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This paper focuses on the basic data on large inflatable space platforms and their advantages in comparison with conventional designs. Methodical statements and the basic relations for determining conditions of an efficient operation of inflatable thin-walled film structures are presented considering the space environment.

Designs of inflatable thin-filmed space devices for aerodynamic removing large space objects from Earth's orbits developed at the Institute of Technical Mechanics of the National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine and the State Space Agency of Ukraine and patented in Ukraine are reported.

Examples of computations of their basic design parameters from a criterion of a maximal operational effectiveness are given.

Conclusions about the prospects of inflatable thin-walled structures for space technology are presented including applications as devices that reduce terms of ballistic staying large space objects in near-earth orbits.

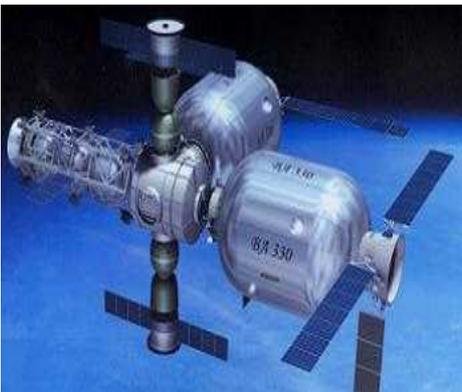
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© . . . , . . . , . . . , 2015

. - 2015. - 4.

[1].

[2].



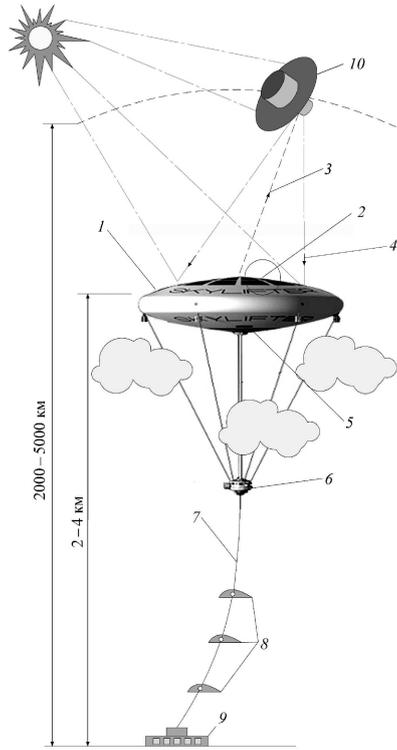
. 1 – AlphaStation

[3].

Bigelow
Aerospace – Bigelow AlphaStation
(7.469.864, . 1),

2015 [4].

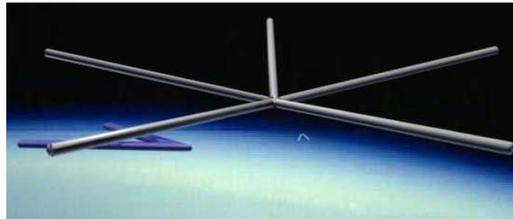
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- 1 - ;
- 2 - ;
- 3 - ;
- 4 - ;
- 5 - ;
- 6 - ;
- 7 - ;
- 8 - ;
- 9 - ;
- 10 - ;

2 481 252, . 2),
[5].

(JP) « » [6].
- « »
(DSS-Dark Sky Station), 42 , Orbital
ASCENDR 1,8 ,



. 3 -

() Deep Space
SMART1 EXA.
(Airship to
Orbit, ATO)

. 4
Stratellite [8],

. 3 [7].



Stratellite

[9],

$$\bar{u} = u \bar{u}^*,$$

$$\bar{u} = \begin{bmatrix} \bar{u}_1 \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \bar{u}_n \end{bmatrix}; \bar{u}^* = \begin{bmatrix} \bar{u}_1^* \\ \cdot \\ \cdot \\ \bar{u}_n^* \end{bmatrix}; u = \begin{bmatrix} u_1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & u_2 & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & u_n \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$\bar{u}_i^* = \delta_i u_i, \quad M_i; \delta_i = \begin{cases} 1 & i=1, \dots, m \\ 0 & i=m+1, \dots, n \end{cases}.$$

$$u_i = E, \quad i = \overline{1, n}.$$

$$i = m, \quad ()$$

[10 – 22].

13, 22],

[10,

$$t_L = \frac{2}{3\rho_{pe}B} \sqrt{\frac{a}{\mu}} \cdot X(e, z), \quad (1)$$

$$B = C_X S_M / m; \quad (2)$$

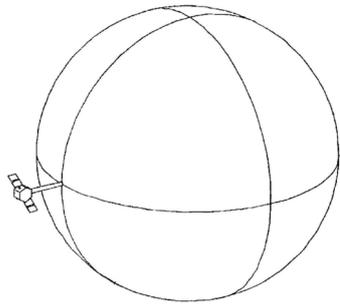
$$X(e, z) = \frac{3 \cdot e \cdot \exp(z)}{4I_0(z) + 8eI_1(z)} \left\{ 1 + \frac{7e}{6} + \frac{5e^2}{16} + \frac{1}{2z} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{11e}{12} + \frac{3}{4z} + \frac{3}{4z^2} \right) \right\}, \quad (3)$$

$$\rho_{pe} - ; I_k(z) -$$

$$k = 0 \quad 1 \quad z = ae/H_{\dots, pe}; H_{\dots, pe} -$$

$$; - ; \mu - ; C_X$$

$$- ; m - ; S_M -$$



.5 -

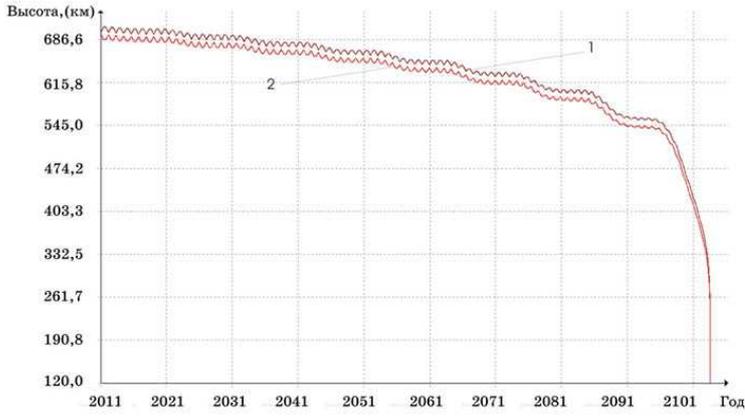
(.5) [23].

[24].

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. 6 –

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;
 - 500 ; - 700 ;
 - 1,1 ; - 695 ;
 - 3 ; - 0,0036.

Debris Assessment Software (DAS 2.0.2) [25].

. 6, 1 – , 2 –
 89), 90,5 , 400 (1,5
 0,03 ²/ . 20 ,
 . 7 , 15 ².
 (. 7) , 400 (22,1 . 1
 22), 1
 20 :
 - 15 ²;
 - [26]
 1140 / ³ 20 ;
 - Carbon-C80 [27]
 0,08 / ² 90 ;
 - 0,015 .

m

$$m = m + m = 26,224$$

$m -$, $24,724$; $m -$
 $1,5$.
 $/$

$0,0285$ $^2/$.

« »

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$0,01097$ $/ ^2/$. MASTER-2009 [28], 60 2 .

[29]:

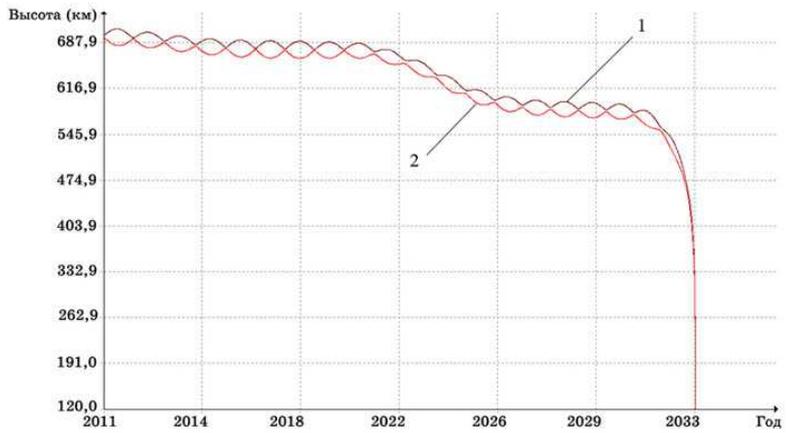
$$N(t_0) = F \cdot Q(t_0) = 60 \cdot 0,01097 = 0,6582$$

$F -$; $Q(t_0) -$

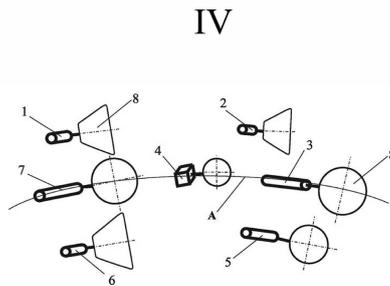
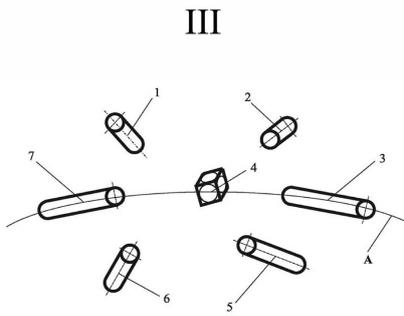
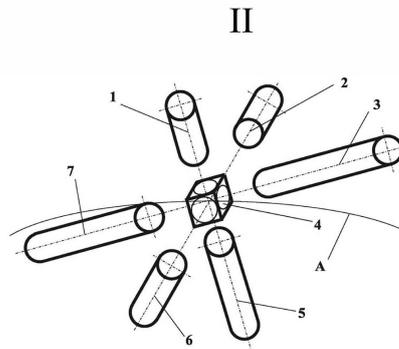
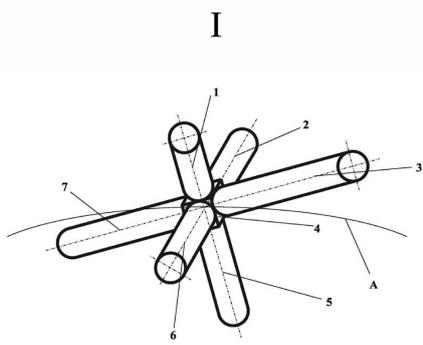
(4) ,

[23], $1,5$.

1000



. 7 -



. 8 -

[30, 31].

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[32].

" " [33].

— « »;
 — « » - 379 ;
 — $t_L = 3$;

1420 / ³ ;

[30] (1) - (3)

$$S_M = \frac{mB}{C_X}$$

δ

$$\delta = (Re \cdot F_{AK} + S_c) \cdot t_L,$$

Re –

; F –

t_L ; S –

[34]:

$$S = 1,85 \times 10^6 \frac{p}{\dots} \sqrt{\frac{M}{T}},$$

–

; p –

(),

; M –

; T –

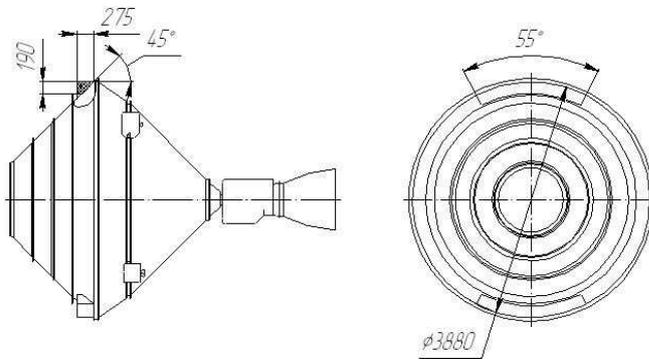
p

120

$$d_i = 69$$

() « -4».

.9.



.9 –

– $m \leq 40$;

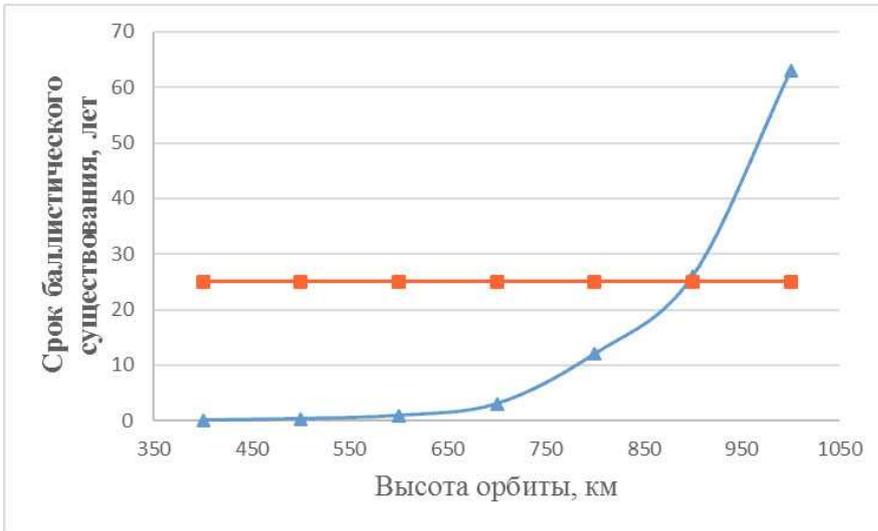
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$$t_L = 25$$

« -4» ,

.10.



. 10 –

« -4»

. 10

« -4» .

« -4» 900 .

[35],

« » « -4».

3 – 4 .

" -4"

$$t_L = 5$$

:

$$S_C = 295,9^2;$$

$$d = 5,58 ;$$

$$d_1 = 8,47 ;$$

$$d_2 = 31,71 ;$$

$$d_3 = 54,95 ;$$

$$L = 25,78 ;$$

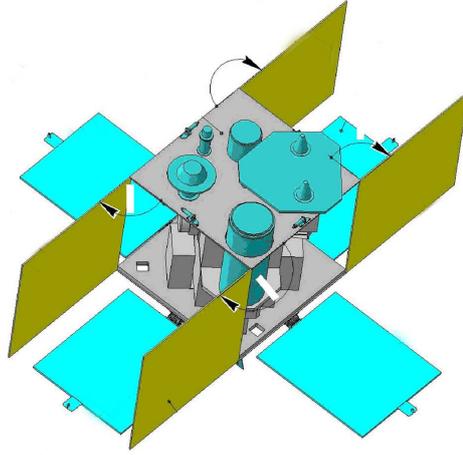
$$L = 11,16 ; \quad \{n$$

n-

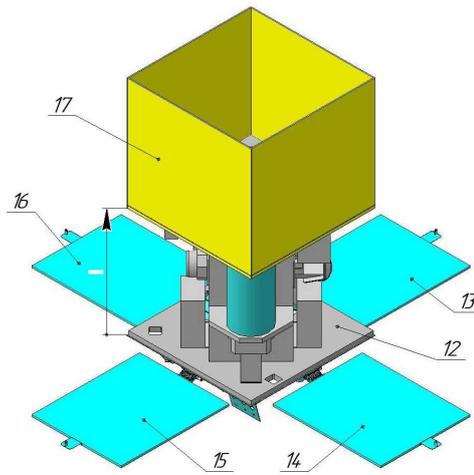
$$: \{ \alpha_1 = 42^\circ, \alpha_2 = 10^\circ, \alpha_3 = 6^\circ ;$$

$$m = 91,25 .$$

[36].
 (. 11, 12)
 75 33 .



. 11 – « -2-1»



. 12 – « -2-1»

75

1. :
2. / // – 2013. – 12. – . 26 – 38.
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