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The aim of this work is the development of an algorithm to assess the technical level of Earth remote sensing spacecraft. The composition and sequence of actions and computational formulas for obtaining a numerical value of the technical level are determined. The algorithm is based on a new method for space hardware technical level assessment developed around Saaty's analytic hierarchy process and the multicriterion optimization and decision-making theory. The technical level index is one of the basic technical and economic indices of R&D work which, together with the development and operation cost, governs the competitive ability of a newly developed product or system. The algorithm was used in the evaluation of the technical level of the Sich-2M Earth remote sensing spacecraft.

The results of this work may be used in the space industry in the development of new Earth remote sensing spacecraft and components thereof.

$$(k_{TY})$$

$$()$$

$$()$$

$$()$$

$$()$$

$$k_{TY} = 1. \quad k_{TY} = 1,$$

() ,

[1, 2], ()

1. (, .)

2. ()

[1].

3.

[1].

4.

4.1

$$B_1 = [b_{ij}]$$

() ,

$B_1 = [b_{ij}]$:

	f_1	f_{k_j}	...	f_{k_1}
f_1	1	b_{12}	...	b_{1k_1}
f_{k_j}	b_{21}	1	...	
...
f_{k_1}	b_{k_11}		...	1

$k_1 -$ () .

B_1 :

f_j , $b_{ij} = 1$, $b_{ji} = 0$.
"1";
 $b_{ij} = 1, i = 1, 2, \dots, k_1$:

$$f_i \quad f_j$$

$$b_{ij} = b_{ji} = 1.$$

4.2

$$B_1^* = [b_{ij}^*]$$

$$f_1^* \quad B_1^* \quad f_m,$$

$$m - \quad m$$

$$f_2^* \quad ,$$

$$f_1^*, \quad m.$$

$$f_g, g = 3, 4, \dots, k_1.$$

$(k_1 - 1)$

$$\{f_i^*\}.$$

$$B_1^* = [b_{ij}^*]$$

$$B_1^* = [b_{ij}^*]:$$

	f_1^*	f_2^*	...	$f_{k_1}^*$
f_1^*	1	1	...	1
f_2^*		1	...	
...
$f_{k_1}^*$	0	0	...	1

$$B_1^*$$

$$b_{ij}^* = 1,$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^{k_1} b_{ij}^* = k_1,$$

$$\{f_i^*\}$$

$$f_m,$$

$$f_i$$

$$b_{ij} = 1,$$

$$b_{k_1 k_1}^*,$$

$$k_1$$

$$B_1^*$$

$$\{f_i^*\}$$

$$(\quad).$$

4.3

$$\{f_i^*\}$$

$$(k_1 \times k_1)-$$

$$A.$$

$$(\quad . \quad . 1).$$

$$A(a_{ij}) = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1m_s} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2m_s} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{m_s 1} & a_{m_s 2} & \dots & a_{m_s m_s} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (1)$$

$$a_{ij} > 0, a_{ji} = \frac{1}{a_{ij}}, \max a_{ij} = 9.$$

4.4

A_1, B_1, B_1^*

A_1

:

$$a_{ij} \leq a_{i(j+1)} \quad j > i, \quad (2)$$

$$a_{ij} \geq a_{(i+1)j} \quad j > (i+1).$$

(2) - j

(i+1) -

(2) -

A_1 .

A_1, B_1

a_{ij}

A_1

A_1 ,

B_1^*

(2).

(2)

A_1 ,

5.

q

(2),

$$a_{qj} > a_{q(j+1)}.$$

a_{qj}

a_{qj}

(2).

a_{qj}

B_1^* (

b_{qj}^*),

B_1 -

b_{qj}^*

B_1, B_1^* ,

4.1.

(2)

A_1

5.

5.

I_{c_1}

A_1 .

5.1

$\lambda_{1\max}$

A_1 ,

:

$$\det[A_1 - E\lambda_1] = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} - \lambda_1 & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1k_1} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} - \lambda_1 & \dots & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{k_1 1} & \dots & \dots & a_{k_1 k_1} - \lambda_1 \end{vmatrix} = 0, \quad (3)$$

$\det[A_1 - E\lambda_1] -$

$E -$

$k_1 \times k_1$.

$\det[A_1 - E\lambda_1]$

k_1

$\lambda_1: P_{k_1}(\lambda_1)$.

λ_{i1}

A_1

$$P_{k_1}(\lambda_1), \lambda_{\max} = \max\{\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_{k_1}\}.$$

5.2.

A_1

$$I_{C_1} = \frac{(\lambda_{\max} - k_1)}{k_1 - 1}. \quad (4)$$

:

) $I_{C_1} \leq \gamma_{\max}$ ($\gamma_{\max} -$

I_C), α_1 A_1

:

$$\begin{aligned} (1 - \lambda_{1\max}) \cdot \alpha_{11} + a_{12} \cdot \alpha_{21} + \dots + a_{1k_1} \cdot \alpha_{k_11} &= 0, \\ a_{21} \cdot \alpha_{11} + (1 - \lambda_{1\max}) \cdot \alpha_{21} + \dots + a_{2k_1} \cdot \alpha_{k_11} &= 0, \\ \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots & \\ a_{k_11} \cdot \alpha_{11} + a_{k_12} \cdot \alpha_{21} + \dots + (1 - \lambda_{1\max}) \cdot \alpha_{k_11} &= 0. \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

$$\alpha = \{\alpha_i\} \quad :$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{k_1} \alpha_{i1} = 1. \quad (6)$$

(6) ,

$$\alpha_j \quad \sum_{i=1}^{k_1} \alpha_{i1}$$

$$\alpha'_{i1} = \frac{\alpha_{i1}}{\sum_{i=1}^{k_1} \alpha_{i1}}, \quad i = \overline{1, k_1}. \quad (7)$$

α'_{i1}

6.

() [3] A),

A :

$$\begin{aligned} A^* &= [a_{ij}^*], \\ a_{ij}^* &= c_{im} \cdot c_{mj}, \\ c_{im} &= \frac{1}{c_{mi}}, \end{aligned} \quad (8)$$

$$c_{mi} = \sum a_{mq} \cdot a_{qi} \cdot P_q,$$

$$P_q = \frac{\sum_{l=1}^{k_1} a_{ql}}{\sum_{q=1}^{k_1} \sum_{l=1}^{k_1} a_{ql}}, \quad q, l = \overline{1, k_1};$$

) α_j , A -
 , -
 6.
 6. 4 5
 4-6
 () $\alpha_2\{\alpha_{12}, \alpha_{22}, \dots, \alpha_{k2}\}$.
 6 7.

7.
 8. ().
 ,
 " Pan+MS ()
 ")
 " .

9. , 7,
 :

$$P_{Sr} = \alpha_{1S} \cdot \frac{P_{1S}}{P_{1S6}} + \alpha_{2S} \cdot \frac{P_{2S}}{P_{2S6}} + \dots + \alpha_{nS} \cdot \frac{P_{nS}}{P_{nS6}}, \quad S = 1, 2, \quad (9)$$

P_{Sr} - S - ;
 P_{1S} - , S - ;
 P_{nS} - , S - -
 ; P_{i6} - ; α_{iS} -
 S -

:

$$k_{Tyk} = \alpha_{1k} \cdot \frac{P_{1k}}{P_{1k6}} + \alpha_{2k} \cdot \frac{P_{2k}}{P_{2k6}} + \dots + \alpha_{mk} \cdot \frac{P_{mk}}{P_{mk6}}, \quad (10)$$

α_{ik} - , -
 ; P_{ik} - -
 ; P_{ik6} - -

; m -

(4) (5)

$$\frac{P_{iS}}{P_{iS\delta}} > 1 \quad \frac{P_{ik}}{P_{ik\delta}} > 1,$$

"-1".

(5)

$k_{TYK}^{(q)}$

q -
q

10.

$k_{TYK}^{(q)}$

$k_{TYK}^{(m)}$, $k_{TYK}^{(m)}$ -

$$k_{TYK}^* = \{k_{TYK}^{*(1)}, k_{TYK}^{*(2)}, \dots, k_{TYK}^{*(Q)}\}, \quad k_{TYK}^{*(q)} = \frac{k_{TYK}^{(q)}}{k_{TYK}^{(m)}};$$

$q = \overline{1, Q}$.

k_{TYK}^* ,

1 -

(aj)	q_i	q_j
1		
2		i-
3		j-
4		
5		
6		
7		

