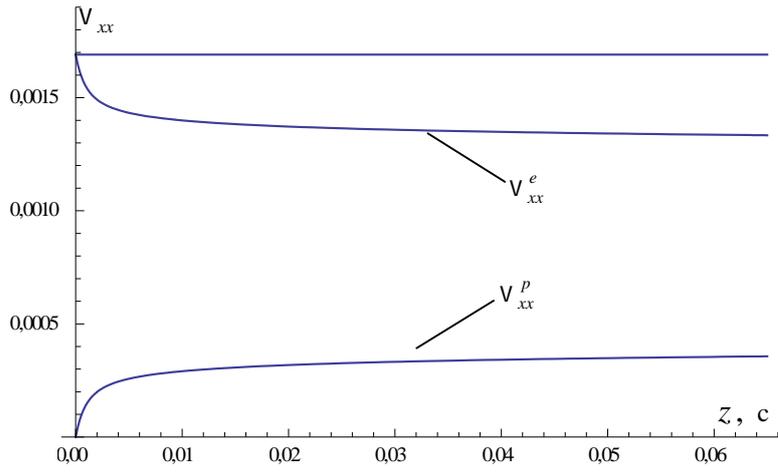
$$V_{xx} = \frac{\tau_{xx}^*}{E},$$

$$V_{xx}^e = \frac{\tau_{xx}(z)}{E},$$

V_{xx}^p

$$V_{xx}^p = \frac{\tau_{xx}^* - \tau_{xx}(z)}{E}. \quad (37)$$

. 3.



. 3 -

[6],

$$\dagger_{xx} \quad (36)$$

$$: z \rightarrow t - \dagger - \frac{x}{c}$$

$$c = \sqrt{\frac{E}{\dots}} = 5100 \text{---}$$

[10],

$$\text{“ ” } , \sqrt{\frac{3}{2} s_{ij}^* s_{ij}^*} > \dagger_s ,$$

$$\dagger = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2} s_{ij}^* s_{ij}^*} - \dagger_s}{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2} \dot{s}_{ij} \dot{s}_{ij}}} , \quad (38)$$

$$\dot{s}_{ij} = \dots \quad (5),$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{3}{2} s_{ij}^* s_{ij}^*} = \dagger_s + \frac{k^2}{\dagger_s} \left(\frac{3}{2} \dot{e}_{ij}^e \dot{e}_{ij}^e \right)^{2/n}. \quad (39)$$

$$e_{ij}^e = \frac{s_{ij}}{2G}, \quad G = \frac{E}{2(1+\epsilon)}. \quad (40)$$

(39),

$$\sqrt{\frac{3}{2} s_{ij}^* s_{ij}^*} = \dagger_s + \frac{k^2}{\dagger_s} \left[\frac{(1+\epsilon)^2}{E^2} \left(\frac{3}{2} \dot{s}_{ij} \dot{s}_{ij} \right) \right]^{2/n}. \quad (41)$$

(41),

$$\sqrt{\frac{3}{2} \dot{s}_{ij} \dot{s}_{ij}} = \frac{E \dagger_s^{n/4}}{(1+\epsilon) k^{n/2}} \left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2} s_{ij}^* s_{ij}^*} - \dagger_s \right)^{n/4}. \quad (42)$$

(42) (38),

‡

$$\dagger = \frac{k^{n/2} (1+\epsilon)}{E \dagger_s^{n/4} \left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2} s_{ij}^* s_{ij}^*} - \dagger_s \right)^{n/4}}. \quad (43)$$

(13) $n = 24,$

$$\dagger = \frac{k^{12} (1+\epsilon)}{E \dagger_s^6 (\dagger_{xx}^* - \dagger_s)^5}. \quad (44)$$

(44)

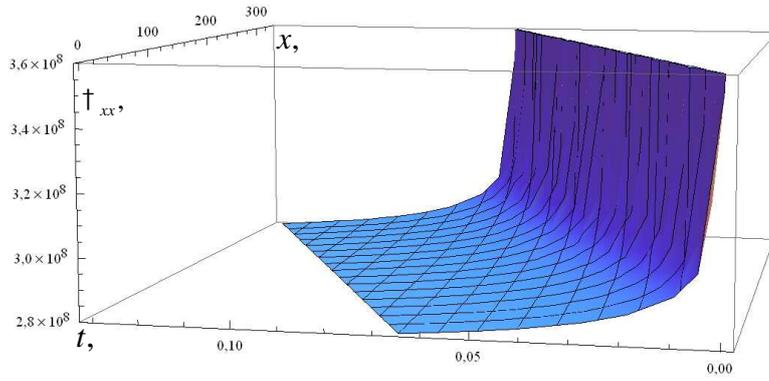
$$\dagger_{xx}^*, \quad \dagger = 1,454 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ c.}$$

‡

$$\dagger_{xx}(x, t)$$

(36)

. 4.



. 4 -

(36)

$$\begin{aligned} & \ddot{t}_{xx}(z) \\ & \dot{t}_{xx}(z) \end{aligned}$$

(36)

[11],

(36)

$$: \dot{t}_{xx} - 2,15 \cdot 10^8 = u.$$

(36)

$$1,405 \cdot 10^7 (\dot{u})^{1/2} - 5,72 \cdot 10^{-4} \dot{u} - u = 0. \quad (45)$$

$$\ddot{S} = \dot{u} = \dot{t}_{xx}.$$

(45)

$$1,405 \cdot 10^7 (\dot{S})^{1/2} - 5,72 \cdot 10^{-4} \dot{S} = u. \quad (46)$$

(46) z,

$$\ddot{S} = \left(\frac{1,405 \cdot 10^7}{12} (\dot{S})^{-11/12} \text{sign} \dot{S} - 5,72 \cdot 10^{-4} \right) \dot{S}. \quad (47)$$

$$\frac{dz}{d\dot{S}} = \frac{1,405 \cdot 10^7}{12} (\dot{S})^{-23/12} - \frac{5,72 \cdot 10^{-4}}{\dot{S}}. \quad (48)$$

(48),

$$z = -\frac{1,405 \cdot 10^7}{11} (\dot{S})^{-11/12} \text{sign} \dot{S} - 5,72 \cdot 10^{-4} \ln |\dot{S}| + C. \quad (49)$$

(46),

$$\dot{t}_{xx} = 2,15 \cdot 10^8 - 5,72 \cdot 10^{-4} \dot{S} + 1,405 \cdot 10^7 (\dot{S})^{1/2}. \quad (50)$$

(49) (50)

(36),

(49),

 \check{S}_0

(50)

$$t_{xx}(\check{S}_0) = t_{xx}^* = 3,55 \cdot 10^8$$

$$\check{S}_0 = -5,2585 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ —.} \quad (49)$$

$$C = \frac{1,405 \cdot 10^7}{11} \left(|\check{S}_0| \right)^{-\frac{11}{12}} \text{sign} \check{S}_0 + 5,72 \cdot 10^{-4} \ln |\check{S}_0|. \quad (51)$$

(51) (49),

$$z = 5,72 \cdot 10^{-4} \ln \left| \frac{\check{S}_0}{\check{S}} \right| - 1,277 \cdot 10^6 \left(\left(|\check{S}| \right)^{-\frac{11}{12}} \text{sign} \check{S} - \left(|\check{S}_0| \right)^{-\frac{11}{12}} \text{sign} \check{S}_0 \right). \quad (52)$$

 S

(36)

(48)

$$1,17 \cdot 10^6 - 5,72 \cdot 10^{-4} \left(|\check{S}| \right)^{11/12} = 0. \quad (53)$$

$$\check{S}_2 = 1,4362 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ —.} \quad (54)$$

$$t_{xx}, \quad \check{S} = \check{S}_2, \quad (54) \quad (50),$$

$$t_{xx}(\check{S}_2) = 3,0544 \cdot 10^8 \quad (55)$$

$$t_{xx}(\check{S}_2) \quad (50),$$

$$t_{xx}(\check{S}_2) = 2,15 \cdot 10^8 - 5,72 \cdot 10^{-4} \check{S} + 1,405 \cdot 10^7 \left(|\check{S}| \right)^{1/12}. \quad (56)$$

(56)

$$\check{S}_1 = -3,7836 \cdot 10^9 \text{ —,} \quad \check{S}_2 = 1,4362 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ —.} \quad (57)$$

 $\check{S}_3,$ \check{S}_2 \check{S}_3

$$(52) \quad \check{S}_0 \rightarrow \check{S}_2, \quad z \rightarrow 0.$$

$$5,72 \cdot 10^{-4} \ln \left| \frac{\check{S}_2}{\check{S}} \right| + \frac{1,405 \cdot 10^7}{11} \left(\left(|\check{S}_2| \right)^{-\frac{11}{12}} \text{sign} \check{S}_2 - \left(|\check{S}| \right)^{-\frac{11}{12}} \text{sign} \check{S} \right) = 0. \quad (58)$$

$$\check{S}_3 = -5,7979 \cdot 10^{11} \text{ —.} \quad (59)$$

(36)

$$\Delta z_1 \quad \check{S} \in [\check{S}_3, \check{S}_1]. \quad (52)$$

$$\Delta z_0 = 0,003436 \text{ c}, \quad \Delta z_1 = 0,003509 \text{ c}. \quad (60)$$

(1) (. 1)

$$\dagger_{xx}(z)$$

$$z \in [0, \dagger],$$

$$\dagger_{xx}^* = 3,55 \cdot 10^8 \text{ .}$$

$$z \in [\dagger, \dagger + \Delta z_0],$$

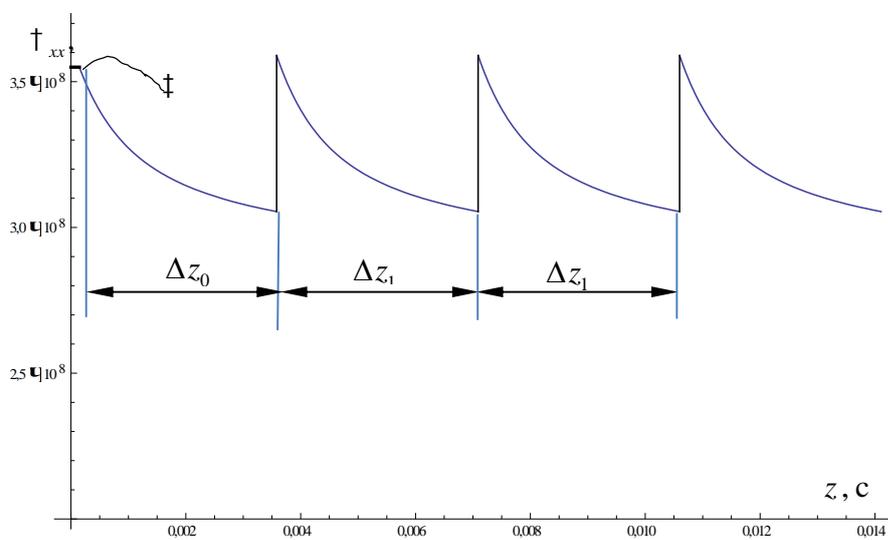
(50) (52).

$$z \in [\dagger + \Delta z_0, \dagger + \Delta z_0 + \Delta z_1]$$

$$(52) \check{S}_0 \rightarrow \check{S}_3.$$

$$\dagger_{xx}(z)$$

. 5.



. 5 -

